

Table 2.1 Gross domestic product, nominal

	Current prices (\$ millions)											
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	Annual average		
	1980–89	1990–99	2000–05									
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	276,257	301,252	329,679	341,510	334,953	350,017	435,171	533,192	629,793	262,128	317,316	437,439
Excluding South Africa	197,076	189,368	196,523	208,697	216,614	239,369	268,614	316,786	387,869	171,678	183,302	272,991
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	129,295	160,961	161,753	162,643	168,541	192,629	210,239	244,390	290,629	135,084	153,325	211,512
Angola	..	10,260	6,155	9,129	8,936	11,432	13,956	19,775	32,811	7,560	7,042	16,007
Benin	1,405	1,845	2,387	2,255	2,372	2,807	3,558	4,047	4,288	1,318	2,005	3,221
Botswana	1,061	3,792	5,623	6,177	6,033	5,933	8,280	9,823	10,445	1,576	4,595	7,782
Burkina Faso	1,929	3,120	2,811	2,601	2,814	3,203	4,182	5,139	5,698	2,002	2,629	3,939
Burundi	920	1,132	808	709	662	628	595	665	800	1,065	979	677
Cameroon	6,741	11,152	10,487	10,075	9,598	10,880	13,622	15,775	16,875	9,159	10,616	12,804
Cape Verde	..	339	583	531	550	616	797	925	999	265	448	737
Central African Republic	797	1,488	1,051	953	968	1,046	1,195	1,307	1,369	929	1,177	1,140
Chad	1,033	1,739	1,537	1,383	1,712	1,994	2,728	4,420	5,896	1,068	1,602	3,022
Comoros	124	250	223	202	220	251	325	362	387	144	233	291
Congo, Dem. Rep.	14,395	9,350	4,711	4,306	4,692	5,548	5,673	6,570	7,104	10,028	7,161	5,649
Congo, Rep.	1,706	2,799	2,354	3,220	2,794	3,020	3,564	4,343	5,971	2,106	2,343	3,819
Côte d'Ivoire	10,175	10,796	12,556	10,425	10,554	11,482	13,734	15,475	16,055	8,609	11,200	12,954
Djibouti	..	452	536	551	572	591	628	666	709	380	490	620
Equatorial Guinea	..	132	872	1,254	1,737	2,166	2,966	4,899	7,520	108	294	3,424
Eritrea	..	..	689	634	671	631	584	635	970	..	609	687
Ethiopia	..	12,083	7,638	7,903	7,888	7,429	8,030	9,485	11,373	9,256	9,521	8,685
Gabon	4,279	5,952	4,663	5,068	4,713	4,932	6,055	7,178	8,666	3,676	5,064	6,102
Gambia, The	241	317	432	421	418	370	367	401	461	225	374	406
Ghana	4,445	5,886	7,710	4,972	5,313	6,157	7,624	8,872	10,720	4,692	6,576	7,276
Guinea	6,685	2,667	3,461	3,112	3,039	3,208	3,624	4,047	3,327	6,892	3,403	3,393
Guinea-Bissau	111	244	224	216	199	201	235	270	301	156	242	237
Kenya	7,265	8,591	12,896	12,705	12,984	12,915	14,639	16,143	19,193	7,069	9,906	14,763
Lesotho	432	615	904	853	752	687	1,039	1,319	1,457	412	843	1,018
Liberia	954	384	442	561	543	559	410	460	529	935	264	510
Madagascar	4,042	3,081	3,717	3,878	4,530	4,397	5,474	4,364	5,040	3,124	3,326	4,614
Malawi	1,238	1,881	1,776	1,744	1,717	1,935	1,765	1,903	2,076	1,256	1,901	1,856
Mali	1,787	2,421	2,570	2,423	2,630	3,343	4,362	4,874	5,305	1,609	2,486	3,823
Mauritania	709	1,020	1,195	1,081	1,122	1,150	1,285	1,548	1,837	806	1,286	1,337
Mauritius	1,154	2,383	4,259	4,469	4,539	4,549	5,248	6,064	6,290	1,387	3,563	5,193
Mozambique	3,526	2,463	3,985	3,778	3,697	4,092	4,789	5,904	6,823	3,375	2,766	4,847
Namibia	2,169	2,350	3,386	3,414	3,216	3,122	4,473	5,712	6,185	1,859	3,119	4,354
Niger	2,509	2,481	2,018	1,798	1,945	2,171	2,731	2,942	3,398	2,000	2,013	2,498
Nigeria	64,202	28,473	34,776	45,984	48,000	46,711	58,294	72,271	97,018	35,577	30,007	61,380
Rwanda	1,163	2,584	1,931	1,811	1,703	1,732	1,684	1,835	2,154	1,761	1,771	1,820
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	77	92	99	107	113	..	..	98
Senegal	3,503	5,717	5,151	4,692	4,878	5,334	6,815	7,947	8,600	3,736	5,172	6,378
Seychelles	147	369	623	615	619	698	706	700	723	197	494	677
Sierra Leone	1,101	650	664	634	806	936	990	1,072	1,193	963	779	938
Somalia	604	917	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	855	917	..
South Africa	80,710	112,014	133,184	132,878	118,479	110,882	166,654	216,443	242,059	90,894	134,008	164,566
Sudan	7,617	13,167	10,682	12,366	13,362	14,976	17,780	21,690	27,895	12,478	9,659	18,012
Swaziland	543	882	1,377	1,389	1,260	1,192	1,907	2,382	2,613	552	1,186	1,790
Tanzania	..	4,259	8,638	9,079	9,441	9,758	10,283	11,351	12,586	4,760	5,904	10,417
Togo	1,136	1,628	1,576	1,329	1,328	1,476	1,759	2,061	2,109	1,021	1,458	1,677
Uganda	1,245	4,304	5,999	5,926	5,681	5,836	6,250	6,817	8,725	3,611	4,835	6,539
Zambia	3,884	3,288	3,131	3,238	3,637	3,697	4,327	5,423	7,270	3,171	3,350	4,599
Zimbabwe	6,679	8,784	5,964	7,399	10,257	21,897	7,397	4,712	3,418	7,204	7,375	9,180
NORTH AFRICA	131,760	172,192	225,883	241,901	236,696	221,239	243,570	272,517	313,443	141,535	186,168	254,895
Algeria	42,345	62,045	48,641	54,790	55,181	57,053	68,019	85,014	101,786	53,750	48,197	70,307
Egypt, Arab Rep.	22,913	43,130	90,711	99,839	97,632	87,851	82,924	78,845	89,686	31,646	60,220	89,463
Libya	35,545	28,905	30,484	34,495	29,994	19,195	23,822	30,498	41,667	27,793	29,592	29,945
Morocco	18,821	25,821	35,249	33,334	33,901	36,093	43,813	50,031	51,621	16,987	31,337	41,466
Tunisia	8,743	12,291	20,799	19,443	19,988	21,047	24,992	28,129	28,683	8,923	16,823	23,714
ALL AFRICA	406,816	473,347	555,533	583,400	571,637	571,185	678,581	805,454	942,916	403,308	503,383	692,196

a. Provisional.

Table 2.2 Gross domestic product, real

	Constant prices (2000 \$ millions)									Average annual growth (%)		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	227,290	273,322	330,095	341,510	354,095	366,236	381,357	402,405	425,186	1.8	2.4	4.4
Excluding South Africa	131,907	162,389	202,585	208,697	217,658	224,762	235,686	249,509	264,506	2.2	2.6	4.8
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	99,676	127,371	158,898	162,643	170,180	176,555	182,302	192,868	204,410	2.6	2.7	4.5
Angola	6,746	8,464	8,862	9,129	9,416	10,780	11,137	12,383	14,935	3.5	1.0	9.9
Benin	1,084	1,412	2,131	2,255	2,368	2,474	2,571	2,650	2,727	2.7	4.7	3.9
Botswana	1,208	3,394	5,707	6,177	6,500	6,866	7,290	7,740	8,046	10.9	5.6	5.6
Burkina Faso	1,263	1,750	2,560	2,601	2,754	2,875	3,062	3,205	3,433	3.9	4.1	5.6
Burundi	559	865	715	709	724	756	747	783	790	4.5	-3.2	2.2
Cameroon	6,339	8,793	9,669	10,075	10,530	10,952	11,393	11,815	12,057	4.5	1.3	3.7
Cape Verde	..	303	498	531	552	577	613	608	681	6.3	5.9	4.7
Central African Republic	730	809	931	953	967	959	886	898	918	1.6	1.8	-1.4
Chad	664	1,104	1,395	1,383	1,544	1,675	1,922	2,568	2,789	6.7	2.3	15.9
Comoros	136	181	200	202	209	217	223	222	232	2.9	1.2	2.6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	7,016	7,659	4,625	4,306	4,215	4,362	4,614	4,921	5,239	2.1	-5.0	4.4
Congo, Rep.	1,746	2,796	2,992	3,220	3,342	3,503	3,563	3,691	3,975	3.8	0.8	4.0
Côte d'Ivoire	7,706	8,274	10,787	10,425	10,436	10,266	10,095	10,261	10,230	0.7	3.5	-0.5
Djibouti	..	660	549	551	563	577	596	614	633	..	-2.3	2.9
Equatorial Guinea	..	207	1,105	1,254	2,035	2,411	2,694	3,549	3,793	..	20.7	23.2
Eritrea	..	..	729	634	692	697	739	753	757	..	7.9	3.5
Ethiopia	..	6,292	7,461	7,903	8,513	8,618	8,315	9,407	10,367	2.0	3.3	4.7
Gabon	3,594	4,298	5,165	5,068	5,176	5,162	5,290	5,361	5,523	0.5	2.9	1.6
Gambia, The	213	305	399	421	445	431	461	484	509	3.5	2.7	3.7
Ghana	2,637	3,263	4,795	4,972	5,171	5,404	5,685	6,003	6,357	2.6	4.3	5.1
Guinea	1,539	2,088	3,055	3,112	3,236	3,372	3,413	3,505	3,621	3.0	4.4	2.9
Guinea-Bissau	115	186	200	215	216	201	202	206	213	3.8	1.4	-0.5
Kenya	7,087	10,557	12,630	12,705	13,188	13,261	13,657	14,319	15,152	4.1	2.2	3.4
Lesotho	392	602	832	853	868	893	917	954	982	4.1	4.3	2.9
Liberia	1,391	433	446	561	577	599	411	422	444	-3.3	0.2	-6.8
Madagascar	3,099	3,266	3,701	3,878	4,111	3,590	3,941	4,149	4,339	0.8	1.7	2.0
Malawi	1,000	1,243	1,716	1,744	1,657	1,704	1,808	1,936	1,990	2.4	3.8	3.4
Mali	1,536	1,630	2,347	2,422	2,716	2,828	3,039	3,105	3,294	0.5	3.9	5.9
Mauritania	693	816	1,062	1,081	1,112	1,125	1,188	1,249	1,317	1.9	2.9	4.0
Mauritius	1,518	2,679	4,296	4,469	4,718	4,846	5,000	5,235	5,475	5.9	5.3	4.0
Mozambique	2,245	2,279	3,706	3,778	4,273	4,621	4,987	5,361	5,695	-0.9	5.7	8.4
Namibia	2,002	2,263	3,298	3,414	3,495	3,729	3,858	4,088	4,258	1.1	4.0	4.7
Niger	1,523	1,507	1,824	1,798	1,926	1,984	2,071	2,059	2,199	-0.4	2.4	3.6
Nigeria	31,452	34,978	43,628	45,984	47,409	48,143	53,292	56,543	59,992	0.8	2.4	5.8
Rwanda	1,457	1,782	1,709	1,811	1,933	2,114	2,134	2,218	2,351	2.5	-1.6	5.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2,683	3,463	4,546	4,692	4,907	4,939	5,268	5,562	5,866	2.7	2.8	4.5
Seychelles	290	393	587	615	601	609	573	557	563	3.1	4.5	-2.1
Sierra Leone	935	1,021	610	634	749	954	1,043	1,120	1,201	0.5	-5.4	13.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	95,503	110,945	127,577	132,878	136,512	141,549	145,761	152,996	160,793	1.4	2.0	3.9
Sudan	5,555	7,100	11,611	12,366	13,120	13,960	14,742	15,509	16,749	2.4	5.3	6.1
Swaziland	554	1,024	1,361	1,389	1,411	1,452	1,494	1,526	1,562	6.5	3.3	2.5
Tanzania	..	6,801	8,639	9,079	9,646	10,345	10,931	11,667	12,461	..	2.7	6.5
Togo	964	1,071	1,340	1,329	1,327	1,382	1,419	1,461	1,480	1.5	3.6	2.5
Uganda	..	3,077	5,610	5,926	6,219	6,613	6,926	7,306	7,786	2.3	7.2	5.6
Zambia	2,730	3,028	3,126	3,238	3,396	3,508	3,688	3,887	4,090	1.0	0.2	4.7
Zimbabwe	4,376	6,734	8,034	7,399	7,199	6,883	6,167	5,933	5,618	3.3	2.7	-5.7
NORTH AFRICA	126,904	176,633	234,042	241,901	251,458	260,036	269,560	282,196	294,925	3.4	3.2	4.0
Algeria	35,291	46,367	53,611	54,790	56,215	58,857	62,918	66,190	69,698	2.9	1.7	5.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	38,503	65,574	94,738	99,839	103,357	106,649	109,964	114,559	119,714	5.5	4.3	3.6
Libya	14,354	..	34,104	34,495	36,053	37,228	36,204	38,014	40,409	-7.0	..	2.7
Morocco	18,308	26,717	33,018	33,334	35,433	36,563	38,582	40,220	40,910	4.2	2.4	4.3
Tunisia	8,622	12,237	18,571	19,443	20,401	20,738	21,891	23,213	24,194	3.2	4.6	4.5
ALL AFRICA	356,401	451,457	564,126	583,400	605,543	626,261	650,902	684,580	720,082	2.4	2.7	4.3

