

# Table 7.1 Water and sanitation

	Access, supply side Internal fresh water resources per capita (cubic meters) 2005	Access, demand side						Quality of supply Water supply failure for firms receiving water (average days per year) 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Financing	
		Population with sustainable access to improved water source (%)			Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%)				Committed nominal investment in water projects with private participation (\$ millions) 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Average annual ODA disburse- ments for water supply and sanitation sector (\$ millions) 2000-05
		Total 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Urban 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Rural 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Total 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Urban 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Rural 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>			
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>28</b>			<b>93.5</b>
Angola	9,284	53	75	40	31	56	16	..	..	4.2
Benin	1,221	67	78	57	33	59	11	19.2	..	5.5
Botswana	1,360	95	100	90	42	57	25	..	..	2.4
Burkina Faso	945	61	94	54	13	42	6	..	..	61.3
Burundi	1,338	79	92	77	36	47	35	..	..	0.4
Cameroon	16,726	66	86	44	51	58	43	..	..	2.7
Cape Verde	592	80	86	73	43	61	19	..	..	9.6
Central African Republic	34,921	75	93	61	27	47	12	..	..	0.0
Chad	1,539	42	41	43	9	24	4	..	..	14.4
Comoros	1,998	86	92	82	33	41	29	..	..	5.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	15,639	46	82	29	30	42	25	..	..	3.4
Congo, Rep.	55,515	58	84	27	27	28	25	..	..	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	4,231	84	97	74	37	46	29	..	..	0.1
Djibouti	378	73	76	59	82	88	50	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	51,637	43	45	42	53	60	46	..	..	3.5
Eritrea	636	60	74	57	9	32	3	79.2	..	0.6
Ethiopia	1,712	22	81	11	13	44	7	0.0	..	9.2
Gabon	118,511	88	95	47	36	37	30	..	..	17.7
Gambia, The	1,978	82	95	77	53	72	46	..	..	2.3
Ghana	1,370	75	88	64	18	27	11	..	..	321.5
Guinea	24,037	50	78	35	18	31	11	..	..	12.6
Guinea-Bissau	10,086	59	79	49	35	57	23	..	..	0.5
Kenya	604	61	83	46	43	46	41	85.2	..	118.7
Lesotho	2,897	79	92	76	37	61	32	19.2	..	17.2
Liberia	60,915	61	72	52	27	49	7	..	..	0.3
Madagascar	18,113	46	77	35	32	48	26	5.2	..	18.7
Malawi	1,250	73	98	68	61	62	61	21.3	..	2.8
Mali	4,438	50	78	36	46	59	39	2.1	..	50.2
Mauritania	130	53	59	44	34	49	8	..	..	3.0
Mauritius	2,252	100	100	100	94	95	94	16.7	..	0.1
Mozambique	5,068	43	72	26	32	53	19	..	..	4.0
Namibia	3,052	87	98	81	25	50	13	..	..	9.2
Niger	251	46	80	36	13	43	4	0.1	3.4	14.4
Nigeria	1,680	48	67	31	44	53	36	..	..	3.2
Rwanda	1,051	74	92	69	42	56	38	..	..	22.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	14,055	79	89	73	25	32	20	..	..	0.0
Senegal	2,213	76	92	60	57	79	34	5.6	..	3.2
Seychelles	..	88	100	75	..	..	100	..	..	0.1
Sierra Leone	28,957	57	75	46	39	53	30	..	..	18.2
Somalia	729	29	32	27	26	48	14	..	..	3.1
South Africa	956	88	99	73	65	79	46	4.8	31.3	67.3
Sudan	828	70	78	64	34	50	24	..	..	0.3
Swaziland	2,299	62	87	54	48	59	44	..	..	0.2
Tanzania	2,192	62	85	49	47	53	43	105.0	8.5	4.9
Togo	1,871	52	80	36	35	71	15	..	..	9.0
Uganda	1,353	60	87	56	43	54	41	2.7	..	32.2
Zambia	6,873	58	90	40	55	59	52	13.6	..	38.6
Zimbabwe	946	81	98	72	53	63	47	..	..	0.2
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>		<b>91</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>62</b>			<b>..</b>
Algeria	341	85	88	80	92	99	82	31.0	510.0	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	24	98	99	97	70	86	58	5.2	..	..
Libya	103	71	72	68	97	97	96	..	..	..
Morocco	961	81	99	56	73	88	52	1.3	..	..
Tunisia	419	93	99	82	85	96	65	..	..	..

a. Data are for most recent year available during the period specified.

