

Table 3.1 Millennium Development Goal 1: eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

	Share of population below national poverty line ^a (poverty headcount ratio)				International poverty line							
	Surveys 1990–99		Surveys 2000–05		Share of population below PPP \$1 a day ^a				Poverty gap ratio at \$1 a day ^a (incidence × depth of poverty)			
	Year ^b	Percent	Year ^b	Percent	Year ^b	Percent	Year ^b	Percent	Year ^b	Percent	Year ^b	Percent
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	1999	29.0	..	..	..	..	2003	30.9	..	..	2003	8.2
Botswana	..	..	..	..	1993	28.0	..	..	1993	9.9	..	..
Burkina Faso	1998	54.6	2003	46.4	1998	44.9	2003	27.2	1998	14.4	2003	7.3
Burundi	1990	36.4	..	..	1998	54.6	..	..	1998	22.7	..	..
Cameroon	1996	53.3	2001	40.2	1996	32.5	2001	17.1	1996	9.1	2001	4.1
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	1993	66.6	..	..	1993	38.1	..	..
Chad	1996	64.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	1998	15.5	2002	14.8	1998	3.8	2002	4.1
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	1994	53.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	1996	45.5	2000	44.2	1995	31.3	2000	23.0	1995	8.0	2000	4.8
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia, The	1998	57.6	..	..	1998	59.3	..	..	1998	28.8	..	..
Ghana	1999	39.5	..	..	1998	44.8	..	..	1998	17.3	..	..
Guinea	1994	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	1997	52.0	..	..	1997	22.8	..	..	1997	5.9	..	..
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	1995	36.4	..	..	1995	19.0	..	..
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	1999	71.3	..	..	1999	66.0	2001	61.0	1999	29.4	2001	27.9
Malawi	1998	65.3	..	..	..	..	2004	20.8	..	..	2004	4.7
Mali	1998	63.8	..	..	1994	72.3	2001	36.1	1994	37.4	2001	12.2
Mauritania	1996	50.0	2000	46.3	1996	28.6	2000	25.9	1996	9.1	2000	7.6
Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	1997	69.4	..	..	1997	37.9	2002	36.2	1997	12.0	2002	11.6
Namibia	..	..	..	..	1993	34.9	..	..	1993	14.0	..	..
Niger	1993	63.0	..	..	1995	60.6	..	..	1995	34.0	..	..
Nigeria	1993	34.1	..	..	1996	77.9	2003	70.8	1996	44.1	2003	34.5
Rwanda	1993	51.2	2000	60.3	..	..	2000	60.3	..	..	2000	25.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	1992	33.4	..	..	1995	24.0	2001	17.0	1995	6.3	2001	3.6
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	2004	70.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	1995	6.3	2000	10.7	1995	0.6	2000	1.7
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	1995	8.0	..	..	1995	2.5	..	..
Tanzania	1991	38.6	2001	35.7	1991	61.5	2000	57.8	1991	22.7	2000	20.7
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	2003	37.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	1998	72.9	2004	68.0	1998	65.7	2004	63.8	1998	34.0	2004	32.6
Zimbabwe	1996	34.9	..	..	1996	56.1	..	..	1996	24.2	..	..
NORTH AFRICA												
Algeria	1995	22.6	..	..	1995	2.0	..	..	1995	0.5	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1996	22.9	2000	16.7	1995	2.6	2000	3.1	1995	0.5	2000	0.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1999	19.0	..	..	1999	2.0	..	..	1999	0.5	..	..
Tunisia	1995	7.6	..	..	1995	2.0	2000	2.0	1995	0.5	2000	0.5

a. Data are based on expenditure shares, except for Namibia and Swaziland, for which data are based on income shares.

b. Data are for most recent year available during the period specified.

Share of poorest quintile in national consumption or income ^a				Prevalence of child malnutrition, underweight (% of children under age 5)				Population below minimum dietary energy consumption	
Surveys 1990–99		Surveys 2000–05		Surveys 1990–99		Surveys 2000–05		Share (%)	Millions
Year ^b	Percent	Year ^b	Percent	Year ^b	Percent	Year ^b	Percent	2004	2004
..	..	..	..	1996	40.6	2001	30.5	35	4.8
..	..	2003	7.4	1996	29.2	2005	30.0	12	0.8
1993	3.2	..	..	1996	17.2	2000	12.5	32	0.6
1998	5.9	2003	6.9	1999	34.3	2003	37.7	15	2.0
1998	5.1	..	..	..	..	2000	45.1	66	4.5
1996	5.7	2001	5.6	1998	22.2	2004	18.1	26	4.2
..	..	..	..	1994	13.5	..	..	..	..
1993	2.0	..	..	1995	23.2	2000	24.3	44	1.7
..	..	..	..	1997	38.8	2004	36.7	35	3.0
..	..	..	..	1996	25.8	2000	25.4	60	0.5
..	..	..	..	1995	34.4	2001	31.0	74	39.0
..	..	..	..	1999	13.0	..	..	33	1.2
1998	5.8	2002	5.2	1999	21.2	2004	17.2	13	2.2
..	..	..	..	1996	18.2	2002	26.8	24	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	2000	18.6	..	..
..	..	..	..	1995	43.7	2002	39.6	75	3.1
1995	7.2	2000	9.1	1992	47.7	2005	38.4	46	32.7
..	..	..	..	..	..	2001	11.9	5	0.1
1998	4.8	..	..	1996	26.2	2000	17.2	29	0.4
1998	5.6	..	..	1999	24.9	2003	22.1	11	2.3
..	..	2003	7.0	1999	23.2	2000	32.7	24	2.0
1993	5.2	..	..	..	..	2000	25.0	39	0.6
1997	6.0	..	..	1998	22.1	2003	19.9	31	9.9
1995	1.5	..	..	1996	16.0	2000	18.0	13	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	2000	26.5	50	1.7
1999	5.9	2001	4.9	1997	40.0	2004	41.9	38	6.6
..	..	2004	7.0	1995	29.9	2002	21.9	35	4.2
1994	4.6	2001	6.1	1996	26.9	2001	33.2	29	3.8
1996	6.3	2000	6.2	1996	23.0	2001	31.8	10	0.3
..	..	..	..	1995	14.9	..	..	5	0.1
1997	6.5	2002	5.4	1997	26.1	2003	23.7	44	8.3
1993	1.4	..	..	1992	26.2	2000	24.0	24	0.5
1995	2.6	..	..	1998	49.6	2000	40.1	32	3.9
1996	3.7	2003	5.0	1999	27.3	2003	28.7	9	11.4
..	..	2000	5.3	1996	27.3	2005	22.5	33	2.8
..	..	..	..	..	..	2000	12.9	10	0.0
1995	6.5	2001	6.6	1996	22.3	2000	22.7	20	2.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	0.0
..	..	..	..	1990	28.7	2000	27.2	51	2.5
..	..	..	..	1997	18.0	2000	25.8	..	..
1995	3.6	2000	3.5	1999	11.5	..	..	3	0.0
..	..	..	..	1993	33.9	2000	40.7	26	8.7
1995	2.5	2001	4.3	..	..	2000	10.3	22	0.2
1991	7.4	2000	7.3	1999	29.4	2005	21.8	44	16.4
..	..	..	..	1998	25.1	..	..	24	1.2
..	..	2002	5.7	1995	25.5	2001	22.9	19	4.8
1998	3.4	2004	3.6	1999	25.0	2003	23.0	46	5.0
1996	4.6	..	..	1999	13.0	..	..	47	6.0
1995	7.0	..	..	1995	12.8	2002	10.4	4	1.4
1995	8.8	2000	8.6	1998	10.7	2003	8.6	4	2.6
..	..	..	..	1995	4.7	..	..	3	0.0
1999	6.5	..	..	1997	9.0	2004	10.2	6	1.8
1995	5.6	2000	6.0	1997	3.8	2000	4.0	3	0.0