a. Provisional.

Table 2.3 Gross domestic product growth

	Annual growth (%)									Annual average		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980–89	1990–99	2000–05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	4.2	1.1	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.1	5.5	5.7	2.2	2.0	4.3
Excluding South Africa	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.0	4.3	3.3	4.9	5.9	6.0	2.1	2.5	4.6
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	1.2	0.5	3.2	2.4	4.6	3.7	3.3	5.8	6.0	2.6	2.3	4.3
Angola	..	-0.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	14.5	3.3	11.2	20.6	2.7	1.0	9.3
Benin	6.8	3.2	4.7	5.8	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.5	4.2
Botswana	12.0	6.8	7.2	8.2	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.2	4.0	11.5	6.1	5.9
Burkina Faso	0.8	-1.5	6.7	1.6	5.9	4.4	6.5	4.6	7.1	3.6	3.8	5.0
Burundi	1.0	3.5	-1.0	-0.9	2.1	4.4	-1.2	4.8	0.9	4.3	-1.4	1.7
Cameroon	-2.0	-6.1	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.0	4.0	0.4	3.7
Cape Verde	..	0.7	8.6	6.6	3.8	4.6	6.2	-0.7	11.9	6.4	5.2	5.4
Central African Republic	-4.5	-2.1	3.6	2.3	1.5	-0.8	-7.6	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.3	-0.2
Chad	-6.0	-4.2	-0.7	-0.9	11.7	8.5	14.7	33.6	8.6	5.4	2.2	12.7
Comoros	..	5.1	2.9	0.9	3.3	4.1	2.5	-0.2	4.2	2.7	1.6	2.5
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.2	-6.6	-4.3	-6.9	-2.1	3.5	5.8	6.6	6.5	1.8	-5.5	2.2
Congo, Rep.	17.6	1.0	-2.6	7.6	3.8	4.8	1.7	3.6	7.7	6.8	0.8	4.9
Côte d'Ivoire	-11.0	-1.1	1.6	-3.3	0.1	-1.6	-1.7	1.6	-0.3	-0.2	2.6	-0.9
Djibouti	..	..	2.2	0.4	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	..	-2.0	2.4
Equatorial Guinea	..	3.3	41.4	13.5	62.2	18.5	11.7	31.7	6.9	0.9	20.2	24.1
Eritrea	..	..	0.0	-13.1	9.2	0.7	6.1	1.9	0.5	..	8.1	0.9
Ethiopia	..	2.0	6.0	5.9	7.7	1.2	-3.5	13.1	10.2	2.1	2.2	5.8
Gabon	2.6	5.2	-8.9	-1.9	2.1	-0.3	2.5	1.3	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.1
Gambia, The	6.3	3.6	6.4	5.5	5.8	-3.2	7.0	5.1	5.0	3.9	3.1	4.2
Ghana	0.5	3.3	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.9	2.0	4.3	4.8
Guinea	2.6	4.3	4.7	1.9	4.0	4.2	1.2	2.7	3.3	2.9	4.3	2.9
Guinea-Bissau	-16.0	6.1	7.8	7.5	0.2	-7.1	0.6	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.0	1.2
Kenya	5.6	4.2	2.3	0.6	3.8	0.6	3.0	4.9	5.8	4.2	2.2	3.1
Lesotho	-2.7	6.4	0.2	2.6	1.8	2.9	2.7	4.0	2.9	3.6	4.0	2.8
Liberia	-4.1	-51.0	22.9	25.7	2.9	3.7	-31.3	2.6	5.3	-4.5	1.2	1.5
Madagascar	0.8	3.1	4.7	4.8	6.0	-12.7	9.8	5.3	4.6	0.4	1.6	3.0
Malawi	0.4	5.7	3.0	1.6	-5.0	2.9	6.1	7.1	2.8	1.7	4.1	2.6
Mali	-4.3	-1.9	6.7	3.2	12.1	4.2	7.4	2.2	6.1	0.6	3.6	5.9
Mauritania	3.4	-1.8	6.7	1.9	2.9	1.1	5.6	5.2	5.4	2.2	2.6	3.7
Mauritius	..	5.8	5.8	4.0	5.6	2.7	3.2	4.7	4.6	5.9	5.4	4.1
Mozambique	..	1.0	7.5	1.9	13.1	8.2	7.9	7.5	6.2	0.4	5.2	7.5
Namibia	..	2.5	3.4	3.5	2.4	6.7	3.5	6.0	4.2	1.1	4.1	4.4
Niger	-2.2	-1.3	-0.6	-1.4	7.1	3.0	4.4	-0.6	6.8	0.0	1.9	3.2
Nigeria	4.2	8.2	1.1	5.4	3.1	1.5	10.7	6.1	6.1	0.9	3.1	5.5
Rwanda	9.0	-2.4	7.6	6.0	6.7	9.4	0.9	4.0	6.0	3.2	2.1	5.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	-0.4	-0.7	6.3	3.2	4.6	0.7	6.7	5.6	5.5	2.7	2.7	4.4
Seychelles	-4.2	7.0	1.9	4.8	-2.2	1.3	-5.9	-2.9	1.2	2.1	4.9	-0.6
Sierra Leone	4.8	3.4	-8.1	3.8	18.1	27.5	9.3	7.4	7.3	1.1	-4.3	12.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.6	-0.3	2.4	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.0	5.0	5.1	2.2	1.4	3.9
Sudan	1.5	-5.5	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.4	5.6	5.2	8.0	3.4	4.5	6.3
Swaziland	12.4	8.6	3.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.3	6.8	3.8	2.3
Tanzania	..	7.0	3.5	5.1	6.2	7.2	5.7	6.7	6.8	3.8	3.1	6.3
Togo	14.6	-0.2	2.5	-0.8	-0.2	4.1	2.7	3.0	1.2	2.6	2.6	1.7
Uganda	..	6.5	8.1	5.6	4.9	6.3	4.7	5.5	6.6	3.0	6.9	5.6
Zambia	3.0	-0.5	2.2	3.6	4.9	3.3	5.1	5.4	5.2	1.4	0.4	4.6
Zimbabwe	14.4	7.0	-3.6	-7.9	-2.7	-4.4	-10.4	-3.8	-5.3	5.2	2.6	-5.8
NORTH AFRICA	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.3	3.9
Algeria	0.8	0.8	3.2	2.2	2.6	4.7	6.9	5.2	5.3	2.8	1.6	4.5
Egypt, Arab Rep.	10.0	5.7	6.1	5.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.5	5.9	4.3	4.0
Libya	0.6	..	..	1.1	4.5	3.3	-2.8	5.0	6.3	-6.4	..	2.9
Morocco	3.6	4.0	-0.1	1.0	6.3	3.2	5.5	4.2	1.7	3.9	2.7	3.7
Tunisia	7.4	7.9	6.1	4.7	4.9	1.7	5.6	6.0	4.2	3.6	5.1	4.5
ALL AFRICA	4.4	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.9	5.2	5.2	2.6	2.5	4.2

a. Provisional.