# Table 7.2 Transportation

	Access, supply side				Access, demand side		
	Road network (km) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Rail lines (km) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Road density		Rural access (% of rural population within 2 km of an all-season road) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Vehicle fleet (per 1,000 people)	
			Ratio to arable land (road km/1,000 sq km arable land) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Ratio to total land (road km/1,000 sq km of land area) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>		Commercial vehicles 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Passenger vehicles 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>							
Angola	51,429	2,761	17.1	41.3	..	..	..
Benin	19,000	578	..	171.8	32.0	..	..
Botswana	24,455	888	66.9	43.2	..	105.0	42.0
Burkina Faso	15,272	622	..	55.8	25.0	..	..
Burundi	12,322	..	..	479.8	..	..	..
Cameroon	50,000	974	..	107.4	20.0	..	..
Cape Verde	1,350	..	30.7	335.0	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	5.0	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	153,497	3,641	..	67.7	26.0	..	..
Congo, Rep.	17,289	795	..	50.6	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	80,000	639	..	251.6	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	781	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	306	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	36,469	..	3.1	36.5	17.0	2.0	1.0
Gabon	9,170	810	26.0	35.6	..	..	..
Gambia, The	3,742	..	11.9	374.2	..	7.0	5.0
Ghana	47,787	977	11.4	210.0	..	..	..
Guinea	44,348	1,115	40.3	180.5	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	3,455	..	11.5	122.9	..	..	..
Kenya	63,265	1,917	14.2	111.2	..	18.0	9.0
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	..	490	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	..	732	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	15,451	710	6.3	164.2	..	..	..
Mali	18,709	733	3.9	15.3	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	717	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	2,015	..	20.2	992.6	..	130.0	96.0
Mozambique	..	3,070	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	42,237	..	51.8	51.3	..	82.4	41.6
Niger	14,565	..	..	11.5	37.0	..	..
Nigeria	193,200	3,528	..	212.1	47.0	..	17.0
Rwanda	14,008	..	..	567.8	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	13,576	906	5.5	70.5	..	..	..
Seychelles	458	..	458.0	995.7	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	11,300	..	21.1	157.8	..	3.6	2.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	364,131	20,047	24.7	299.8	..	144.4	91.8
Sudan	..	5,478	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	3,594	301	20.2	209.0	..	83.1	39.9
Tanzania	78,891	2,600	19.7	89.3	38.0	..	..
Togo	..	568	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	70,746	259	13.6	358.9	..	..	..
Zambia	91,440	1,273	17.4	123.0	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	97,267	..	30.2	251.4	..	50.4	43.9
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>							
Algeria	108,302	3,572	..	45.5	..	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	92,370	5,150	31.2	92.8	..	..	..
Libya	..	2,757	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	57,493	1,907	6.8	128.8	..	..	..
Tunisia	19,232	1,909	6.8	123.8	..	..	..

a. Data are for most recent year available during the period specified.