Table 3.2 Millennium Development Goal 2: achieve universal primary education

	Net primary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)			Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)			Share of cohort reaching grade 5 (% of grade 1 students)			Youth literacy rate (% of ages 15–24)		
	1991	2000	2005	1991	2000	2005	1991	2000	2005 ^a	1991	2000	2000–05 ^b
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Angola	50.3	..	..	34.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72.2
Benin	41.0	51.9	78.2	20.8	34.9	65.0	54.8	84.0	51.6	..	..	45.3
Botswana	83.4	79.6	83.4	82.9	87.5	92.0	84.0	89.5	..	89.3	..	94.0
Burkina Faso	29.2	35.8	45.2	21.3	25.2	30.9	69.7	69.1	75.5	20.2	..	33.0
Burundi	52.9	43.3	60.5	45.9	25.1	35.7	61.7	56.1	66.9	53.6	73.3	73.3
Cameroon	73.6	..	..	55.9	53.3	62.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cape Verde	91.1	97.7	90.1	..	101.8	81.4	..	..	92.5	88.2	..	96.3
Central African Republic	51.9	..	..	26.7	..	22.5	23.0	..	..	..	58.5	58.5
Chad	34.7	53.7	..	18.3	22.9	31.6	50.5	53.9	33.2	..	37.6	37.6
Comoros	56.7	55.1	..	..	..	50.5	..	..	80.3	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	54.1	..	..	46.1	..	..	54.7	..	..	..	..	70.4
Congo, Rep.	79.4	..	43.5	54.1	..	57.5	60.1	..	..	..	..	97.4
Côte d'Ivoire	44.7	53.0	..	43.4	39.6	..	72.5	87.6	..	..	60.7	60.7
Djibouti	28.7	27.7	33.3	27.1	29.3	31.8	87.3	..	..	73.2	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	90.6	84.1	..	..	..	54.3	..	..	..	..	94.9	94.9
Eritrea	15.5	40.9	47.0	..	40.3	50.9	..	60.5	79.1	..	..	..
Ethiopia	22.0	36.1	61.4	..	36.7	55.0	18.3	..	..	..	..	49.9
Gabon	85.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96.2
Gambia, The	48.0	66.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	53.7	60.7	65.0	62.8	..	72.1	80.5	66.2	..	..	70.7	70.7
Guinea	27.2	47.0	65.5	16.8	33.3	54.5	58.6	..	76.0	..	..	46.6
Guinea-Bissau	38.1	45.2	..	..	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	..	66.8	79.9	..	..	95.0	76.7	..	82.9	..	80.3	80.3
Lesotho	71.5	81.6	86.7	58.5	61.2	66.9	65.9	66.7	73.3	..	..	..
Liberia	..	65.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.4
Madagascar	64.2	65.0	92.5	33.3	35.6	57.7	21.1	..	42.7	..	70.2	70.2
Malawi	48.4	..	94.5	28.5	67.2	60.7	64.4	51.9	38.3	..	..	..
Mali	20.9	..	50.9	10.8	28.5	38.1	69.7	91.7	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	35.3	62.7	72.2	32.9	51.6	44.5	75.3	59.6	52.9	..	61.3	61.3
Mauritius	91.3	92.9	95.1	106.6	104.7	97.5	97.4	99.3	97.0	91.2	94.5	94.5
Mozambique	42.8	55.5	78.7	27.1	16.2	42.0	34.2	51.9	62.4	..	..	..
Namibia	..	74.1	72.2	..	85.4	75.3	62.3	94.2	..	88.1	..	92.3
Niger	22.3	25.3	39.9	16.5	16.8	28.1	62.4	74.0	64.8	..	..	36.5
Nigeria	57.8	..	90.9	..	..	81.8	89.1	..	..	71.2	..	84.2
Rwanda	66.0	..	73.7	32.9	22.4	39.0	59.9	39.1	..	74.9	77.6	77.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	96.7	..	..	77.2	..	..	76.3	93.8	..	95.4
Senegal	43.5	54.4	76.2	..	36.0	52.2	84.5	72.3	..	..	..	49.1
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	112.9	..	92.7	91.0	..	..	..	99.1
Sierra Leone	43.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.9
Somalia	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	89.5	90.4	..	75.5	89.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	40.0	43.2	..	41.4	38.9	49.7	93.8	..	78.6	..	77.2	77.2
Swaziland	77.1	76.1	..	59.9	64.3	..	77.0	73.9	..	..	88.4	88.4
Tanzania	49.4	51.4	91.4	61.2	..	54.2	81.3	81.4	75.8	..	..	78.4
Togo	64.0	76.6	78.1	34.9	61.0	65.3	48.0	73.8	74.6	..	74.4	74.4
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.0	56.7	..	69.8	..	76.6
Zambia	..	62.6	88.9	..	56.3	77.5	..	..	..	66.4	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	82.2	..	98.6	..	..	76.1	..	..	..	..	97.7
NORTH AFRICA												
Algeria	88.8	91.5	96.6	79.5	82.5	95.8	94.5	97.2	95.6	77.3	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	84.1	92.9	..	..	97.3	..	..	99.0	..	61.3	..	..
Libya	95.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.0	..	..
Morocco	55.9	76.7	86.1	46.6	58.2	80.3	75.1	80.1	79.2	55.3	..	..
Tunisia	94.1	94.4	..	74.4	87.5	..	86.4	93.1	..	84.1	..	..