Table 2.4 Gross domestic product per capita, real

	Constant prices (2000 \$)									Average annual growth (%)		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	590	531	510	515	521	527	536	553	572	-1.1	-0.2	2.1
Excluding South Africa	369	339	335	337	343	346	354	366	380	-0.8	0.0	2.4
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	345	327	325	324	331	335	338	349	362	-0.4	0.1	2.1
Angola	861	804	656	660	662	737	740	799	937	0.5	-1.8	6.9
Benin	292	273	305	313	319	323	325	324	323	-0.7	1.3	0.6
Botswana	1,152	2,376	3,288	3,522	3,681	3,877	4,115	4,375	4,559	7.5	3.3	5.5
Burkina Faso	192	205	233	230	237	239	247	250	260	1.3	1.2	2.3
Burundi	135	153	112	109	109	111	106	108	105	1.1	-4.4	-0.9
Cameroon	724	755	664	678	695	709	724	737	739	1.6	-1.2	1.8
Cape Verde	..	852	1,132	1,179	1,196	1,221	1,267	1,229	1,343	4.1	3.4	2.2
Central African Republic	314	270	251	252	252	247	225	225	227	-1.0	-0.6	-2.7
Chad	143	182	176	168	182	190	210	272	286	3.9	-0.8	12.0
Comoros	405	416	378	374	378	386	387	378	386	0.3	-1.0	0.5
Congo, Dem. Rep.	251	203	95	86	82	83	85	88	91	-0.8	-7.7	1.5
Congo, Rep.	969	1,126	899	937	942	958	945	951	994	0.6	-2.5	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	924	654	658	623	612	592	574	574	564	-3.5	0.6	-2.1
Djibouti	..	1,183	792	771	767	770	779	788	798	..	-4.5	0.8
Equatorial Guinea	..	588	2,521	2,794	4,428	5,128	5,598	7,210	7,533	..	17.8	20.4
Eritrea	..	..	213	178	187	180	182	178	172	..	6.2	-0.9
Ethiopia	..	123	119	123	129	128	121	135	146	-1.0	1.1	2.6
Gabon	5,162	4,490	4,150	3,984	3,990	3,911	3,944	3,935	3,991	-2.7	-0.1	-0.1
Gambia, The	327	326	313	320	328	308	321	328	335	-0.2	-0.8	0.8
Ghana	233	211	247	250	255	260	268	277	288	-0.6	1.7	2.8
Guinea	321	336	370	369	376	383	379	381	385	0.5	1.2	0.7
Guinea-Bissau	144	183	151	158	154	138	135	134	135	1.4	-1.6	-3.5
Kenya	435	451	421	414	421	414	417	428	442	0.3	-0.6	1.1
Lesotho	303	378	469	477	483	496	510	531	547	1.8	3.0	2.9
Liberia	745	203	153	183	183	187	128	130	135	-4.9	-3.3	-8.0
Madagascar	342	271	235	239	247	209	224	229	233	-2.0	-1.3	-0.8
Malawi	162	131	153	151	141	141	147	154	154	-1.9	2.0	1.2
Mali	220	183	207	208	226	229	239	237	244	-1.9	1.2	2.8
Mauritania	431	402	413	409	408	401	411	419	429	-0.5	0.3	1.0
Mauritius	1,572	2,535	3,656	3,766	3,932	4,004	4,089	4,245	4,404	4.9	4.0	3.0
Mozambique	186	170	211	211	234	247	262	276	288	-1.9	2.5	6.2
Namibia	2,029	1,619	1,780	1,802	1,811	1,902	1,943	2,035	2,096	-2.3	0.8	3.3
Niger	246	178	160	153	158	157	159	153	158	-3.4	-0.9	0.2
Nigeria	460	386	380	391	394	391	423	439	456	-2.0	-0.3	3.4
Rwanda	280	251	228	226	231	245	244	250	260	-1.2	-1.7	2.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	450	434	451	454	463	455	474	489	503	-0.3	0.2	2.1
Seychelles	4,507	5,614	7,294	7,579	7,405	7,277	6,922	6,654	6,666	2.3	2.9	-2.9
Sierra Leone	289	250	140	141	160	195	204	210	217	-1.9	-6.0	9.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3,463	3,152	2,972	3,020	3,046	3,123	3,180	3,300	3,429	-1.2	-0.3	2.6
Sudan	278	272	361	376	391	408	423	437	462	-0.4	2.8	4.1
Swaziland	981	1,330	1,335	1,329	1,321	1,334	1,352	1,363	1,381	3.3	0.1	0.9
Tanzania	..	259	254	261	272	286	296	310	325	..	-0.2	4.5
Togo	346	270	258	248	240	243	243	244	241	-2.1	0.5	-0.3
Uganda	..	173	238	244	248	255	258	263	270	-1.3	3.9	2.0
Zambia	451	361	298	303	311	316	327	339	351	-2.3	-2.2	3.0
Zimbabwe	599	637	644	588	567	538	479	459	432	-0.5	0.8	-6.3
NORTH AFRICA	1,389	1,505	1,693	1,722	1,762	1,792	1,829	1,875	1,928	0.8	1.4	2.2
Algeria	1,876	1,833	1,785	1,799	1,818	1,876	1,975	2,046	2,121	-0.1	-0.3	3.6
Egypt, Arab Rep.	878	1,178	1,435	1,484	1,507	1,526	1,543	1,577	1,617	2.9	2.3	1.7
Libya	4,717	..	6,555	6,501	6,662	6,745	6,432	6,623	6,904	-10.6	..	0.7
Morocco	950	1,117	1,200	1,197	1,258	1,284	1,339	1,349	1,356	2.0	0.8	2.5
Tunisia	1,351	1,501	1,964	2,033	2,109	2,120	2,225	2,337	2,412	0.6	2.9	3.5
ALL AFRICA	748	714	718	726	736	745	758	780	803	-0.5	0.2	2.0

a. Provisional.

Table 2.5 Gross domestic product per capita growth

	Annual growth (%)									Annual average		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980–89	1990–99	2000–05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1.1	-1.7	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.8	3.2	3.3	-0.8	-0.6	1.9
Excluding South Africa	-1.0	-0.8	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.8	2.4	3.4	3.6	-0.9	-0.2	2.1
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	-1.9	-2.4	0.6	-0.1	2.1	1.3	0.8	3.3	3.5	-0.5	-0.3	1.8
Angola	..	-3.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	11.3	0.4	8.0	17.2	-0.3	-1.7	6.3
Benin	3.5	-0.3	1.7	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.1	1.0
Botswana	8.2	3.9	5.7	7.1	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.3	4.2	8.0	3.7	5.6
Burkina Faso	-1.3	-4.4	3.8	-1.3	2.7	1.1	3.1	1.4	3.8	1.1	0.9	1.8
Burundi	-1.9	1.0	-2.1	-2.5	-0.2	1.6	-4.3	1.3	-2.7	1.0	-2.8	-1.1
Cameroon	-4.8	-8.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.3	1.1	-2.1	1.8
Cape Verde	..	-1.6	6.1	4.1	1.4	2.2	3.7	-3.0	9.3	4.2	2.8	3.0
Central African Republic	-7.0	-4.4	1.7	0.6	0.0	-2.1	-8.8	0.0	0.9	-1.6	-1.1	-1.6
Chad	-8.0	-7.0	-3.8	-4.1	7.9	4.7	10.7	29.2	5.2	2.7	-0.8	8.9
Comoros	..	2.4	0.7	-1.2	1.2	2.0	0.3	-2.3	2.1	0.1	-0.6	0.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-0.9	-9.7	-6.1	-8.9	-4.5	0.7	2.8	3.5	3.3	-1.2	-8.2	-0.5
Congo, Rep.	14.0	-2.2	-5.7	4.2	0.6	1.6	-1.3	0.6	4.6	3.5	-2.4	1.7
Côte d'Ivoire	-15.1	-4.4	-0.8	-5.4	-1.8	-3.2	-3.2	0.1	-1.9	-4.4	-0.3	-2.5
Djibouti	..	..	-1.3	-2.6	-0.5	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	..	-4.3	0.2
Equatorial Guinea	..	1.4	38.1	10.8	58.5	15.8	9.2	28.8	4.5	-1.6	17.4	21.3
Eritrea	..	..	-3.3	-16.3	4.8	-3.7	1.4	-2.4	-3.4	..	6.4	-3.3
Ethiopia	..	-1.7	3.5	3.4	5.3	-0.9	-5.5	11.0	8.2	-0.9	-0.1	3.6
Gabon	-0.5	1.8	-11.1	-4.0	0.2	-2.0	0.8	-0.2	1.4	-1.3	-0.5	-0.6
Gambia, The	2.9	-0.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	-6.1	3.9	2.3	2.3	0.3	-0.4	1.2
Ghana	-2.0	0.5	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.8	-1.1	1.6	2.6
Guinea	-0.1	0.8	2.6	-0.2	1.8	1.9	-1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7
Guinea-Bissau	-18.8	3.1	4.9	4.5	-2.7	-9.8	-2.4	-0.8	0.5	0.4	-1.0	-1.8
Kenya	1.7	0.8	0.0	-1.6	1.6	-1.6	0.8	2.6	3.4	0.5	-0.6	0.9
Lesotho	-5.2	5.0	-0.8	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.7	4.2	3.1	1.3	2.7	2.6
Liberia	-7.2	-50.5	14.2	19.3	-0.2	2.2	-31.6	2.0	3.9	-6.2	-3.2	-0.7
Madagascar	-2.0	0.2	1.6	1.7	3.0	-15.1	6.8	2.4	1.8	-2.4	-1.3	0.1
Malawi	-2.6	1.7	0.2	-1.1	-7.3	0.5	3.8	4.8	0.6	-2.4	2.0	0.2
Mali	-6.5	-4.3	3.8	0.3	8.9	1.1	4.3	-0.8	3.0	-1.8	0.9	2.8
Mauritania	0.9	-4.0	3.7	-1.1	-0.1	-1.9	2.5	2.1	2.4	-0.2	0.0	0.6
Mauritius	..	5.0	4.5	3.0	4.4	1.8	2.1	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.2	3.2
Mozambique	..	-0.3	5.2	-0.2	10.7	6.0	5.8	5.4	4.3	-0.6	2.4	5.3
Namibia	..	-1.8	0.8	1.2	0.5	5.0	2.1	4.7	3.0	-2.3	0.8	2.8
Niger	-5.2	-4.3	-3.9	-4.7	3.5	-0.5	0.9	-3.9	3.3	-3.0	-1.4	-0.2
Nigeria	1.2	5.1	-1.3	2.9	0.7	-0.7	8.3	3.8	3.8	-1.9	0.4	3.1
Rwanda	5.5	-2.1	-1.8	-1.0	2.2	6.5	-0.7	2.5	4.2	-0.3	1.2	2.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	-3.0	-3.5	3.7	0.7	2.1	-1.7	4.1	3.1	3.0	-0.2	0.0	1.9
Seychelles	-5.4	6.1	-0.1	3.9	-2.3	-1.7	-4.9	-3.9	0.2	1.2	3.3	-1.4
Sierra Leone	2.9	1.6	-10.2	0.8	13.8	22.0	4.4	3.0	3.6	-1.2	-5.2	7.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	4.2	-2.3	-0.1	1.6	0.9	2.5	1.8	3.8	3.9	-0.3	-0.8	2.4
Sudan	-1.7	-7.5	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.2	5.9	0.6	2.1	4.2
Swaziland	9.0	5.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.6	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.3	3.6	0.6	0.6
Tanzania	..	3.5	1.3	2.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	4.7	4.9	0.4	0.2	4.2
Togo	11.1	-3.1	-1.1	-4.0	-3.1	1.3	0.0	0.4	-1.3	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1
Uganda	..	2.7	4.8	2.4	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.9	2.9	-0.6	3.5	2.1
Zambia	-0.3	-3.4	0.0	1.5	2.9	1.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	-1.8	-2.1	2.7
Zimbabwe	10.5	3.8	-4.7	-8.8	-3.5	-5.1	-10.9	-4.3	-5.8	1.4	0.6	-6.4
NORTH AFRICA	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.8	0.8	1.4	2.2
Algeria	-2.5	-1.7	1.8	0.8	1.1	3.1	5.3	3.6	3.7	-0.3	-0.4	2.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	7.5	3.5	4.1	3.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.5	3.4	2.4	2.0
Libya	-3.9	..	..	-0.8	2.5	1.2	-4.6	3.0	4.2	-10.1	..	0.9
Morocco	1.1	1.9	-1.2	-0.2	5.1	2.0	4.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.1	2.1
Tunisia	4.6	5.4	4.7	3.5	3.7	0.5	4.9	5.1	3.2	1.0	3.3	3.5
ALL AFRICA	1.3	-0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.9	3.0	-0.3	0.0	1.9

a. Provisional.