Quality		Pricing				Financing			
Roads		Average time to ship 20 ft container from port to final destination (days)		Average cost to ship 20 ft container from port to final destination (\$)		Price of diesel fuel (U.S. cents/liter)	Price of gasoline (U.S. cents/liter)	Committed nominal investment in transport projects with private participation (\$ millions)	Average annual ODA disbursements for transportation and storage (\$ millions)
Road network in good or fair condition (%)	Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	Import	Export	Import	Export	2004	2004	2003-05 <sup>a</sup>	2003-05
2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	2006	2006	2006	2006	2004	2004	2003-05 <sup>a</sup>	2003-05
		<b>53</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>1,750</b>				<b>248.3</b>
..	10.4	58	64	2,325	1,850	29	39	55.0	0.4
..	9.5	41	34	1,202	1,167	72	77	..	60.6
..	36.5	43	33	2,595	2,328	61	66	..	0.0
69.3	31.2	54	45	3,522	2,096	94	118	..	27.3
87.6	10.4	71	47	3,705	2,147	108	104	..	100.5
23.4	10.0	53	39	1,360	524	83	95	..	13.5
..	69.0	..	..	..	..	81	140	..	2.8
..	..	66	57	4,534	4,581	114	129	..	0.5
71.3	..	102	78	5,520	4,867	101	117	..	11.7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	5.6
23.2	1.8	62	50	3,308	3,120	81	92	..	9.6
..	5.0	62	50	2,201	2,201	59	87	..	0.8
64.6	8.1	43	23	2,457	1,653	95	114	140.0	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130.0	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.0	0.0
..	..	69	69	1,185	935	40	80	..	3.6
63.6	19.1	42	46	2,793	1,617	42	60	..	43.9
78.0	10.2	..	..	..	..	69	90	91.8	23.3
94.6	19.3	..	..	..	..	73	75	..	1.4
71.9	17.9	55	47	842	822	43	49	10.0	79.2
44.2	9.8	32	33	995	570	69	75	..	60.9
..	27.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.2
67.2	14.1	62	45	2,325	1,980	76	92	..	209.1
71.5	..	49	44	1,210	1,188	68	73	..	17.7
..	..	..	..	..	..	77	75	..	0.0
..	..	48	48	1,282	982	79	105	12.5	126.1
..	45.0	54	45	2,500	1,623	88	95	..	6.3
62.0	18.0	65	44	2,680	1,752	90	116	55.4	195.9
..	..	40	42	3,733	3,733	59	80	..	21.3
..	100.0	16	16	683	683	56	74	..	0.0
63.5	..	38	27	1,185	1,155	79	88	186.9	34.5
..	12.8	24	29	1,550	1,539	65	68	..	20.7
63.1	25.0	68	59	2,946	2,945	91	102	..	17.3
..	15.0	53	41	1,460	798	45	39	2,355.4	0.2
..	19.0	92	63	4,080	3,840	99	98	..	5.6
..	..	29	27	577	690	..	..	..	11.7
27.4	29.3	26	20	1,720	828	90	110	55.4	18.0
..	96.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
..	8.0	34	31	1,242	1,282	89	76	..	60.8
..	..	..	..	..	..	49	63	..	0.3
..	17.3	35	30	1,195	1,087	80	81	17.0	0.9
..	..	83	56	1,970	1,870	29	47	..	9.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	73	76	..	0.0
55.0	8.6	51	30	917	822	87	93	27.7	83.4
..	..	43	34	695	463	83	85	..	0.0
58.6	23.0	67	42	2,945	1,050	88	102	..	4.2
..	22.0	64	53	2,840	2,098	98	110	15.6	6.2
..	19.0	67	52	2,420	1,879	65	61	..	0.0
		<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>1,023</b>				<b>..</b>
..	70.2	22	15	1,886	1,606	15	32	104.0	..
..	81.0	29	27	1,049	1,014	10	28	86.0	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	9	..	..
..	56.9	30	18	1,500	700	70	110	200.0	..
..	65.8	29	18	600	770	39	68	..	..