a. Provisional.

b. Data are for most recent year available during the period specified.

Table 3.3 Millennium Development Goal 3: promote gender equity and empower women

	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school (%)			Ratio of young literate women to men (% of ages 15–24)		Women in national parliament (% of total seats)			Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)		
	1991	2000	2005 ^a	1990	2006 ^a	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2004
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA											
Angola	..	..	..	..	75.4	15.0	16.0	15.0	..	..	..
Benin	48.6	63.2	72.5	43.6	56.1	3.0	6.0	7.2	46.0	..	..
Botswana	108.0	100.9	102.0	110.0	103.8	5.0	..	11.1	33.5	40.2	43.0
Burkina Faso	61.1	69.6	76.8	..	64.6	..	8.0	11.7	12.5	13.9	14.6
Burundi	81.2	78.1	82.8	76.7	91.6	..	6.0	30.5	13.3	..	..
Cameroon	..	82.0	83.0	87.9	..	14.0	6.0	8.9	20.7	21.1	21.6
Cape Verde	..	..	99.7	87.5	..	12.0	11.0	15.3	39.1	..	..
Central African Republic	58.9	..	..	60.1	66.6	4.0	7.0	10.5	30.4	..	..
Chad	..	55.0	59.8	64.5	41.7	..	2.0	6.5	3.8	10.2	12.8
Comoros	..	83.9	83.9	77.8	..	0.0	..	3.0	17.0	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	71.8	80.9	5.0	..	8.4	21.8	20.6	20.1
Congo, Rep.	83.4	82.9	89.1	95.2	..	14.0	12.0	8.5	26.1	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	67.8	..	62.0	73.6	6.0	..	8.5	25.9	..	..
Djibouti	70.4	71.0	75.3	78.1	..	0.0	0.0	10.8	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	85.4	..	91.9	100.2	13.0	5.0	18.0	10.5	..	..
Eritrea	..	76.3	..	68.0	..	..	15.0	22.0	..	..	..
Ethiopia	67.6	64.6	76.1	66.1	..	..	2.0	21.9	40.6	40.7	40.6
Gabon	..	94.0	..	..	..	13.0	8.0	9.2	37.7	..	..
Gambia, The	..	79.8	..	67.6	..	8.0	2.0	13.2	20.9	..	..
Ghana	78.0	87.9	90.8	85.5	86.2	..	9.0	10.9	56.5	..	..
Guinea	45.2	62.6	73.9	42.5	57.4	..	9.0	19.3	30.3	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	64.7	..	..	..	20.0	..	14.0	10.8	..	..
Kenya	..	96.6	..	93.4	101.1	1.0	4.0	7.3	21.4	33.2	38.7
Lesotho	120.9	105.8	102.8	125.8	..	..	4.0	11.7	..	..	..
Liberia	..	73.1	..	51.2	..	..	..	12.5	23.6	..	..
Madagascar	97.2	95.7	95.9	85.6	93.9	7.0	8.0	6.9	24.2	..	..
Malawi	79.7	91.8	..	67.6	86.1	10.0	8.0	13.6	10.5	11.8	12.4
Mali	58.1	70.2	74.6	..	52.3	..	12.0	10.2	..	..	..
Mauritania	65.4	87.2	95.8	65.0	81.9	..	4.0	..	37.0	..	..
Mauritius	101.3	96.3	98.3	99.9	101.7	7.0	8.0	17.1	36.7	38.6	37.5
Mozambique	..	73.6	..	47.9	..	16.0	..	34.8	11.4	..	..
Namibia	108.3	104.5	..	103.7	102.6	7.0	22.0	26.9	..	48.8	..
Niger	..	68.2	72.2	37.4	44.2	5.0	1.0	12.4	11.0	8.5	7.8
Nigeria	..	..	..	82.3	..	..	..	6.4	34.0	..	..
Rwanda	..	94.7	99.1	86.4	97.9	17.0	17.0	48.8	14.6	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	99.1	..	..	12.0	9.0	7.3	..	..	..
Senegal	..	80.8	89.6	60.4	70.0	13.0	12.0	19.2	25.7	..	..
Seychelles	..	104.1	..	..	100.6	16.0	24.0	29.4	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	63.0	..	9.0	14.5	21.2	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	7.8	21.9	..	..
South Africa	102.6	101.3	..	99.7	100.8	3.0	30.0	32.8	42.6	45.4	45.9
Sudan	77.6	..	89.0	71.5	84.4	..	..	14.7	22.2	18.2	16.8
Swaziland	94.3	94.1	..	100.9	103.2	4.0	3.0	10.8	36.1	31.8	29.9
Tanzania	96.2	96.9	94.9	86.5	94.2	..	16.0	30.4	..	..	..
Togo	58.2	68.0	72.3	60.1	76.0	5.0	..	8.6	41.0	..	..
Uganda	81.2	92.2	..	75.8	86.1	12.0	18.0	29.8	35.6	..	..
Zambia	..	90.4	..	88.1	91.2	7.0	10.0	14.6	29.4	..	..
Zimbabwe	90.8	93.6	..	94.6	..	11.0	14.0	16.0	15.4	20.4	21.8
NORTH AFRICA											
Algeria	..	94.4	102.1	79.1	91.6	2.0	3.0	6.2	14.7	15.8	17.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	79.0	..	..	72.0	87.6	4.0	2.0	2.0	20.5	19.0	20.6
Libya	..	..	..	83.5	..	..	..	7.7	15.0	..	..
Morocco	69.2	82.5	87.6	61.8	74.9	0.0	1.0	10.8	24.8	21.7	21.8
Tunisia	84.4	99.4	..	81.0	95.7	4.0	12.0	22.8	22.9	24.6	25.0