Table 2.6 Gross national income, nominal

	Current prices (\$ millions)										Annual average		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05	
	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	260,874	285,278	317,118	323,171	318,330	332,091	412,296	502,686	593,441	247,283	303,929	413,669
Excluding South Africa	185,300	177,754	187,157	193,501	203,711	224,208	250,318	290,574	356,330	160,445	173,028	253,107	
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	120,229	152,246	153,861	153,199	159,542	183,398	199,806	229,656	271,336	125,148	145,460	199,490	
Angola	..	8,214	4,717	7,449	7,375	9,791	12,230	17,295	28,736	6,696	5,269	13,813	
Benin	1,402	1,806	2,372	2,243	2,351	2,781	3,515	4,006	4,259	1,298	1,971	3,192	
Botswana	1,028	3,686	5,361	5,826	5,896	5,235	7,564	8,796	9,633	1,461	4,551	7,158	
Burkina Faso	1,924	3,113	2,806	2,596	2,808	3,202	4,181	5,139	5,695	1,994	2,622	3,937	
Burundi	922	1,117	797	723	650	614	577	646	780	1,051	967	665	
Cameroon	5,618	10,674	10,019	9,413	9,179	10,207	13,097	15,374	16,413	8,774	10,032	12,280	
Cape Verde	..	340	575	520	544	605	781	907	966	264	444	720	
Central African Republic	800	1,465	1,038	937	957	1,039	1,191	1,303	1,367	917	1,159	1,132	
Chad	1,038	1,721	1,535	1,366	1,689	1,934	2,270	3,725	4,867	1,069	1,593	2,642	
Comoros	124	249	223	202	221	250	323	360	385	144	233	290	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	13,899	8,581	4,317	3,918	4,280	5,250	5,485	6,276	6,760	9,482	6,630	5,328	
Congo, Rep.	1,544	2,324	1,645	2,275	1,960	2,201	2,679	3,247	4,456	1,961	1,779	2,803	
Côte d'Ivoire	9,680	9,209	11,743	9,723	9,920	10,802	13,014	14,711	15,237	7,875	10,136	12,235	
Djibouti	..	..	548	567	585	606	679	731	776	..	510	657
Equatorial Guinea	..	124	417	884	753	1,321	1,296	1,868	3,562	101	225	1,614	
Eritrea	..	..	686	634	668	625	574	620	962	..	678	681
Ethiopia	..	12,016	7,586	7,843	7,836	7,389	7,964	9,421	11,338	9,221	9,449	8,632	
Gabon	3,856	5,336	4,094	4,289	4,084	4,453	5,342	5,971	6,678	3,393	4,439	5,136	
Gambia, The	237	291	411	400	395	347	348	381	446	218	363	386	
Ghana	4,426	5,774	7,546	4,825	5,205	6,028	7,459	8,674	10,533	4,621	6,447	7,121	
Guinea	..	2,518	3,377	3,035	2,947	3,170	3,585	3,987	3,279	2,051	3,290	3,334	
Guinea-Bissau	105	233	210	203	183	193	225	258	289	153	227	225	
Kenya	7,039	8,224	12,723	12,575	12,836	12,793	14,473	16,013	19,084	6,831	9,622	14,629	
Lesotho	695	1,022	1,149	1,072	927	848	1,287	1,620	1,761	727	1,198	1,253	
Liberia	930	..	334	389	403	453	350	373	416	807	306	397	
Madagascar	4,024	2,958	3,675	3,807	4,470	4,326	5,394	4,285	4,962	3,012	3,203	4,541	
Malawi	1,138	1,837	1,734	1,707	1,683	1,890	1,723	1,858	2,033	1,190	1,858	1,816	
Mali	1,768	2,405	2,526	2,392	2,464	3,103	4,203	4,679	5,073	1,539	2,457	3,652	
Mauritania	672	1,076	1,216	1,092	1,089	1,276	1,343	1,613	1,901	795	1,269	1,386	
Mauritius	1,130	2,363	4,235	4,434	4,551	4,541	5,246	6,028	6,285	1,346	3,547	5,181	
Mozambique	3,550	2,320	3,777	3,546	3,393	3,919	4,592	5,564	6,409	3,292	2,588	4,570	
Namibia	1,818	2,388	3,368	3,447	3,215	3,156	4,702	5,787	6,158	1,672	3,182	4,411	
Niger	2,476	2,423	1,999	1,782	1,930	2,146	2,718	3,039	3,397	1,958	1,980	2,502	
Nigeria	61,079	25,585	33,300	40,256	44,107	40,806	50,468	60,847	84,820	34,111	27,609	53,551	
Rwanda	1,165	2,572	1,920	1,796	1,680	1,713	1,653	1,800	2,128	1,758	1,761	1,795	
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	3,403	5,520	5,058	4,601	4,800	5,232	6,710	7,856	8,527	3,589	5,041	6,288	
Seychelles	142	355	598	583	601	630	663	667	678	188	480	637	
Sierra Leone	1,071	580	639	614	780	906	963	1,039	1,162	928	721	911	
Somalia	603	835	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	818	835	..
South Africa	77,378	107,746	129,975	129,704	114,742	108,093	162,044	212,092	237,179	87,304	130,899	160,642	
Sudan	7,508	12,395	9,372	10,479	11,919	13,749	16,446	20,043	25,984	12,026	8,695	16,437	
Swaziland	548	941	1,465	1,423	1,362	1,190	1,903	2,402	2,633	575	1,260	1,819	
Tanzania	..	4,072	8,543	8,959	9,356	9,579	10,135	11,153	12,383	4,580	5,760	10,261	
Togo	1,096	1,598	1,538	1,300	1,298	1,454	1,736	2,033	2,091	979	1,425	1,652	
Uganda	1,237	4,227	5,985	5,819	5,571	5,719	6,127	6,678	8,557	3,571	4,787	6,412	
Zambia	3,594	3,008	2,975	3,080	3,469	3,542	4,179	4,999	6,804	2,881	3,100	4,345	
Zimbabwe	6,610	8,494	5,718	7,145	9,919	21,651	7,207	4,503	3,220	7,010	7,070	8,941	
NORTH AFRICA	122,344	159,989	222,024	235,207	235,468	229,591	248,356	276,347	317,215	130,760	175,938	257,031	
Algeria	41,147	59,955	46,351	52,080	53,491	54,823	65,319	81,414	96,706	52,260	46,075	67,305	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	21,453	42,025	91,923	100,838	98,496	88,763	83,006	78,757	89,532	29,927	60,225	89,899	
Libya	35,480	..	..	..	..	..	24,357	30,253	41,385	27,588	..	31,998
Morocco	18,402	24,835	34,263	32,462	33,068	35,355	43,024	49,354	51,312	16,320	30,201	40,763	
Tunisia	8,450	11,882	19,940	18,526	19,077	20,096	23,957	26,895	27,176	8,559	16,024	22,621	
ALL AFRICA	384,281	448,967	539,712	558,248	553,368	562,511	664,599	784,210	916,892	380,575	483,338	673,304	

a. Provisional.

Table 2.7 Gross national income, real

Constant prices
(2000 \$ millions)

	Constant prices (2000 \$ millions)									Average annual growth (%)		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	227,290	273,322	330,095	341,510	354,095	366,236	381,357	402,405	425,186	1.8	2.4	4.4
Excluding South Africa	131,907	162,389	202,585	208,697	217,658	224,762	235,686	249,509	264,506	2.2	2.6	4.8
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	99,676	127,371	158,898	162,643	170,180	176,555	182,302	192,868	204,410	2.6	2.7	4.5
Angola	6,746	8,464	8,862	9,129	9,416	10,780	11,137	12,383	14,935	3.5	1	9.9
Benin	1,084	1,412	2,131	2,255	2,368	2,474	2,571	2,650	2,727	2.7	4.7	3.9
Botswana	1,208	3,394	5,707	6,177	6,500	6,866	7,290	7,740	8,046	10.9	5.6	5.6
Burkina Faso	1,263	1,750	2,560	2,601	2,754	2,875	3,062	3,205	3,433	3.9	4.1	5.6
Burundi	559	865	715	709	724	756	747	783	790	4.5	-3.2	2.2
Cameroon	6,339	8,793	9,669	10,075	10,530	10,952	11,393	11,815	12,057	4.5	1.3	3.7
Cape Verde	..	303	498	531	552	577	613	608	681	6.3	5.9	4.7
Central African Republic	730	809	931	953	967	959	886	898	918	1.6	1.8	-1.4
Chad	664	1,104	1,395	1,383	1,544	1,675	1,922	2,568	2,789	6.7	2.3	15.9
Comoros	136	181	200	202	209	217	223	222	232	2.9	1.2	2.6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	7,016	7,659	4,625	4,306	4,215	4,362	4,614	4,921	5,239	2.1	-5	4.4
Congo, Rep.	1,746	2,796	2,992	3,220	3,342	3,503	3,563	3,691	3,975	3.8	0.8	4
Côte d'Ivoire	7,706	8,274	10,787	10,425	10,436	10,266	10,095	10,261	10,230	0.7	3.5	-0.5
Djibouti	..	660	549	551	563	577	596	614	633	..	-2.3	2.9
Equatorial Guinea	..	207	1,105	1,254	2,035	2,411	2,694	3,549	3,793	..	20.7	23.2
Eritrea	..	..	729	634	692	697	739	753	757	..	7.9	3.5
Ethiopia	..	6,292	7,461	7,903	8,513	8,618	8,315	9,407	10,367	2	3.3	4.7
Gabon	3,594	4,298	5,165	5,068	5,176	5,162	5,290	5,361	5,523	0.5	2.9	1.6
Gambia, The	213	305	399	421	445	431	461	484	509	3.5	2.7	3.7
Ghana	2,637	3,263	4,795	4,972	5,171	5,404	5,685	6,003	6,357	2.6	4.3	5.1
Guinea	1,539	2,088	3,055	3,112	3,236	3,372	3,413	3,505	3,621	3	4.4	2.9
Guinea-Bissau	115	186	200	215	216	201	202	206	213	3.8	1.4	-0.5
Kenya	7,087	10,557	12,630	12,705	13,188	13,261	13,657	14,319	15,152	4.1	2.2	3.4
Lesotho	392	602	832	853	868	893	917	954	982	4.1	4.3	2.9
Liberia	1,391	433	446	561	577	599	411	422	444	-3.3	0.2	-6.8
Madagascar	3,099	3,266	3,701	3,878	4,111	3,590	3,941	4,149	4,339	0.8	1.7	2
Malawi	1,000	1,243	1,716	1,744	1,657	1,704	1,808	1,936	1,990	2.4	3.8	3.4
Mali	1,536	1,630	2,347	2,422	2,716	2,828	3,039	3,105	3,294	0.5	3.9	5.9
Mauritania	693	816	1,062	1,081	1,112	1,125	1,188	1,249	1,317	1.9	2.9	4
Mauritius	1,518	2,679	4,296	4,469	4,718	4,846	5,000	5,235	5,475	5.9	5.3	4
Mozambique	2,245	2,279	3,706	3,778	4,273	4,621	4,987	5,361	5,695	-0.9	5.7	8.4
Namibia	2,002	2,263	3,298	3,414	3,495	3,729	3,858	4,088	4,258	1.1	4	4.7
Niger	1,523	1,507	1,824	1,798	1,926	1,984	2,071	2,059	2,199	-0.4	2.4	3.6
Nigeria	31,452	34,978	43,628	45,984	47,409	48,143	53,292	56,543	59,992	0.8	2.4	5.8
Rwanda	1,457	1,782	1,709	1,811	1,933	2,114	2,134	2,218	2,351	2.5	-1.6	5.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2,683	3,463	4,546	4,692	4,907	4,939	5,268	5,562	5,866	2.7	2.8	4.5
Seychelles	290	393	587	615	601	609	573	557	563	3.1	4.5	-2.1
Sierra Leone	935	1,021	610	634	749	954	1,043	1,120	1,201	0.5	-5.4	13.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	95,503	110,945	127,577	132,878	136,512	141,549	145,761	152,996	160,793	1.4	2	3.9
Sudan	5,555	7,100	11,611	12,366	13,120	13,960	14,742	15,509	16,749	2.4	5.3	6.1
Swaziland	554	1,024	1,361	1,389	1,411	1,452	1,494	1,526	1,562	6.5	3.3	2.5
Tanzania	..	6,801	8,639	9,079	9,646	10,345	10,931	11,667	12,461	..	2.7	6.5
Togo	964	1,071	1,340	1,329	1,327	1,382	1,419	1,461	1,480	1.5	3.6	2.5
Uganda	..	3,077	5,610	5,926	6,219	6,613	6,926	7,306	7,786	2.3	7.2	5.6
Zambia	2,730	3,028	3,126	3,238	3,396	3,508	3,688	3,887	4,090	1	0.2	4.7
Zimbabwe	4,376	6,734	8,034	7,399	7,199	6,883	6,167	5,933	5,618	3.3	2.7	-5.7
NORTH AFRICA	126,904	176,633	234,042	241,901	251,458	260,036	269,560	282,196	294,925	3.4	3.2	4
Algeria	35,291	46,367	53,611	54,790	56,215	58,857	62,918	66,190	69,698	2.9	1.7	5.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	38,503	65,574	94,738	99,839	103,357	106,649	109,964	114,559	119,714	5.5	4.3	3.6
Libya	14,354	..	34,104	34,495	36,053	37,228	36,204	38,014	40,409	-7	..	2.7
Morocco	18,308	26,717	33,018	33,334	35,433	36,563	38,582	40,220	40,910	4.2	2.4	4.3
Tunisia	8,622	12,237	18,571	19,443	20,401	20,738	21,891	23,213	24,194	3.2	4.6	4.5
ALL AFRICA	356,401	451,457	564,126	583,400	605,543	626,261	650,902	684,580	720,082	2.4	2.7	4.3

a. Provisional.