# Table 7.3 Information and communication technology

	Access, supply side			Access, demand side				Quality		
	Telephone subscribers (per 1,000 people)			Households with own telephone			Average delay for firm in obtaining a mainline phone connection (days)	Internet users (per 1,000 people)	Duration of phone outages (hours)	Telephone faults (per 100 mainlines)
	Total	Mainline telephone	Mobile telephone	Total (% of households)	Urban (% of urban households)	Rural (% of rural households)				
	2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	2005	2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	2000–05 <sup>a</sup>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>149.7</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>124.5</b>					<b>29.0</b>		
Angola	74.5	5.9	68.6	..	..	..	..	11.0	..	..
Benin	97.9	9.0	88.9	4.4	10.3	1.0	159.7	50.4	6.1	5.8
Botswana	541.2	74.8	466.3	..	..	..	..	34.0	..	..
Burkina Faso	50.6	7.4	43.3	3.7	19.8	0.3	..	4.9	..	18.4
Burundi	17.6	3.8	20.3	..	..	..	..	5.3	..	6.0
Cameroon	102.0	6.2	138.4	2.3	4.8	0.0	..	15.3	..	..
Cape Verde	302.2	140.9	161.2	..	..	..	..	49.3	..	33.0
Central African Republic	27.2	2.5	24.8	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	56.0
Chad	14.4	1.4	21.5	0.9	4.3	0.0	..	4.1	..	60.8
Comoros	55.0	28.2	26.8	..	..	..	..	33.3	..	55.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	47.9	0.2	47.7	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
Congo, Rep.	102.4	3.6	122.5	1.3	2.2	0.2	..	12.5	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	108.1	14.4	120.6	..	..	..	..	11.0	..	81.0
Djibouti	69.1	13.6	55.5	..	..	..	..	12.6	..	136.0
Equatorial Guinea	212.3	19.9	192.4	..	..	..	..	13.9	..	..
Eritrea	17.8	8.6	9.2	..	..	..	256.3	15.9	..	54.3
Ethiopia	14.3	8.6	5.8	4.4	35.3	0.2	154.9	2.3	..	100.0
Gabon	497.8	28.3	469.6	15.3	20.0	1.8	..	48.4	..	45.0
Gambia, The	192.1	29.0	163.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	143.1	14.5	128.5	7.5	17.0	0.7	..	18.1	..	5.6
Guinea	19.7	2.8	20.1	7.2	23.7	0.3	..	5.3	..	1.6
Guinea-Bissau	7.9	7.1	42.2	..	..	..	..	19.5	..	70.5
Kenya	142.9	8.2	134.6	12.3	37.4	6.0	99.4	32.4	27.2	130.4
Lesotho	163.3	26.7	136.5	16.9	45.8	10.6	73.8	..	26.4	75.0
Liberia	2.8	2.2	48.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	30.7	3.6	27.1	4.9	11.9	3.0	63.8	5.4	21.3	59.6
Malawi	41.3	8.0	33.3	6.0	26.7	2.1	107.7	4.1	28.0	..
Mali	69.9	5.5	64.3	3.5	12.8	0.1	70.6	4.4	10.3	177.6
Mauritania	256.3	13.4	243.0	3.6	8.0	0.2	..	6.5	..	..
Mauritius	862.5	288.8	573.7	..	..	..	22.6	..	5.3	41.5
Mozambique	40.0	3.6	61.6	2.1	6.1	0.1	..	..	..	66.0
Namibia	206.1	63.7	243.7	17.4	43.5	4.5	..	..	..	40.4
Niger	23.2	1.7	21.5	..	..	..	60.1	2.1	..	104.6
Nigeria	150.6	9.3	141.3	5.1	11.7	1.8	..	38.0	..	20.6
Rwanda	18.2	2.6	32.1	1.1	6.1	0.2	..	5.5	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	96.7	46.1	76.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	171.3	22.9	148.4	19.8	35.9	7.5	12.0	46.3	11.4	17.3
Seychelles	928.0	253.3	674.6	..	..	..	..	248.5	..	6.0
Sierra Leone	18.6	4.9	22.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	72.9	12.2	60.8	..	..	..	..	10.9	..	..
South Africa	825.1	100.9	724.3	..	..	..	8.2	108.8	3.9	48.2
Sudan	68.9	18.5	50.4	..	..	..	..	77.3	..	..
Swaziland	207.8	31.0	176.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.0
Tanzania	55.6	3.9	51.6	9.7	31.4	3.0	23.1	..	10.8	24.0
Togo	81.7	9.5	72.2	..	..	..	..	48.8	..	6.2
Uganda	56.4	3.5	52.9	3.1	18.5	0.9	33.4	17.4	16.9	..
Zambia	89.2	8.1	81.1	4.3	11.2	0.6	88.6	..	11.7	108.0
Zimbabwe	78.9	25.2	53.7	..	..	..	..	76.9	..	7.7
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>414.3</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>308.4</b>					<b>84.8</b>		
Algeria	494.1	78.3	415.8	..	..	..	174.3	58.4	..	0.8
Egypt, Arab Rep.	324.5	140.4	184.1	..	..	..	136.9	67.5	..	0.1
Libya	155.8	133.2	40.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	455.2	44.5	410.8	..	..	..	4.4	152.5	15.0	25.0
Tunisia	691.8	125.4	566.4	..	..	..	..	95.1	..	30.0

a. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.

Price basket for Internet (\$ per month) 2005	Pricing			Financing			Committed nominal investment in telecommunication projects with private participation (\$ millions) 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Average annual ODA disbursements for communication (\$ millions) 2000-05
	Cost of a 3 minute local call during peak hours (\$) 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Cost of 3 minute cellular local call during off-peak hours (\$) 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Cost of 3 minute call to US during peak hours (\$) 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Annual investment (\$ millions)				
				Telephone service 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Mobile communication 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	Telecommunications 2000-05 <sup>a</sup>		
				85.4	20.3	21.7	..	17.2
34.3	0.1	0.1	3.2	..	..	..	119.8	0.6
20.7	0.1	0.7	4.8	..	3.6	26.4	5.8	0.3
21.3	0.1	0.1	2.9	..	..	19.0	19.0	0.3
90.6	0.2	0.7	1.1	..	23.2	61.2	5.3	0.3
52.0	0.1	0.5	2.5	..	..	..	6.0	0.1
44.6	0.1	0.9	..	..	..	111.2	29.0	0.2
40.3	0.1	0.8	6.1	12.4	1.6	8.9	..	1.0
147.8	0.6	0.6	2.0	..	..	0.1	..	0.2
86.3	0.1	..	9.1	..	..	..	1.4	0.2
37.9	0.2	0.7	..	..	..	4.2	..	0.1
93.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	0.5
84.5	..	..	5.4	..	..	..	7.0	0.0
67.1	0.3	0.6	2.2	32.2	83.2	95.2	20.0	0.1
41.1	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..
32.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.6	0.0	0.3	3.6	..	17.2	17.4	40.0	0.1
23.3	0.0	0.1	4.0	14.5	5.2	35.3	..	0.4
40.1	0.3	0.5	2.8	..	..	53.0	9.0	0.2
17.8	0.0	0.5	1.8	..	..	3.7	6.6	0.0
23.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	..	..	59.4	51.6	0.4
24.7	0.1	0.4	4.6	..	..	0.8	32.6	0.1
75.0	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.7
75.9	0.1	0.4	3.0	..	..	80.5	421.0	1.0
38.6	0.2	0.1	3.3	..	..	7.1	3.0	0.0
..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	15.8	0.0
45.9	0.2	0.7	0.6	..	..	14.8	12.6	0.2
41.9	0.1	0.4	3.6	..	..	..	0.9	0.4
28.4	0.1	0.8	12.3	..	..	17.7	82.6	2.7
54.3	0.1	0.4	..	..	..	84.7	1.6	0.0
17.5	0.1	0.1	1.6	..	..	29.7	25.7	0.1
32.9	0.1	0.2	1.2	..	..	19.7	14.0	9.7
48.7	0.0	0.4	4.3	..	..	20.5	8.8	0.2
101.8	0.1	0.7	8.8	..	..	..	47.2	0.5
50.4	0.1	0.1	1.5	..	..	386.9	2,312.0	0.5
30.1	0.1	0.4	2.4	..	..	..	33.0	0.0
53.2	0.2	0.0	5.1	..	..	2.2	..	0.4
25.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	..	19.8	106.0	157.0	6.6
31.5	0.2	1.2	3.8	..	..	4.1	14.9	0.0
10.6	0.0	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.6
..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	1.4	0.2
63.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	..	360.3	871.2	1,183.5	7.4
65.5	0.1	0.3	39.2	..	..	128.5	152.0	0.2
51.7	0.1	0.9	3.0	..	..	27.6	3.0	0.0
93.6	0.2	0.2	3.2	..	..	9.4	88.5	0.9
44.7	0.1	0.6	4.0	26.4	..	30.0	..	0.2
99.6	0.2	0.5	3.2	..	..	68.0	77.0	1.3
68.4	0.1	0.4	1.4	..	36.9	42.5	74.0	0.7
24.6	0.1	1.2	4.4	..	20.3	21.7	13.0	0.7
9.4	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	1,272.0	..
5.0	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	1,827.0	..
22.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.8	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	626.0	..
12.4	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	106.0	..