a. Provisional.

Table 3.4 Millennium Development Goal 4: reduce child mortality

	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)			Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)			Child immunization rate, measles (% of children ages 12–23 months)		
	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA									
Angola	260	260	260	154	154	154	38	41	45
Benin	185	160	150	111	95	89	79	68	85
Botswana	58	101	120	45	74	87	87	90	90
Burkina Faso	210	196	191	113	100	96	79	59	84
Burundi	190	190	190	114	114	114	74	75	75
Cameroon	139	151	149	85	88	87	56	49	68
Cape Verde	60	42	35	45	31	26	79	80	65
Central African Republic	168	193	193	102	115	115	83	36	35
Chad	201	205	208	120	122	124	32	28	23
Comoros	120	84	71	88	62	53	87	70	80
Congo, Dem. Rep.	205	205	205	129	129	129	38	46	70
Congo, Rep.	110	108	108	83	81	81	75	34	56
Côte d'Ivoire	157	188	195	103	115	118	56	73	51
Djibouti	175	147	133	116	97	88	85	50	65
Equatorial Guinea	170	200	205	103	120	123	88	51	51
Eritrea	147	97	78	88	61	50	..	86	84
Ethiopia	204	151	127	122	92	80	38	52	59
Gabon	92	91	91	60	60	60	76	55	55
Gambia, The	151	142	137	103	99	97	86	85	84
Ghana	122	112	112	75	68	68	61	84	83
Guinea	234	183	160	139	110	97	35	42	59
Guinea-Bissau	253	215	200	153	132	124	53	59	80
Kenya	97	117	120	64	77	79	78	75	69
Lesotho	101	108	132	81	86	102	80	74	85
Liberia	235	235	235	157	157	157	..	52	94
Madagascar	168	137	119	103	84	74	47	56	59
Malawi	221	155	125	131	95	79	81	73	82
Mali	250	224	218	140	124	120	43	49	86
Mauritania	133	125	125	85	79	78	38	62	61
Mauritius	23	18	15	20	16	13	76	84	98
Mozambique	235	178	145	158	122	100	59	71	77
Namibia	86	69	62	60	50	46	57	69	73
Niger	320	270	256	191	159	150	25	34	83
Nigeria	230	207	194	120	107	100	54	35	35
Rwanda	173	203	203	103	118	118	83	74	89
São Tomé and Príncipe	118	118	118	75	75	75	71	69	88
Senegal	149	133	119	72	66	61	51	48	74
Seychelles	19	15	13	17	13	12	86	97	99
Sierra Leone	302	286	282	175	167	165	..	37	67
Somalia	225	225	225	133	133	133	30	38	35
South Africa	60	63	68	45	50	55	79	77	82
Sudan	120	97	90	74	65	62	57	47	60
Swaziland	110	142	160	78	98	110	85	72	60
Tanzania	161	141	122	102	88	76	80	78	91
Togo	152	142	139	88	80	78	73	58	70
Uganda	160	145	136	93	85	79	52	61	86
Zambia	180	182	182	101	102	102	90	85	84
Zimbabwe	80	117	132	53	73	81	87	70	85
NORTH AFRICA									
Algeria	69	44	39	54	37	34	83	80	83
Egypt, Arab Rep.	104	49	33	76	40	28	86	98	98
Libya	41	22	19	35	20	18	89	92	97
Morocco	89	54	40	69	45	36	80	93	97
Tunisia	52	31	24	41	25	20	93	95	96

Table 3.5 Millennium Development Goal 5: improve maternal health

Maternal mortality ratio, modeled estimate (per 100,000 live births)

Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)