Table 2.8 Gross national income per capita

	Dollars ^a										Annual average		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05	
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	664	584	503	488	480	471	514	608	751	587	540	552	
Excluding South Africa	535	378	315	306	314	320	352	403	477	424	329	362	
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	452	401	322	311	310	317	345	396	459	400	343	356	
Angola	..	730	390	430	470	620	710	940	1,410	740	452	763	
Benin	..	..	..	..	430	460	..	..	..	..	..	445
Botswana	960	2,450	3,110	3,270	3,470	3,120	3,670	4,380	5,590	1,202	2,923	3,917	
Burkina Faso	310	350	260	250	240	250	290	350	400	284	287	297	
Burundi	220	210	140	120	110	100	90	90	100	231	166	102	
Cameroon	620	960	590	570	640	640	730	890	1,010	883	748	747	
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	340	460	280	270	260	250	260	310	350	345	365	283	
Chad	230	260	200	180	190	200	220	330	400	217	238	253	
Comoros	..	540	410	400	400	400	470	550	650	383	501	478	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	630	230	80	90	80	90	100	120	120	361	151	100	
Congo, Rep.	820	880	450	520	570	620	640	750	950	990	658	675	
Côte d'Ivoire	1,120	730	710	640	600	570	640	760	870	811	712	680	
Djibouti	..	..	810	840	..	..	..	..	..	..	803	840
Equatorial Guinea	..	360	1,170	..	..	..	..	..	..	365	582	..
Eritrea	..	..	183	160	160	150	160	180	..	..	168	162
Ethiopia	..	170	130	130	130	120	110	130	160	154	140	130	
Gabon	4,790	4,780	3,180	3,090	3,080	2,990	3,340	4,080	5,010	4,403	4,232	3,598	
Gambia, The	380	310	340	340	320	270	300	460	..	309	337	338	
Ghana	430	390	..	295	351	270	310	..	..	392	398	307
Guinea	..	..	..	..	370	360	380	410	380	..	..	380
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	160	140	130	140	160	180	..	..	152
Kenya	450	380	360	350	420	410	430	480	530	374	320	437	
Lesotho	..	..	..	640	600	540	590	730	940	..	..	673
Liberia	620	..	..	130	130	140	100	120	130	510	..	125
Madagascar	440	..	..	..	..	230	290	320	..	388	260	280
Malawi	190	180	180	150	140	140	150	160	160	168	187	150	
Mali	270	270	240	250	230	230	270	..	..	217	265	245
Mauritania	460	550	400	370	360	340	..	..	..	469	478	357
Mauritius	1,148	2,478	3,590	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,358	3,255	..
Mozambique	..	170	220	210	210	220	230	280	..	267	173	230	
Namibia	..	..	..	1,870	1,750	1,650	1,930	2,370	..	1,474	..	1,914
Niger	390	280	170	160	160	160	180	210	240	289	213	185	
Nigeria	810	280	280	280	330	340	380	430	560	496	270	387	
Rwanda	250	370	240	240	220	210	190	200	..	293	248	212	
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	430	270	290	300	310	340	380	420	490	348	340	
Senegal	500	660	460	450	440	420	490	600	700	474	560	517	
Seychelles	2,080	5,020	7,290	7,440	7,380	6,840	7,450	8,080	8,180	2,764	6,420	7,562	
Sierra Leone	390	200	150	140	160	190	200	210	220	280	175	187	
Somalia	110	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	120	..
South Africa	2,550	3,390	3,150	3,050	2,830	2,630	2,870	3,700	4,990	2,695	3,472	3,345	
Sudan	..	610	330	330	340	380	430	520	650	757	355	442	
Swaziland	..	..	..	1,380	1,330	1,240	1,340	1,650	..	..	..	1,388
Tanzania	..	190	250	260	270	290	300	320	340	..	188	297	
Togo	410	380	290	270	250	240	270	310	350	306	326	282	
Uganda	..	190	320	280	240	230	230	250	280	208	243	252	
Zambia	630	450	320	310	330	340	380	..	..	460	368	340
Zimbabwe	930	850	500	460	540	780	790	580	350	858	659	583	
NORTH AFRICA	1,276	1,376	1,581	1,644	1,673	1,645	1,699	1,817	2,024	1,305	1,378	1,751	
Algeria	2,060	2,420	1,560	1,610	1,690	1,750	1,950	2,290	2,730	2,462	1,758	2,003	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	530	810	1,370	1,490	1,530	1,470	1,390	..	..	671	999	1,470
Libya	10,460	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,432	..	..
Morocco	970	1,030	1,190	1,180	1,900	..	..	..	..	805	1,156	1,540
Tunisia	1,360	1,430	2,090	2,090	2,060	2,000	2,260	2,650	2,880	1,264	1,808	2,323	
ALL AFRICA	780	738	694	690	687	674	718	818	971	725	697	760	

a. Calculated by the World Bank Atlas method.

b. Provisional.

Table 2.9 Gross domestic product deflator (local currency series)

	Index (2000 = 100)									Annual average		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980–89	1990–99	2000–05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	14	38	94	100	105	110	116	122	131	22.6	65.4	113.8
Excluding South Africa	15	39	94	100	105	109	115	121	130	23.6	65.2	113.6
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	17	39	95	100	105	109	114	121	130	24.8	65.9	113.3
Angola	..	..	19	100	208	460	931	1,329	1,907	0.0	2.6	822.5
Benin	38	50	97	100	103	111	113	113	116	47.1	72.5	109.5
Botswana	13	41	89	100	106	107	110	117	130	21.8	62.0	111.7
Burkina Faso	45	68	95	100	105	109	111	119	123	59.6	79.2	111.3
Burundi	21	31	88	100	105	107	120	130	151	23.9	50.5	118.9
Cameroon	34	58	97	100	102	106	106	107	112	50.4	78.5	105.6
Cape Verde	..	66	101	100	103	105	106	113	109	59.8	81.0	105.8
Central African Republic	32	70	98	100	103	107	110	108	111	54.5	83.9	106.4
Chad	46	60	95	100	114	116	115	127	156	55.3	77.6	121.5
Comoros	36	70	96	100	109	113	119	121	124	54.3	82.5	114.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	29	38	68	100	86	84	82	87	111	38.6	49.8	91.8
Côte d'Ivoire	39	50	101	100	104	109	111	112	116	49.7	75.5	108.8
Djibouti	..	69	98	100	102	102	105	109	112	..	84.7	105.0
Equatorial Guinea	..	24	68	100	88	88	90	102	147	25.6	40.8	102.5
Eritrea	..	..	80	100	114	131	147	180	206	..	65.6	146.4
Ethiopia	..	49	94	100	95	90	102	107	116	41.2	80.4	101.7
Gabon	35	53	78	100	94	94	93	99	116	44.3	63.4	99.4
Gambia, The	15	64	96	100	115	134	170	194	203	30.6	81.8	152.7
Ghana	0	11	79	100	135	166	213	244	280	3.0	37.3	189.8
Guinea	5	48	90	100	105	108	121	147	192	17.3	77.0	128.6
Guinea-Bissau	0	6	97	100	95	98	95	97	105	1.0	47.4	98.3
Kenya	10	24	94	100	102	101	107	117	126	15.8	57.2	108.6
Lesotho	12	38	96	100	107	117	124	129	136	21.4	64.7	118.7
Liberia	2	2	101	100	112	141	145	146	166	1.8	22.2	134.9
Madagascar	4	21	93	100	107	124	127	145	172	10.3	53.6	129.2
Malawi	2	7	77	100	126	146	160	180	207	3.3	28.9	153.1
Mali	35	57	95	100	100	116	117	116	119	49.8	79.1	111.4
Mauritania	20	42	99	100	108	116	119	133	157	29.5	75.1	122.2
Mauritius	21	54	96	100	104	111	118	124	130	32.8	74.2	114.5
Mozambique	0	7	91	100	116	136	148	161	179	1.4	48.1	139.9
Namibia	12	39	90	100	114	127	126	130	133	21.4	62.6	121.8
Niger	49	63	96	100	104	107	108	106	114	62.8	77.7	106.6
Nigeria	2	7	72	100	111	115	139	167	209	3.1	41.0	140.1
Rwanda	19	31	97	100	100	100	109	122	131	23.9	65.5	110.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	39	63	98	100	103	106	106	106	109	55.1	80.7	105.0
Seychelles	57	88	99	100	105	110	116	121	123	70.8	92.7	112.7
Sierra Leone	0	5	94	100	102	98	106	123	140	0.6	40.9	111.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	9	38	92	100	108	119	125	132	138	18.5	64.9	120.2
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	11	32	89	100	111	125	139	145	153	18.7	57.5	128.9
Tanzania	..	15	93	100	107	114	122	132	142	11.4	49.1	119.7
Togo	35	58	102	100	103	105	101	105	106	48.5	78.3	103.2
Uganda	..	30	96	100	107	102	112	119	129	4.4	71.6	111.6
Zambia	0	1	77	100	124	149	179	214	255	0.2	31.9	170.2
Zimbabwe	2	7	64	100	177	394	1,883	9,064	30,632	3.9	23.6	7,041.8
NORTH AFRICA	30	54	95	100	102	104	111	123	132	43.6	77.0	112.1
Algeria	6	16	80	100	101	103	111	123	142	8.6	50.2	113.3
Egypt, Arab Rep.	13	43	95	100	102	104	111	124	132	20.4	72.6	112.3
Libya	143	..	81	100	98	128	166	204	263	153.1	80.9	160.0
Morocco	38	75	99	100	102	102	102	104	105	54.8	89.7	102.6
Tunisia	30	64	97	100	103	105	107	110	112	46.2	81.7	106.3
ALL AFRICA	15	39	94	100	104	109	113	122	131	23.5	66.2	113.1

a. Provisional.