# Table 7.4 Energy

	Access, demand side							
	Electric power consumption (kWh per capita) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	GDP per unit of energy use (2000 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Access to electricity			Solid fuels use		
			Total (% of total population) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Urban (% of urban population) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Rural (% of rural population) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Total (% of total population) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Urban (% of urban population) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>	Rural (% of rural population) 2000–05 <sup>a</sup>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>								
Angola	123.8	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	66.6	3.3	22.0	50.9	5.6	95.6	89.5	99.1
Botswana	1,325.0	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	10.2	53.5	0.8	97.5	88.5	99.4
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	207.0	4.5	45.8	76.7	16.3	82.6	67.1	97.3
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	4.3	19.9	0.3	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	92.9	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	131.1	3.3	34.9	51.3	16.4	83.2	71.3	96.5
Côte d'Ivoire	176.1	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	32.7	2.8	12.0	85.9	2.0	89.0	69.7	91.6
Gabon	927.8	4.9	75.2	90.6	31.4	34.1	16.4	84.4
Gambia, The	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	247.0	5.4	44.3	77.0	20.9	91.8	82.7	98.3
Guinea	..	..	20.9	63.5	3.2	79.8	39.3	96.8
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	140.0	2.1	13.1	51.4	3.6	87.1	46.0	97.3
Lesotho	..	..	5.7	28.1	0.8	62.1	9.5	73.5
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	..	..	18.8	52.0	9.7	98.3	96.3	98.9
Malawi	..	..	7.5	34.0	2.5	97.8	88.7	99.5
Mali	..	..	12.8	41.3	2.7	95.9	97.6	95.3
Mauritania	..	..	23.4	50.7	2.7	70.5	51.9	84.4
Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	366.9	2.6	11.0	29.8	1.5	96.9	91.9	99.5
Namibia	1,388.6	10.2	31.7	74.6	10.4	65.9	18.7	89.3
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	104.2	1.4	51.3	84.0	34.6	76.6	52.0	89.0
Rwanda	..	..	5.4	27.2	1.5	99.4	98.3	99.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	176.1	6.5	46.4	82.1	19.0	58.7	24.3	85.2
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	4,884.8	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	92.2	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	53.5	1.3	10.6	38.9	1.8	98.1	93.4	99.5
Togo	87.0	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	8.4	47.5	2.6	97.4	87.8	98.8
Zambia	692.0	1.5	20.1	50.0	3.5	83.6	58.5	97.6
Zimbabwe	795.1	2.6	..	..	..	..	5.1	..
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>								
Algeria	812.4	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,215.3	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	2,519.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	594.6	10.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,157.4	8.2	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data are for most recent year available during the period specified.