	2000	Surveys 1990–99		Surveys 2000–05	
		Year ^a	Percent	Year ^a	Percent
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA					
Angola	1,700	1996	23	2001	45
Benin	850	1996	60	2005	75
Botswana	100	1996	87	2000	94
Burkina Faso	1,000	1999	31	2003	38
Burundi	1,000	..	..	2000	25
Cameroon	730	1998	55	2004	62
Cape Verde	150	1998	89	..	..
Central African Republic	1,100	1995	46	2000	44
Chad	1,100	1997	15	2004	14
Comoros	480	1996	52	2000	62
Congo, Dem. Rep.	990	..	..	2001	61
Congo, Rep.	510	..	..	2005	86
Côte d'Ivoire	690	1999	47	2004	68
Djibouti	730	..	..	2003	61
Equatorial Guinea	880	1994	5	2000	65
Eritrea	630	1995	21	2002	28
Ethiopia	850	..	..	2005	6
Gabon	420	..	..	2000	86
Gambia, The	540	1990	44	2000	55
Ghana	540	1998	44	2003	47
Guinea	740	1999	35	2003	56
Guinea-Bissau	1,100	1995	25	2000	35
Kenya	1,000	1998	44	2003	42
Lesotho	550	1993	50	2004	55
Liberia	760	..	..	2000	51
Madagascar	550	1997	47	2004	51
Malawi	1,800	1992	55	2004	56
Mali	1,200	1996	24	2001	41
Mauritania	1,000	1991	40	2001	57
Mauritius	24	1999	99	2004	99
Mozambique	1,000	1997	44	2003	48
Namibia	300	1992	68	2000	76
Niger	1,600	1998	18	2000	16
Nigeria	800	1999	42	2003	35
Rwanda	1,400	1992	26	2005	39
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	2003	76
Senegal	690	1997	47	2002	58
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	2,000	..	..	2000	42
Somalia	1,100	1999	34	2002	25
South Africa	230	1998	84	2003	92
Sudan	590	1993	86	2000	87
Swaziland	370	1994	56	2002	74
Tanzania	1,500	1999	36	2005	43
Togo	570	1998	51	2003	61
Uganda	880	1995	38	2001	39
Zambia	750	1999	47	2002	43
Zimbabwe	1,100	1999	73	..	..
NORTH AFRICA					
Algeria	140	1992	77	2002	96
Egypt, Arab Rep.	84	1998	55	2005	74
Libya	97	1995	94	..	..
Morocco	220	1995	40	2004	63
Tunisia	120	1995	81	2000	90

a. Data are for most recent year available during the period specified.

Table 3.6 Millennium Development Goal 6: combat HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases

	Prevalence of HIV (% of ages 15–49) 2005	Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)				Deaths due to malaria (per 100,000 people)	
		Surveys 1990–99		Surveys 2000–05		Surveys 2000–05	
		Year ^a	Percent	Year ^a	Percent	Year ^a	Number
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA							
Angola	3.7	..	..	2001	6.0	2000	354
Benin	1.8	1996	16.4	2001	18.6	2000	177
Botswana	24.1	..	..	2000	48.0	2000	15
Burkina Faso	2.0	1999	11.9	2003	13.8	2000	292
Burundi	3.3	..	..	2000	16.0	2000	143
Cameroon	5.4	1998	19.3	2004	26.0	2000	108
Cape Verde	..	1998	52.9	..	..	2000	22
Central African Republic	10.7	1995	14.8	2000	28.0	2000	137
Chad	3.5	1997	4.1	2004	2.8	2000	207
Comoros	0.1	1996	21.0	2000	26.0	2000	80
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.2	..	..	2001	31.0	2000	224
Congo, Rep.	5.3	..	..	2005	44.3	2000	78
Côte d'Ivoire	7.1	1999	15.0	..	..	2000	76
Djibouti	3.1	..	..	2002	9.0	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	3.2	..	..	..	..	2000	152
Eritrea	2.4	1995	8.0	2002	8.0	2000	74
Ethiopia	..	1990	4.3	2005	14.7	2000	198
Gabon	7.9	..	..	2000	32.7	2000	80
Gambia, The	2.4	..	..	2001	18.0	2000	52
Ghana	2.3	1998	22.0	2003	25.2	2000	70
Guinea	1.5	1999	6.2	2003	7.0	2000	200
Guinea-Bissau	3.8	..	..	2000	8.0	2000	150
Kenya	6.1	1998	39.0	2003	39.3	2000	63
Lesotho	23.2	1991	23.2	2000	30.0	2000	84
Liberia	..	..	..	2000	10.0	2000	201
Madagascar	0.5	1997	19.4	2004	27.1	2000	184
Malawi	14.1	1996	22.0	2000	30.6	2000	275
Mali	1.7	1996	6.7	2001	8.1	2000	454
Mauritania	0.7	..	..	2001	8.0	2000	108
Mauritius	0.6	1991	75.0	2002	76.0	..	..
Mozambique	16.1	1997	5.6	2003	25.5	2000	232
Namibia	19.6	1992	28.9	2000	43.7	2000	52
Niger	1.1	1998	8.2	2000	14.0	2000	469
Nigeria	3.9	1999	15.3	2003	12.6	2000	141
Rwanda	3.1	1992	21.2	2005	17.4	2000	200
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	2000	29.0	2000	80
Senegal	0.9	1997	12.9	2000	10.5	2000	72
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	1.6	..	..	2000	4.0	2000	312
Somalia	0.9	..	..	..	..	2000	81
South Africa	18.8	1998	56.3	2003	60.3	2000	0
Sudan	1.6	1993	10.0	2000	7.0	2000	70
Swaziland	33.4	..	..	2002	48.0	2000	0
Tanzania	6.5	1999	25.4	2005	26.4	2000	130
Togo	3.2	1998	23.5	2000	26.0	2000	47
Uganda	6.7	1995	14.8	2001	22.8	2000	152
Zambia	17.0	1999	53.5	2002	34.2	2000	141
Zimbabwe	20.1	1999	53.5	..	..	2000	1
NORTH AFRICA							
Algeria	0.1	1992	50.8	2002	57.0	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	1998	51.7	2005	59.2	..	..
Libya	..	1995	45.0	..	..	..	..
Morocco	0.1	1997	59.0	2004	63.0	..	..
Tunisia	0.1	1995	60.0	2000	66.0	..	..

a. Data are for most recent year available during the period specified.