Table 2.10 Gross domestic product deflator
(U.S. dollar series)

	Index (2000 = 100)											
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	Annual average		
										1980-89	1990-99	2000-05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	122	110	100	100	95	96	114	133	148	108	108	114
Excluding South Africa	149	117	97	100	100	107	114	127	147	123	104	116
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	130	126	102	100	99	109	115	127	142	121	112	115
Angola	..	121	69	100	95	106	125	160	220	95	91	134
Benin	130	131	112	100	100	113	138	153	157	103	116	127
Botswana	88	112	99	100	93	86	114	127	130	77	108	108
Burkina Faso	153	178	110	100	102	111	137	160	166	130	125	129
Burundi	164	131	113	100	92	83	80	85	101	153	123	90
Cameroon	106	127	108	100	91	99	120	134	140	102	125	114
Cape Verde	..	112	117	100	100	107	130	152	147	95	117	123
Central African Republic	109	184	113	100	100	109	135	146	149	118	144	123
Chad	156	157	110	100	111	119	142	172	211	121	129	143
Comoros	91	138	111	100	106	116	146	163	167	89	125	133
Congo, Dem. Rep.	205	122	102	100	111	127	123	134	136	133	126	122
Congo, Rep.	98	100	79	100	84	86	100	118	150	84	81	106
Côte d'Ivoire	132	130	116	100	101	112	136	151	157	108	123	126
Djibouti	..	69	98	100	102	102	105	109	112	..	85	105
Equatorial Guinea	..	64	79	100	85	90	110	138	198	54	65	120
Eritrea	..	..	94	100	97	91	79	84	128	..	99	97
Ethiopia	..	192	102	100	93	86	97	101	110	162	153	98
Gabon	119	138	90	100	91	96	114	134	157	96	104	115
Gambia, The	113	104	108	100	94	86	80	83	91	91	109	89
Ghana	169	180	161	100	103	114	134	148	169	177	166	128
Guinea	434	128	113	100	94	95	106	115	92	420	136	100
Guinea-Bissau	97	131	112	100	92	100	117	131	141	105	116	114
Kenya	103	81	102	100	98	97	107	113	127	86	86	107
Lesotho	110	102	109	100	87	77	113	138	148	92	115	111
Liberia	69	89	99	100	94	93	100	109	119	76	101	103
Madagascar	130	94	100	100	110	122	139	105	116	108	101	115
Malawi	124	151	103	100	104	114	98	98	104	118	132	103
Mali	116	149	110	100	97	118	144	157	161	108	132	129
Mauritania	102	125	113	100	101	102	108	124	139	108	140	112
Mauritius	76	89	99	100	96	94	105	116	115	71	104	104
Mozambique	157	108	108	100	87	89	96	110	120	173	101	100
Namibia	108	104	103	100	92	84	116	140	145	90	111	113
Niger	165	165	111	100	101	109	132	143	155	137	127	123
Nigeria	204	81	80	100	101	97	109	128	162	127	76	116
Rwanda	80	145	113	100	88	82	79	83	92	105	116	87
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	131	165	113	100	99	108	129	143	147	120	136	121
Seychelles	51	94	106	100	103	115	123	126	128	65	103	116
Sierra Leone	118	64	109	100	108	98	95	96	99	98	98	99
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	85	101	104	100	87	78	114	141	151	88	115	112
Sudan	137	185	92	100	102	107	121	140	167	195	108	123
Swaziland	98	86	101	100	89	82	128	156	167	83	101	120
Tanzania	..	63	100	100	98	94	94	97	101	76	77	97
Togo	118	152	118	100	100	107	124	141	143	106	131	119
Uganda	..	140	107	100	91	88	90	93	112	164	114	96
Zambia	142	109	100	100	107	105	117	140	178	111	111	125
Zimbabwe	153	130	74	100	142	318	120	79	61	136	101	137
NORTH AFRICA	104	97	97	100	94	85	90	97	106	96	93	95
Algeria	120	134	91	100	98	97	108	128	146	128	101	113
Egypt, Arab Rep.	60	66	96	100	94	82	75	69	75	62	76	83
Libya	248	..	89	100	83	52	66	80	103	263	89	81
Morocco	103	97	107	100	96	99	114	124	126	80	106	110
Tunisia	101	100	112	100	98	101	114	121	119	89	111	109
ALL AFRICA	114	105	98	100	94	91	104	118	131	103	102	106

a. Provisional.

Table 2.11 Gross domestic savings

	Share of GDP (%)											
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	Annual average		
	1980–89	1990–99	2000–05									
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	29.9	19.8	16.0	21.2	19.3	17.9	19.5	20.4	21.3	23.2	16.5	19.9
Excluding South Africa	27.1	17.4	13.9	22.7	19.4	17.0	20.0	23.1	24.5	20.7	14.4	21.1
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	22.1	15.2	12.8	17.0	15.0	15.0	16.6	18.3	19.5	20.5	12.4	16.9
Angola	..	29.7	20.7	41.8	15.1	23.9	19.2	25.1	32.8	24.0	22.0	26.3
Benin	-6.3	2.2	4.8	6.0	6.5	3.7	6.0	5.5	6.9	-2.4	3.8	5.8
Botswana	26.7	42.6	42.2	54.5	56.6	51.4	49.7	50.2	51.8	35.3	39.6	52.3
Burkina Faso	-7.2	5.2	8.1	6.5	5.0	4.7	3.9	..	..	-2.7	7.6	5.0
Burundi	-0.6	-5.4	-2.5	-6.0	-7.8	-9.7	-8.7	-11.0	-23.1	3.1	-5.2	-11.1
Cameroon	21.7	20.7	19.2	20.3	19.0	19.0	17.8	18.5	16.2	24.2	18.5	18.5
Cape Verde	..	-8.1	-17.5	-14.2	-15.1	-15.7	-15.8	..	..	-2.2	-5.6	-15.2
Central African Republic	-8.9	-0.6	11.0	7.8	11.1	10.3	..	..	..	-1.1	3.7	9.7
Chad	..	-7.7	-0.2	5.5	5.3	..	18.1	24.5	35.6	-8.1	-0.5	17.8
Comoros	-10.1	-3.2	-5.7	-5.7	-5.2	-4.0	-5.8	-10.6	-12.9	-4.5	-4.5	-7.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	10.1	9.3	9.1	4.5	3.2	4.0	5.0	4.0	5.9	10.9	8.8	4.4
Congo, Rep.	35.7	23.8	41.0	59.3	50.5	51.0	51.3	51.3	58.7	31.9	28.8	53.7
Côte d'Ivoire	20.4	11.3	21.3	17.9	19.0	26.3	20.6	20.5	20.4	19.6	17.8	20.8
Djibouti	..	-10.4	-2.4	-6.5	-0.6	4.9	5.2	4.8	7.3	..	-6.4	2.5
Equatorial Guinea	..	-20.1	..	72.0	80.8	78.1	78.7	83.0	86.9	..	13.7	79.9
Eritrea	..	..	-41.2	-34.7	-27.0	-33.7	-59.7	-61.4	-26.8	..	-30.9	-40.6
Ethiopia	..	9.6	1.8	6.8	7.4	7.8	6.6	3.7	-1.6	10.5	7.5	5.1
Gabon	60.6	36.9	47.7	58.3	51.7	43.7	48.2	53.9	67.2	44.3	43.6	53.8
Gambia, The	5.8	10.7	11.0	8.5	12.0	12.9	11.1	10.5	4.4	6.5	7.4	9.9
Ghana	4.9	5.5	3.3	5.3	7.1	7.7	11.4	7.3	3.4	4.8	7.5	7.0
Guinea	..	22.2	15.5	15.4	14.1	9.5	7.8	7.3	11.1	16.6	18.3	10.9
Guinea-Bissau	-1.0	2.8	-1.2	-8.5	-19.3	-12.1	1.2	-3.0	1.5	-0.9	1.5	-6.7
Kenya	18.1	18.5	10.7	9.4	11.3	13.1	13.3	12.4	9.0	17.9	15.6	11.4
Lesotho	-52.0	-52.9	-22.6	-20.6	-16.6	-19.8	-17.3	-14.7	-4.8	-65.5	-38.3	-15.6
Liberia	14.8	..	..	..	-3.4	-3.3	-3.2	-0.7	2.4	2.2	..	-1.6
Madagascar	-1.4	5.5	7.2	7.7	15.3	7.7	8.9	9.4	8.4	2.9	4.2	9.6
Malawi	10.8	13.4	-0.6	3.8	3.8	-10.1	-10.7	-9.1	-9.5	12.7	3.4	-5.3
Mali	1.1	6.4	9.5	12.0	14.0	11.3	13.3	8.6	9.8	-0.4	7.6	11.5
Mauritania	-3.5	4.9	-1.2	-8.6	3.1	-1.9	-5.0	-3.1	-15.0	3.1	2.4	-5.1
Mauritius	14.5	23.5	23.3	23.9	26.0	25.2	24.8	23.4	18.9	20.0	24.1	23.7
Mozambique	-8.9	-5.8	13.7	11.6	8.0	11.0	11.7	14.3	11.9	-6.2	1.0	11.4
Namibia	38.4	18.2	12.5	14.0	17.0	17.8	26.2	26.7	29.5	10.8	12.7	21.9
Niger	14.6	1.2	3.7	3.5	4.4	5.3	5.0	6.1	9.3	7.3	2.7	5.6
Nigeria ^b	31.4	29.4	19.1	42.3	34.9	25.5	32.1	39.4	39.5	17.5	24.0	35.6
Rwanda	4.2	6.2	0.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	-0.8	2.4	2.0	5.0	-5.5	1.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2.1	2.4	10.9	11.2	9.4	6.8	8.8	8.0	9.9	4.3	5.4	9.0
Seychelles	27.1	20.3	25.6	22.6	19.1	20.0	21.2	23.0	-14.7	24.1	21.7	15.2
Sierra Leone	0.9	8.7	-10.3	-13.3	-11.6	-9.4	-7.4	-1.9	-2.3	9.1	2.9	-7.6
Somalia	-12.9	-12.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-6.3	-12.5	..
South Africa	37.9	23.2	19.0	18.9	19.2	19.7	18.8	16.8	16.6	28.5	19.4	18.3
Sudan	2.1	..	7.7	15.9	9.8	13.3	15.7	18.7	13.8	5.0	7.3	14.5
Swaziland	1.2	6.6	0.3	3.0	3.1	19.5	19.9	16.8	13.3	3.7	2.0	12.6
Tanzania	..	1.3	4.5	10.2	8.8	11.8	12.0	11.2	10.9	..	2.0	10.8
Togo	23.2	14.7	3.2	-2.2	1.0	0.6	5.3	4.5	4.9	12.3	6.7	2.4
Uganda	-0.4	0.6	7.6	8.1	6.5	4.7	6.3	8.4	7.1	2.3	4.3	6.9
Zambia	19.3	16.6	-1.1	8.3	17.3	17.7	18.7	18.2	17.0	14.0	7.1	16.2
Zimbabwe	13.8	17.5	16.0	13.3	11.6	7.1	6.2	4.1	0.6	16.5	16.9	7.2
NORTH AFRICA	41.3	22.8	19.7	24.5	23.0	23.6	26.8	30.3	34.9	29.4	20.0	27.2
Algeria	43.1	27.1	31.6	44.8	42.0	40.9	44.9	47.7	54.4	31.5	30.1	45.8
Egypt, Arab Rep.	15.2	16.1	13.4	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.3	15.6	15.7	15.5	14.2	14.3
Libya	56.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.9	..	..
Morocco	14.9	19.9	18.8	17.1	19.4	19.4	19.9	18.3	18.0	16.7	17.0	18.7
Tunisia	24.0	20.0	24.1	23.7	23.3	21.4	21.2	21.2	20.7	22.7	22.3	21.9
ALL AFRICA	32.8	20.9	17.5	22.5	20.9	20.1	21.9	23.4	25.4	25.0	17.8	22.4

a. Provisional.

b. For 1994–2000 Nigeria's values were distorted because the official exchange rate used by the government for oil exports and oil value added was significantly overvalued.