Average delay for firm in obtaining electrical connection (days)	Electric power transmission and distribution losses (% of output)	Quality			Financing	
		Electrical outages of firms (average number of days per year)	Firms that share or own their own generator (%)	Firms identifying electricity as major or very severe obstacle to business operation and growth (%)	Committed nominal investment in energy projects with private participation (\$ millions)	Average annual ODA disbursements for energy (\$ millions)
		2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	2000-05 <sup>a</sup>	2000-05
..	14.5	..	..	..	45.0	0.7
55.6	..	77.3	29.9	68.5	..	63.3
..	10.4	..	..	..	..	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	7.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	19.2	..	..	..	21.5	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	3.1	..	..	..	..	0.0
..	73.6	..	..	..	..	12.8
..	15.7	..	..	..	20.0	0.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
65.4	..	93.9	43.0	36.7	..	50.4
105.5	10.0	0.0	17.1	42.5	300.0	0.9
..	17.8	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	14.7	..	..	..	184.0	1.6
..	..	..	..	..	..	6.7
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
43.7	17.4	83.6	70.9	47.1	..	188.9
43.3	..	19.1	26.1	35.1	..	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49.5	..	78.0	21.5	41.3	..	2.6
84.4	..	63.2	49.1	19.2	..	1.0
32.0	..	10.5	45.3	24.0	365.9	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
20.0	..	6.0	39.5	12.7	..	131.2
..	10.1	..	..	..	5.8	24.5
..	18.4	..	..	..	1.0	0.1
16.5	..	11.1	24.8	1.6	..	0.2
..	33.7	..	..	..	539.0	0.6
..	..	..	..	..	..	5.4
..	..	..	..	..	50.0	0.1
10.3	14.7	26.1	62.5	30.5	87.0	6.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
5.3	6.1	5.5	9.5	9.0	7.0	0.1
..	15.6	..	..	..	..	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	9.9
44.0	23.3	60.6	55.4	..	32.0	58.3
..	34.0	..	..	..	67.7	..
25.6	..	70.8	36.0	..	124.0	4.9
142.4	4.0	30.0	38.2	39.6	12.4	2.1
..	15.1	..	..	..	..	0.0
94.3	15.9	12.4	29.5	11.4	400.0	..
80.1	12.2	13.9	19.3	26.5	678.0	..
..	28.4	..	..	..	..	..
7.7	16.1	5.8	13.8	8.9	360.0	..
..	11.8	..	..	..	30.0	..

# Table 7.5 Financial sector infrastructure

	Macroeconomy				
	Foreign currency sovereign ratings		Gross national savings (% of GDP) 2005	Money and quasi money (M2) (% of GDP) 2005	Real interest rate (%) 2005
	Long-term 2007	Short-term 2007			
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>			<b>17.5</b>		
Angola			20.5	11.1	16.9
Benin	B	B	10.6	25.1	..
Botswana			50.5	26.5	6.4
Burkina Faso			..	20.9	..
Burundi			1.1	25.9	2.1
Cameroon	B	B	14.7	16.7	12.4
Cape Verde	B+	B	..	75.7	11.9
Central African Republic			14.0	16.5	15.0
Chad			21.3	7.6	-2.0
Comoros			5.9	21.4	8.5
Congo, Dem. Rep.			6.1	7.2	..
Congo, Rep.			33.5	14.8	9.8
Côte d'Ivoire			10.9	23.3	..
Djibouti			20.5	73.6	..
Equatorial Guinea			33.3	14.3	..
Eritrea			10.6	138.1	..
Ethiopia			11.8	44.8	1.0
Gabon			52.3	17.6	8.1
Gambia, The	CCC	C	9.1	43.9	29.4
Ghana	B+	B	21.4	27.6	..
Guinea			9.1	14.6	..
Guinea-Bissau			11.2	30.3	..
Kenya			11.8	36.9	8.2
Lesotho	BB-	B	37.5	26.9	8.3
Liberia			39.9	17.8	7.4
Madagascar			11.7	19.9	7.3
Malawi	B-	B	-4.3	20.5	15.3
Mali	B-	B	9.9	28.7	..
Mauritania			..	..	3.6
Mauritius			20.1	136.2	15.5
Mozambique	B	B	11.4	25.9	12.2
Namibia	BBB-	F3	40.0	42.6	2.8
Niger			..	13.4	..
Nigeria	BB-	B	30.5	18.8	-7.0
Rwanda	B-	B	..	19.5	..
São Tomé and Príncipe			..	60.4	..
Senegal			16.2	34.3	..
Seychelles			-18.2	114.6	8.9
Sierra Leone			7.6	18.1	10.2
Somalia			..	..	..
South Africa	BBB+	F2	13.9	56.4	5.6
Sudan			13.2	17.4	..
Swaziland			18.9	19.1	5.5
Tanzania			10.4	24.8	11.0
Togo			..	26.7	..
Uganda	B	B	10.0	19.3	11.0
Zambia			10.2	17.4	7.7
Zimbabwe			-0.4	44.9	-0.6
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>			<b>29.3</b>		
Algeria			51.3	51.4	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	BB+	B	..	92.4	7.6
Libya			..	28.8	..
Morocco	BBB-	F3	27.9	97.4	..
Tunisia	BBB	F2	22.6	57.3	..