Children sleeping under insecticide-treated bednets (% of children under age 5)		Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)				Tuberculosis cases detected under DOTS (% of estimated cases)			
Surveys 2000–05		Surveys 1990–99		Surveys 2000–05		Surveys 1990–99		Surveys 2000–05	
Year ^a	Percent	Year ^a	Number	Year ^a	Number	Year ^a	Percent	Year ^a	Percent
2001	2.0	1999	243.5	2005	268.8	1999	51.3	2005	85.4
2001	7.0	1999	84.0	2005	87.9	1999	84.7	2005	83.3
..	..	1999	577.2	2005	654.5	1999	68.5	2005	68.5
2003	2.0	1999	178.1	2005	223.3	1999	16.4	2005	17.6
2000	1.0	1999	282.8	2005	333.7	1999	37.1	2005	29.6
2004	1.0	1999	147.7	2005	174.3	1999	21.6	2005	105.8
..	..	1999	167.1	2005	174.4	..	..	2005	33.9
2000	2.0	1999	265.9	2005	313.8	1996	61.4	2005	40.4
2000	0.6	1999	230.2	2005	271.6	1999	36.2	2005	21.7
2000	9.0	1999	58.5	2005	45.0	1998	54.5	2005	48.9
2001	1.0	1999	301.9	2005	356.2	1999	53.9	2005	72.4
..	..	1999	310.7	2005	366.6	1998	50.0	2005	57.4
2004	4.0	1999	324.1	2005	382.4	1999	43.8	2005	37.6
..	..	1999	690.4	2005	762.3	1999	74.2	2005	42.1
2000	1.0	1999	197.2	2005	232.7	1998	81.0	2004	80.8
2002	4.0	1999	255.3	2005	281.9	1999	13.7	2005	12.5
2005	1.5	1999	291.5	2005	343.9	1999	25.1	2005	32.7
..	..	1999	209.0	2005	307.5	..	..	2005	57.5
2000	15.0	1999	219.6	2005	242.4	1998	75.7	2005	69.4
2003	4.0	1999	212.0	2005	205.0	1999	30.8	2005	37.5
2003	4.0	1999	185.6	2005	235.9	1999	52.3	2005	55.6
2000	7.0	1999	186.8	2005	206.3	..	..	2005	79.1
2003	5.0	1999	390.9	2005	641.0	1999	54.6	2005	42.8
..	..	1999	527.0	2005	695.8	1998	74.8	2005	84.8
..	..	1999	255.4	2005	301.4	1998	41.5	2005	50.0
2000	0.2	1999	211.5	2005	233.9	1998	67.6	2005	67.0
2004	15.0	1999	419.4	2005	409.4	1999	41.8	2005	38.6
2003	8.0	1999	288.6	2005	277.8	1999	16.4	2005	21.1
2004	2.0	1999	269.9	2005	298.0	..	..	2005	28.2
..	..	1999	64.9	2005	62.3	1999	35.6	2005	31.7
..	..	1999	379.1	2005	447.3	1999	46.0	2005	48.7
2000	3.0	1999	591.0	2005	697.3	1999	83.2	2005	89.9
2000	6.0	1999	148.1	2005	163.6	1999	35.0	2005	49.6
2003	1.0	1999	239.5	2005	282.6	1999	13.2	2005	21.6
2005	13.0	1999	306.0	2005	361.0	1999	43.5	2005	29.1
2000	22.8	1999	116.2	2005	105.4	..	..	..	..
2005	14.0	1999	230.7	2005	254.7	1999	48.2	2005	50.7
..	..	1999	37.2	2005	33.7	1998	69.2	2005	65.3
2000	2.0	1999	349.0	2005	475.4	1998	36.0	2005	37.4
..	..	1999	262.0	2005	224.1	1999	43.3	2005	85.8
..	..	1999	508.4	2005	599.9	1999	57.5	2005	103.1
2000	0.0	1999	206.7	2005	228.2	1999	27.6	2005	34.6
2000	0.0	1999	699.3	2005	1261.9	..	..	2005	42.3
2005	16.0	1999	327.7	2005	342.0	1999	50.6	2005	44.9
2005	54.0	1999	357.7	2005	372.8	1999	11.1	2005	17.9
2001	0.0	1999	323.8	2005	368.8	1999	57.0	2005	45.1
2002	7.0	1999	605.4	2005	600.1	..	..	2005	51.6
..	..	1999	614.8	2005	601.0	1999	46.9	2005	41.3
..	..	1999	46.9	2005	55.3	1997	132.5	2005	105.9
..	..	1999	31.8	2005	25.0	1999	31.3	2005	62.7
..	..	1999	23.5	2005	18.4	1999	146.2	2005	177.7
..	..	1999	113.8	2005	89.2	1999	91.1	2005	101.0
..	..	1999	26.8	2005	24.4	1999	93.5	2005	82.5