Table 2.12 Gross national savings

	Share of GDP (%)											
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	Annual average		
	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05									
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	11.8	13.5	13.5	17.1	16.2	14.5	15.9	16.3	17.5	11.9	13.3	16.3
Excluding South Africa	2.6	10.0	11.4	17.4	16.3	13.2	15.7	17.4	19.4	5.4	10.7	16.5
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	4.0	8.3	9.7	12.9	12.6	12.5	13.9	14.4	15.7	6.1	9.1	13.6
Angola	..	..	-1.7	23.8	-1.4	9.8	7.6	12.6	20.5	..	4.8	12.1
Benin	..	..	9.9	10.9	12.5	7.3	9.4	8.9	10.6	..	10.8	9.9
Botswana	28.7	43.3	42.0	52.3	57.6	43.2	44.5	45.1	50.5	33.7	41.5	48.9
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burundi	..	..	-0.1	1.2	1.6	2.9	6.0	5.2	1.1	..	1.4	3.0
Cameroon	5.1	16.1	15.9	14.7	15.9	15.1	15.5	16.9	14.7	19.2	13.5	15.5
Cape Verde	..	17.6	8.1	9.1	8.0	9.4	9.2	..	..	24.2	21.2	8.9
Central African Republic	..	..	12.0	8.0	12.3	7.6	..	..	14.0	..	12.0	10.5
Chad	..	-2.7	2.4	7.9	6.6	..	4.9	13.7	21.3	-3.3	3.5	10.9
Comoros	..	10.1	2.5	9.9	12.5	9.6	7.2	6.5	5.9	..	6.8	8.6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	7.9	0.8	1.1	-1.3	0.1	5.3	9.9	6.1	6.1	5.9	1.1	4.4
Congo, Rep.	..	..	11.0	30.1	20.7	24.0	26.7	26.3	33.5	..	3.2	26.9
Côte d'Ivoire	..	-4.3	11.7	8.0	10.6	16.8	12.3	12.4	10.9	9.2	6.2	11.8
Djibouti	..	..	10.6	5.4	11.6	15.6	20.6	18.5	20.5	..	11.4	15.4
Equatorial Guinea	..	-22.0	..	43.1	24.0	38.6	21.5	20.2	33.3	..	6.0	30.1
Eritrea	..	..	4.9	20.4	28.7	26.3	9.4	0.0	10.6	..	11.7	15.9
Ethiopia	..	11.9	7.7	14.9	16.6	17.8	19.4	16.1	11.8	11.8	13.2	16.1
Gabon	..	25.4	35.1	40.2	35.4	31.0	33.3	39.9	52.3	23.5	30.0	38.7
Gambia, The	..	..	14.2	13.6	14.8	18.2	18.6	14.3	9.1	..	16.2	14.8
Ghana	..	..	9.2	15.5	21.3	20.2	24.9	25.7	21.4	..	14.6	21.5
Guinea	..	14.6	12.9	13.3	12.7	9.2	6.8	5.7	9.1	8.8	14.2	9.5
Guinea-Bissau	-6.3	15.3	-3.3	-2.7	-15.7	-8.0	5.1	16.2	11.2	-0.3	5.5	1.0
Kenya	15.4	18.6	13.7	15.2	15.7	16.6	16.4	13.3	11.8	15.8	16.1	14.8
Lesotho	34.5	39.0	22.5	22.8	26.5	24.6	25.3	29.2	37.5	33.8	29.5	27.7
Liberia	..	..	..	..	-21.4	-11.1	-6.4	33.1	39.9	..	..	6.8
Madagascar	..	9.2	9.5	9.4	17.2	8.3	13.0	15.2	11.7	5.0	4.9	12.5
Malawi	..	..	-2.5	2.2	2.4	-12.0	-5.1	-5.2	-4.3	..	-0.9	-3.7
Mali	..	..	..	16.0	12.9	8.5	15.0	9.8	9.9	..	..	12.0
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	..	26.3	24.9	25.3	27.6	26.6	26.3	23.8	20.1	25.5	26.5	25.0
Mozambique	-6.9	2.1	14.7	15.4	6.4	11.1	12.8	14.2	11.4	-3.8	4.0	11.9
Namibia	26.9	34.8	24.3	27.7	27.7	27.7	41.6	39.7	40.0	18.5	27.3	34.1
Niger	13.0	-1.2	2.8	2.8	4.4	4.7	5.5	..	..	5.5	1.0	4.4
Nigeria ^b	..	..	13.9	33.6	29.4	15.8	22.2	27.4	30.5	..	13.9	26.5
Rwanda	..	..	-1.3	-0.5	0.2	-2.2	-3.8	-0.6	..	..	-9.2	-1.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	0.1	-0.5	12.2	14.6	13.9	11.8	16.0	13.3	16.2	0.5	5.3	14.3
Seychelles	..	..	23.2	17.9	16.8	12.0	16.4	20.1	-18.2	..	22.0	10.8
Sierra Leone	0.5	2.6	-5.6	-7.9	-3.2	5.2	6.3	8.7	7.6	7.2	0.1	2.8
Somalia	-5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	..	..
South Africa	33.9	19.1	15.9	15.8	15.4	16.7	15.6	14.1	13.9	24.3	16.6	15.2
Sudan	4.0	..	0.0	3.5	1.8	9.5	12.3	16.3	13.2	6.5	0.9	9.4
Swaziland	16.7	24.8	16.2	13.2	13.9	24.6	22.1	22.9	18.9	20.2	19.6	19.3
Tanzania	..	..	2.5	10.1	9.1	11.1	11.8	10.7	10.4	..	2.0	10.5
Togo	..	..	3.8	0.4	3.1	4.1	7.3	6.5	..	..	4.5	4.3
Uganda	-0.9	0.6	7.7	9.1	7.6	5.9	7.1	9.7	10.0	2.6	6.5	8.2
Zambia	7.3	6.7	-6.6	2.9	12.1	13.7	15.2	10.0	10.2	2.2	-1.2	10.7
Zimbabwe	..	15.7	16.1	9.6	9.4	7.0	5.9	4.0	-0.4	17.3	16.0	5.9
NORTH AFRICA	4.3	11.5	19.9	21.9	22.8	24.3	25.8	27.6	29.3	5.8	18.4	25.3
Algeria	..	..	28.5	41.3	40.1	38.8	43.5	46.3	51.3	..	27.8	43.6
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	53.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	..	..
Morocco	..	..	22.1	22.0	27.4	26.6	27.5	26.7	27.9	..	21.7	26.3
Tunisia	..	..	24.3	23.2	23.7	22.3	22.1	22.4	22.6	..	21.9	22.7
ALL AFRICA	9.4	12.8	16.1	19.1	18.9	18.3	19.4	20.1	21.5	9.7	15.2	19.6

a. Provisional.

b. For 1994-2000 Nigeria's values were distorted because the official exchange rate used by the government for oil exports and oil value added was significantly overvalued.

Table 2.13 General government final consumption

	Share of GDP (%)											
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	Annual average		
										1980-89	1990-99	2000-05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	13.3	16.6	15.0	15.8	16.7	16.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	14.8	16.1	16.6
Excluding South Africa	12.5	14.6	12.7	14.3	15.8	15.0	15.7	15.2	15.0	13.0	13.5	15.2
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	13.1	14.4	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.4	13.0	12.7	13.0	13.6	12.7
Angola	..	34.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.5	40.7	..
Benin	8.6	11.0	10.0	11.6	11.6	12.5	13.3	13.6	15.0	12.7	10.5	12.9
Botswana	21.3	24.1	27.1	22.3	19.7	21.7	22.3	21.8	21.2	24.3	26.8	21.5
Burkina Faso	9.2	13.2	12.5	12.6	12.2	13.1	12.8	..	..	12.2	13.6	12.7
Burundi	9.2	10.8	18.2	17.5	19.9	19.1	22.7	26.1	26.5	9.3	17.0	22.0
Cameroon	9.7	12.8	9.5	9.5	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.0	10.6	10.1
Cape Verde	..	14.7	19.4	21.3	11.3	11.7	14.7	..	..	13.1	17.0	14.8
Central African Republic	15.1	14.9	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.8	..	..	..	15.6	13.9	11.5
Chad	..	10.0	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.6	4.9	4.5	11.3	8.1	6.7
Comoros	30.9	24.5	14.6	11.7	16.2	17.4	14.7	14.3	13.5	28.6	20.3	14.6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.4	11.5	6.0	7.5	6.0	5.5	6.3	8.2	8.3	9.0	9.9	7.0
Congo, Rep.	17.6	13.8	15.1	11.6	14.1	18.4	17.0	16.0	13.2	17.7	18.1	15.1
Côte d'Ivoire	16.9	16.8	6.5	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.2	16.5	11.9	7.9
Djibouti	..	31.5	29.5	29.7	26.9	28.3	29.3	29.7	27.6	..	31.8	28.6
Equatorial Guinea	..	39.7	..	4.6	3.3	5.1	3.8	3.1	3.0	27.4	25.1	3.8
Eritrea	..	..	69.5	63.8	51.5	44.0	51.5	52.6	44.6	..	39.7	51.3
Ethiopia	..	13.2	16.0	18.5	15.2	16.4	19.1	14.7	13.8	11.2	10.1	16.3
Gabon	13.2	13.4	14.2	9.4	10.0	11.5	10.7	9.3	7.7	18.3	12.6	9.8
Gambia, The	31.2	13.7	13.0	13.7	14.4	12.9	11.0	11.1	..	29.1	13.8	12.6
Ghana	11.2	9.3	8.0	7.8	7.9	11.5	17.5	16.5	15.3	9.0	11.4	12.8
Guinea	..	11.0	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.8	6.3	5.6	11.8	8.2	6.8
Guinea-Bissau	27.6	10.3	10.8	14.0	12.6	13.0	12.8	14.5	18.2	18.9	8.4	14.2
Kenya	19.8	18.6	15.8	15.1	16.0	17.4	18.5	17.7	16.7	18.3	15.8	16.9
Lesotho	21.8	14.1	19.5	19.2	18.0	17.7	17.9	17.2	17.0	19.2	16.8	17.9
Liberia	19.1	..	..	..	14.4	13.7	8.5	10.4	11.2	22.0	..	11.6
Madagascar	12.1	8.0	7.2	9.0	9.1	8.1	9.2	9.8	8.4	9.8	7.9	8.9
Malawi	19.3	15.1	13.4	14.6	15.8	14.7	16.3	16.9	16.7	17.5	16.6	15.8
Mali	11.6	13.8	15.9	8.6	9.2	8.7	8.4	10.0	9.9	12.3	12.7	9.2
Mauritania	45.3	25.9	20.5	25.8	23.7	22.3	30.1	21.9	22.7	30.6	14.5	24.4
Mauritius	14.4	12.8	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.8	14.1	14.2	14.4	13.5	13.0	13.6
Mozambique	12.2	13.5	9.5	10.1	10.0	9.7	10.3	10.4	10.0	13.8	11.0	10.1
Namibia	17.4	30.6	30.3	28.8	28.4	26.4	26.5	24.5	23.6	27.9	31.0	26.4
Niger	10.4	15.0	14.9	13.0	12.4	12.2	11.3	13.0	11.5	11.9	14.6	12.2
Nigeria	12.1	15.1	13.4	20.9	27.1	24.2	23.7	22.1	21.5	13.9	12.9	23.3
Rwanda	12.5	10.1	11.0	10.5	11.7	11.8	15.1	12.9	13.3	13.0	11.5	12.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	24.8	18.4	13.3	12.8	12.6	13.3	13.4	13.9	12.7	19.3	15.0	13.1
Seychelles	28.7	27.7	26.9	24.2	24.8	22.7	25.5	25.4	24.2	33.1	29.0	24.5
Sierra Leone	8.4	7.8	11.5	14.3	17.6	16.4	15.3	13.1	12.3	7.7	10.4	14.8
Somalia	15.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.6	..	..
South Africa	14.3	19.7	18.4	18.1	18.3	18.4	19.3	19.6	20.0	17.4	19.4	18.9
Sudan	16.0	..	6.5	7.6	8.6	4.5	10.8	11.8	16.8	12.1	6.0	10.0
Swaziland	27.0	18.1	24.6	24.5	17.7	18.6	18.6	22.2	26.6	20.6	22.6	21.4
Tanzania	..	17.8	7.9	10.6	11.5	12.4	14.8	15.9	17.0	..	14.0	13.7
Togo	22.4	14.2	9.7	10.2	10.0	8.4	9.8	9.7	10.0	16.9	12.8	9.7
Uganda	..	7.5	12.9	13.7	13.8	15.3	14.8	14.7	14.4	9.9	11.1	14.4
Zambia	25.5	19.0	12.9	9.5	12.8	13.0	13.5	12.7	13.4	23.0	17.7	12.5
Zimbabwe	18.5	19.4	13.6	13.9	17.7	17.9	16.6	23.3	27.2	20.1	17.2	19.4
NORTH AFRICA	14.0	16.2	15.7	14.5	15.0	15.2	15.3	14.9	14.0	17.4	16.1	14.8
Algeria	15.2	16.1	16.8	13.6	14.7	15.4	14.8	13.8	12.2	17.2	16.6	14.1
Egypt, Arab Rep.	15.7	11.3	11.6	11.2	11.3	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.7	16.2	10.9	12.2
Libya	21.8	24.4	21.9	20.5	21.6	16.7	..	..	..	30.0	24.3	19.6
Morocco	18.3	15.5	19.1	19.1	19.8	20.1	21.0	21.0	22.1	16.6	17.2	20.5
Tunisia	14.5	16.4	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.9	15.7	15.4	15.5	16.5	16.0	15.6
ALL AFRICA	13.3	16.4	15.3	15.3	16.0	15.7	16.5	16.3	16.1	15.5	16.1	16.0