a. Data are consolidated for regional security markets where they exist.



Intermediation				Capital markets <sup>a</sup>		
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP) 2005	Interest rate spread (lending rate minus deposit rate) 2005	Ratio of bank non-performing loans to total gross loans (%) 2005	Bank branches (per 100,000 people) 2004	Listed domestic companies, total 2005	Market capitalization of listed companies (% of GDP) 2005	Turnover ratio for traded stocks (%) 2005
4.8	54.3	..	..	..	..	..
16.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.0	6.5	..	3.8	18.0	23.6	1.8
17.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.4	12.8	..	..	..	..	..
39.0	8.9	..	..	..	..	..
6.7	12.8	..	..	..	..	..
3.1	12.8	..	..	..	..	..
8.1	8.0	..	..	..	..	..
1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.9	12.8	..	..	..	..	..
13.8	..	..	..	39.0	14.2	1.4
20.1	10.3	..	..	..	..	..
5.4	12.8	..	..	..	..	..
31.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.3	3.5	..	0.4	..	..	..
8.9	12.8	..	..	..	..	..
13.0	17.6	..	..	..	..	..
15.5	..	13.9	1.6	30.0	12.8	2.2
5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.9	7.8	5.2	1.4	47.0	34.1	9.8
8.4	7.8	..	..	..	..	..
6.6	13.6	..	..	..	..	..
9.9	8.3	10.1	0.7	..	..	..
10.5	22.2	..	..	..	..	..
18.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	15.1	..	..	..	..	..
76.7	13.8	..	11.9	42.0	41.6	6.0
11.2	11.7	4.6	..	..	..	..
61.4	4.4	2.0	4.5	13.0	6.8	1.5
6.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.9	7.4	21.9	1.6	214.0	19.6	11.5
13.5	..	34.1	..	..	..	..
44.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
40.6	6.3	..	..	..	..	..
4.5	13.5	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
143.5	4.6	1.5	6.0	388.0	236.0	39.3
10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.0	6.6	..	..	6.0	7.2	0.0
10.4	10.4	..	0.6	6.0	4.9	2.3
16.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.7	10.9	..	0.5	5.0	1.2	3.1
7.6	17.0	10.8	1.5	12.0	13.6	2.0
26.9	144.6	..	3.3	79.0	71.2	15.3
11.8	6.3	..	..	..	..	..
52.4	5.9	25.0	3.6	744.0	89.1	43.0
9.0	4.0	..	..	..	..	..
62.2	..	15.7	6.6	56.0	52.7	15.9
65.6	..	20.9	..	46.0	10.0	16.5