Table 3.7 Millennium Development Goal 7: ensure environmental sustainability

	Forest area (% of total land area)			Nationally protected areas (% of total land area)	GDP per unit of energy use (constant 2000 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent)		
	1990	2000	2005		1990	2000	2004
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA							
Angola	48.9	47.9	47.4	10.1	3.7	3.1	3.3
Benin	30.0	24.2	21.3	23.9	2.6	3.4	3.3
Botswana	24.2	22.1	21.1	30.9	6.2	7.3	8.6
Burkina Faso	26.1	25.3	24.8	15.4	..	..	..
Burundi	11.3	7.7	5.9	5.7	..	..	..
Cameroon	52.7	48.0	45.6	8.0	4.7	4.4	4.5
Cape Verde	14.4	20.3	20.8	0.2	..	..	..
Central African Republic	37.2	36.8	36.5	16.6	..	..	..
Chad	10.4	9.8	9.5	9.5	..	..	..
Comoros	5.4	3.6	2.2	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	62.0	59.6	58.9	8.6	5.0	2.3	2.2
Congo, Rep.	66.5	66.0	65.8	18.0	2.3	3.9	3.3
Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	32.5	32.7	17.1	5.2	3.8	3.7
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	66.3	60.9	58.2	16.2	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	15.6	15.4	5.0	..	..	..
Ethiopia	13.7	13.7	13.0	18.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
Gabon	85.1	84.7	84.5	3.4	4.8	5.0	4.9
Gambia, The	44.2	46.1	47.1	3.5	..	..	..
Ghana	32.7	26.8	24.2	16.2	4.6	4.8	5.4
Guinea	30.1	28.1	27.4	6.4	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	75.4	73.7	0.0	..	..	..
Kenya	6.5	6.3	6.2	12.6	2.2	2.1	2.1
Lesotho	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	..	..
Liberia	42.1	35.9	32.7	15.8	..	..	..
Madagascar	23.5	22.4	22.1	3.1	..	..	..
Malawi	41.4	37.9	36.2	20.6	..	..	..
Mali	11.5	10.7	10.3	3.8	..	..	..
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	..	..	..
Mauritius	19.2	18.7	18.2	3.3	..	..	..
Mozambique	25.5	24.9	24.6	5.8	1.3	2.2	2.6
Namibia	10.6	9.8	9.3	5.6	..	11.1	10.2
Niger	1.5	1.0	1.0	7.7	..	..	..
Nigeria	18.9	14.4	12.2	6.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Rwanda	12.9	13.9	19.5	7.9	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	28.1	28.1	28.1	..	..	..	..
Senegal	48.6	46.2	45.0	11.2	5.0	6.0	6.5
Seychelles	87.0	87.0	87.0	8.3	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	42.5	39.8	38.5	4.5	..	..	..
Somalia	13.2	12.0	11.4	0.3	..	..	..
South Africa	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.1	3.9	3.7	3.7
Sudan	32.1	29.7	28.4	5.2	2.7	4.1	3.7
Swaziland	27.4	30.1	31.5	3.5	..	..	..
Tanzania	46.9	42.2	39.9	42.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Togo	12.6	8.9	7.1	11.9	4.3	3.7	3.1
Uganda	25.0	20.6	18.4	32.6	..	..	..
Zambia	66.1	60.1	57.1	42.0	1.5	1.3	1.5
Zimbabwe	57.5	49.4	45.3	14.9	3.0	3.1	2.6
NORTH AFRICA							
Algeria	0.8	0.9	1.0	5.0	5.7	5.6	6.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.9
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Morocco	9.6	9.7	9.8	1.1	11.9	9.9	10.3
Tunisia	4.1	6.2	6.8	1.5	6.7	7.9	8.2

a. Data are for most recent year available during the period specified.

Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)			Solid fuels use (% of population) 2000–05 ^a	Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%)			Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%)		
1990	2000	2003		1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
0.4	0.5	0.6	..	36	46	53	29	30	31
0.1	0.2	0.3	95.6	63	65	67	12	26	33
1.5	2.3	2.3	..	93	95	95	38	41	42
0.1	0.1	0.1	97.5	38	54	61	7	11	13
0.0	0.0	0.0	..	69	77	79	44	38	36
0.1	0.2	0.2	82.6	50	61	66	48	50	51
0.2	0.3	0.3	..	..	80	80	..	41	43
0.1	0.1	0.1	..	52	70	75	23	26	27
0.0	0.0	0.0	..	19	35	42	7	8	9
0.2	0.2	0.2	..	93	88	86	32	34	33
0.1	0.0	0.0	..	43	45	46	16	25	30
0.5	0.3	0.4	83.2	..	57	58	..	27	27
0.4	0.4	0.3	..	69	83	84	21	33	37
0.6	0.5	0.5	..	72	73	73	79	81	82
0.3	0.4	0.3	..	..	43	43	..	52	53
..	0.2	0.2	..	43	54	60	7	8	9
0.1	0.1	0.1	89.0	23	22	22	3	8	13
6.3	1.2	0.9	34.1	..	86	88	..	36	36
0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	82	82	..	53	53
0.2	0.3	0.4	91.8	55	70	75	15	18	18
0.2	0.2	0.1	79.8	44	49	50	14	17	18
0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	58	59	..	34	35
0.2	0.3	0.3	87.1	45	57	61	40	43	43
..	..	..	62.1	..	79	79	37	37	37
0.2	0.1	0.1	..	55	61	61	39	28	27
0.1	0.1	0.1	98.3	40	45	46	14	27	32
0.1	0.1	0.1	97.8	40	64	73	47	58	61
0.0	0.0	0.0	95.9	34	45	50	36	43	46
1.3	0.9	0.9	70.5	38	47	53	31	33	34
1.4	2.3	2.6	..	100	100	100	..	94	94
0.1	0.1	0.1	96.9	36	42	43	20	27	32
0.0	0.9	1.2	65.9	57	80	87	24	25	25
0.1	0.1	0.1	..	39	44	46	7	11	13
0.5	0.4	0.4	76.6	49	49	48	39	42	44
0.1	0.1	0.1	99.4	59	70	74	37	40	42
0.6	0.6	0.6	..	..	79	79	..	24	25
0.4	0.4	0.4	58.7	65	73	76	33	50	57
1.6	7.0	6.6	..	88	87	88	..	..	..
0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	57	57	..	38	39
0.0	..	..	..	..	29	29	..	25	26
8.1	7.4	7.9	..	83	87	88	69	66	65
0.2	0.2	0.3	..	64	69	70	33	34	34
0.6	1.0	0.9	..	..	62	62	..	48	48
0.1	0.1	0.1	98.1	46	58	62	47	47	47
0.2	0.3	0.4	..	50	51	52	37	34	35
0.0	0.1	0.1	97.4	44	55	60	42	43	43
0.3	0.2	0.2	83.6	50	55	58	44	51	55
1.6	1.2	0.9	..	78	80	81	50	52	53
3.0	5.4	5.1	..	94	89	85	88	91	92
1.4	2.1	2.0	..	94	97	98	54	65	70
8.7	8.8	8.9	..	71	71	71	97	97	97
1.0	1.2	1.3	..	75	79	81	56	69	73
1.6	2.1	2.1	..	81	90	93	75	83	85

Table 3.8 Millennium Development Goal 8: develop a global partnership for development

	Debt sustainability					
	Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Debt Initiative		Debt service relief committed (\$ millions)	Public and publicly guaranteed debt service (% of exports)		
	Decision point 2006	Completion point 2006		1990	2000	2004-05 ^a
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA						
Angola	..	..	..	7.1	20.4	9.0
Benin	Jul. 2000	Mar. 2003	460	8.6	10.7	..
Botswana	..	..	..	4.3	2.0	0.9
Burkina Faso	Jul. 2000	Apr. 2002	930	7.7	15.1	..
Burundi	Oct. 2000	Floating	1,472	40.7	25.1	41.2
Cameroon	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2006	4,917	12.5	14.0	..
Cape Verde	..	..	..	8.9	10.5	8.3
Central African Republic	..	..	..	7.5	..	..
Chad	May 2001	Floating	260	2.4	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Jul. 2003	Floating	10,389	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	..	..	2,881	31.6	0.5	2.0
Côte d'Ivoire	Mar. 1998	..	..	14.7	14.9	1.9
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	2.8	..
Ethiopia	Nov. 2001	Apr. 2004	3,275	33.1	12.2	4.1
Gabon	..	..	..	3.8	8.8	..
Gambia, The	Dec. 2000	Floating	90	17.9	..	14.1
Ghana	Feb. 2002	Jul. 2004	3,500	19.9	12.0	5.9
Guinea	Dec. 2000	Floating	800	17.7	17.3	..
Guinea-Bissau	Dec. 2000	Floating	790	22.0	..	..
Kenya	..	..	..	22.7	15.7	3.8
Lesotho	..	..	..	4.1	10.3	5.0
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	Dec. 2000	Oct. 2004	1,900	31.9	8.4	14.5
Malawi	Dec. 2000	Floating	1,000	22.4	10.8	..
Mali	Aug. 2000	Mar. 2003	895	9.7	10.2	..
Mauritania	Feb. 2000	Jun. 2002	1,100	24.8	..	..
Mauritius	..	..	..	4.5	16.4	5.4
Mozambique	Apr. 2000	Sep. 2001	4,300	17.2	7.0	2.5
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	Dec. 2000	Jun. 2004	1,190	3.2	6.0	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	22.3	8.2	16.7
Rwanda	Dec. 2000	Jun. 2005	1,316	10.2	14.8	6.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	Dec. 2000	Floating	200	28.6	21.0	..
Senegal	Jun. 2000	Apr. 2004	850	13.7	13.2	..
Seychelles	..	..	..	7.6	3.3	6.6
Sierra Leone	Mar. 2002	Floating	950	7.8	29.6	7.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	5.5	1.5
Sudan	..	..	..	4.5	10.1	7.2
Swaziland	..	..	..	5.6	2.4	1.8
Tanzania	Apr. 2000	Nov. 2001	3,000	25.1	10.8	2.2
Togo	..	..	..	8.6	3.2	..
Uganda	Feb. 2000	May 2000	1,950	47.1	6.5	9.5
Zambia	Dec. 2000	Apr. 2005	3,900	12.6	16.9	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	18.2	..	..
NORTH AFRICA						
Algeria	..	..	..	63.3	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	..	..	23.2	8.5	6.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	23.1	23.0	12.2
Tunisia	..	..	..	23.0	20.0	12.0

Note: 0 indicates less than 1.

a. Data are for most recent year available during the period specified.

Youth unemployment rate (ages 15–24)						Information and communications								
Total (share of total labor force)		Male (share of male labor force)		Female (share of female labor force)		Fixed-line and mobile telephone subscribers (per 1,000 people)			Personal computers (per 1,000 people)			Internet users (per 1,000 people)		
Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1995	1999	2005
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	75	..	1	..	..	1	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	15	98	..	1	4	..	2	50
2001	39.7	2001	33.9	2001	46.1	19	192	541	..	34	..	1	14	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	51	0	1	2	..	1	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	1	..	0	1	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	13	..	..	3	..	..	3	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	23	165	302	..	56	..	..	18	49
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	27	..	2	3	..	1	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	0	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	13	55	0	6	..	..	3	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	48	..	..	..	..	0	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	27	..	..	3	..	..	0	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	44	..	..	5	..	0	2	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	14	69	2	9	24	0	2	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	25	212	..	5	..	..	2	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	18	..	2	8	0	1	16
2005	7.7	2005	4.1	2005	11.2	3	4	14	..	1	..	0	0	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	22	125	498	..	9	33	..	12	48
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	30	192	..	11	..	0	9	..
2000	15.9	2000	12.7	2000	19.4	3	17	143	0	3	..	0	2	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	..	..	3	..	0	1	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	2	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	14	143	0	5	..	0	3	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	25	163	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7	31	..	2	..	..	2	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	41	..	1	2	..	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	70	..	1	3	..	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	13	256	..	10	..	..	2	7
2005	25.9	2005	20.5	2005	34.3	55	388	863	4	101	..	..	73	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	8	..	..	3	..	..	1	..
2001	44.8	2001	40.4	2001	49.3	38	101	..	..	40	..	0	16	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	23	..	0	1	..	0	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	151	..	6	..	..	1	38
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	19	33	..	..	..	..	..	47	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	44	171	2	16	21	0	4	46
..	..	..	..	..	..	124	574	928	..	136	189	..	74	249
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7	..	..	..	..	0	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	73	..	..	..	0	2	11
2003	60.1	2003	55.8	2003	64.8	94	302	825	7	66	85	7	55	109
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	69	..	3	90	0	1	77
..	..	..	..	..	..	18	62	208	..	12	..	0	10	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	..	..	3	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	17	82	..	19	30	0	19	49
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	56	..	3	9	0	2	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	17	89	..	7	..	0	2	..
2002	24.9	2002	28.2	2002	21.4	12	41	79	0	16	92	0	4	77
2004	43.4	2004	42.8	2004	46.3	32	61	494	1	7	11	0	5	58
2002	27.1	2002	21.4	2002	40	29	102	325	..	12	38	0	7	68
..	..	..	..	..	..	51	122	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
2003	17	2003	17.4	2003	15.9	17	135	455	..	13	25	0	7	153
2005	30.7	2005	31.4	2005	29.3	37	112	692	3	22	57	0	27	95