a. Provisional.

Table 2.14 Final consumption expenditure

	Share of GDP (%)											
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	Annual average		
	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05									
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	70.1	80.2	84.0	78.8	80.7	82.1	80.5	79.6	78.7	76.8	83.5	80.1
Excluding South Africa	72.9	82.6	86.1	77.3	80.6	83.0	80.0	76.9	75.5	79.3	85.6	78.9
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	77.9	84.8	87.2	83.0	85.0	85.0	83.4	81.7	80.5	79.5	87.6	83.1
Angola	..	70.3	79.3	58.2	84.9	76.1	80.8	74.9	67.2	76.0	78.0	73.7
Benin	106.3	97.8	95.2	94.0	93.5	96.3	94.0	94.5	93.1	102.4	96.2	94.2
Botswana	73.3	57.4	57.8	45.5	43.4	48.6	50.3	49.8	48.2	64.7	60.4	47.7
Burkina Faso	107.2	94.8	91.9	93.5	95.0	95.3	96.1	..	..	102.7	92.4	95.0
Burundi	100.6	105.4	102.5	106.0	107.8	109.7	108.7	111.0	123.1	96.9	105.2	111.1
Cameroon	78.3	79.3	80.8	79.7	81.0	81.0	82.2	81.5	83.8	75.8	81.5	81.5
Cape Verde	..	108.1	117.5	114.2	115.1	115.7	115.8	..	..	102.2	105.6	115.2
Central African Republic	108.9	100.6	89.0	92.2	88.9	89.7	..	..	..	101.1	96.3	90.3
Chad	..	107.7	100.2	94.5	94.7	..	81.9	75.5	64.4	108.1	100.5	82.2
Comoros	110.1	103.2	105.7	105.7	105.2	104.0	105.8	110.6	112.9	104.5	104.5	107.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	89.9	90.7	90.9	95.5	96.8	96.0	95.0	96.0	94.1	89.1	91.2	95.6
Congo, Rep.	64.3	76.2	59.0	40.7	49.5	49.0	48.7	48.7	41.3	68.1	71.2	46.3
Côte d'Ivoire	79.6	88.7	78.7	82.1	81.0	73.7	79.4	79.5	79.6	80.4	82.2	79.2
Djibouti	..	110.4	102.4	106.5	100.6	95.1	94.8	95.2	92.7	..	106.4	97.5
Equatorial Guinea	..	120.1	..	28.0	19.2	21.9	21.3	17.0	13.1	..	86.3	20.1
Eritrea	..	..	141.2	134.7	127.0	133.7	159.7	161.4	126.8	..	130.9	140.6
Ethiopia	..	90.4	98.2	93.2	92.6	92.2	93.4	96.3	101.6	89.5	92.5	94.9
Gabon	39.4	63.1	52.3	41.7	48.3	56.3	51.8	46.1	32.8	55.7	56.4	46.2
Gambia, The	94.2	89.3	89.0	91.5	88.0	87.1	88.9	89.5	95.6	93.5	92.6	90.1
Ghana	95.1	94.5	96.7	94.7	92.9	92.3	88.6	92.7	96.6	95.2	92.5	93.0
Guinea	..	77.8	84.5	84.6	85.9	90.5	92.2	92.7	88.9	84.9	81.7	89.1
Guinea-Bissau	101.0	97.2	101.2	108.5	119.3	112.1	98.8	103.0	98.5	100.9	98.5	106.7
Kenya	81.9	81.5	89.3	90.6	88.7	86.9	86.7	87.6	91.0	82.1	84.4	88.6
Lesotho	152.0	152.9	122.6	120.6	116.6	119.8	117.3	114.7	104.8	165.5	138.3	115.6
Liberia	85.2	..	..	..	103.4	103.3	103.2	100.7	97.6	97.8	..	101.6
Madagascar	101.4	94.5	92.8	92.3	84.7	92.3	91.1	90.6	91.6	97.1	95.8	90.4
Malawi	89.2	86.6	100.6	96.2	96.2	110.1	110.7	109.1	109.5	87.3	96.6	105.3
Mali	98.9	93.6	90.5	88.0	86.0	88.7	86.7	91.4	90.2	100.4	92.4	88.5
Mauritania	103.5	95.1	101.2	108.6	96.9	101.9	105.0	103.1	115.0	96.9	97.6	105.1
Mauritius	85.5	76.5	76.7	76.1	74.0	74.8	75.2	76.6	81.1	80.0	75.9	76.3
Mozambique	108.9	105.8	86.3	88.4	92.0	89.0	88.3	85.7	88.1	106.2	99.0	88.6
Namibia	61.6	81.8	87.5	86.0	83.0	82.2	73.8	73.3	70.5	89.2	87.3	78.1
Niger	85.4	98.8	96.3	96.5	95.6	94.7	95.0	93.9	90.7	92.7	97.3	94.4
Nigeria	68.6	70.6	80.9	57.7	65.1	74.5	67.9	60.6	60.5	82.5	76.0	64.4
Rwanda	95.8	93.8	100.0	98.7	97.4	100.0	100.8	97.6	98.0	95.0	105.5	98.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	97.9	97.6	89.1	88.8	90.6	93.2	91.2	92.0	90.1	95.7	94.6	91.0
Seychelles	72.9	79.7	74.4	77.4	80.9	80.0	78.8	77.0	114.7	75.9	78.3	84.8
Sierra Leone	99.1	91.3	110.3	113.3	111.6	109.4	107.4	101.9	102.3	90.9	97.1	107.6
Somalia	112.9	112.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106.3	112.5	..
South Africa	62.1	76.8	81.0	81.1	80.8	80.3	81.2	83.2	83.4	71.5	80.6	81.7
Sudan	97.9	..	92.3	84.1	90.2	86.7	84.3	81.3	86.2	95.0	92.7	85.5
Swaziland	98.8	93.4	99.7	97.0	96.9	80.5	80.1	83.2	86.7	96.3	98.0	87.4
Tanzania	..	98.7	95.5	89.8	91.2	88.2	88.0	88.8	89.1	..	98.0	89.2
Togo	76.8	85.3	96.8	102.2	99.0	99.4	94.7	95.5	95.1	87.7	93.3	97.6
Uganda	100.4	99.4	92.4	91.9	93.5	95.3	93.7	91.6	92.9	97.7	95.7	93.1
Zambia	80.7	83.4	101.1	91.7	82.7	82.3	81.3	81.8	83.0	86.0	92.9	83.8
Zimbabwe	86.2	82.5	84.0	86.7	88.4	92.9	93.8	95.9	99.4	83.5	83.1	92.8
NORTH AFRICA	58.7	77.2	80.3	75.5	77.0	76.4	73.2	69.7	65.1	70.6	80.0	72.8
Algeria	56.9	72.9	68.4	55.2	58.0	59.1	55.1	52.3	45.6	68.5	69.9	54.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	84.8	83.9	86.6	87.1	86.6	86.1	85.7	84.4	84.3	84.5	85.8	85.7
Libya	43.1	72.8	82.2	67.1	76.5	73.6	..	..	..	53.1	82.4	72.4
Morocco	85.1	80.1	81.2	82.9	80.6	80.6	80.1	81.7	82.0	83.3	83.0	81.3
Tunisia	76.0	80.0	75.9	76.3	76.7	78.6	78.8	78.8	79.3	77.3	77.7	78.1
ALL AFRICA	67.2	79.1	82.5	77.5	79.1	79.9	78.1	76.6	74.6	75.0	82.2	77.6

a. Provisional.

Table 2.15 Final consumption expenditure per capita

	Dollars											
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	Annual average		
										1980-89	1990-99	2000-05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	502	469	428	406	398	413	493	584	666	458	458	493
Excluding South Africa	401	326	280	260	275	306	323	358	420	335	291	324
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	348	351	288	269	279	311	325	362	414	324	308	327
Angola	..	685	361	384	534	595	749	956	1,383	586	478	767
Benin	403	349	325	295	299	353	422	468	473	313	317	385
Botswana	742	1,523	1,872	1,603	1,483	1,629	2,352	2,766	2,853	781	1,735	2,115
Burkina Faso	314	347	236	215	229	254	324	..	..	277	252	256
Burundi	224	210	130	116	108	101	92	101	130	215	171	108
Cameroon	603	759	582	540	513	570	711	802	867	692	667	667
Cape Verde	..	1,030	1,558	1,347	1,373	1,509	1,910	..	..	806	1,189	1,535
Central African Republic	373	499	252	233	224	241	..	..	..	352	344	233
Chad	..	309	194	159	191	..	245	353	389	221	235	267
Comoros	406	593	445	395	420	464	596	681	728	394	507	547
Congo, Dem. Rep.	462	224	88	82	89	101	99	113	116	288	154	100
Congo, Rep.	609	859	417	381	390	405	460	545	616	681	593	466
Côte d'Ivoire	971	757	603	512	501	488	620	688	704	681	637	586
Djibouti	..	895	792	822	786	750	778	814	828	..	849	796
Equatorial Guinea	..	450	..	782	727	1,007	1,315	1,695	1,963	..	463	1,248
Eritrea	..	..	284	240	230	218	230	242	279	..	251	240
Ethiopia	..	213	119	115	111	102	109	131	162	189	158	122
Gabon	2,420	3,926	1,961	1,663	1,755	2,102	2,338	2,427	2,051	2,501	2,637	2,056
Gambia, The	348	303	302	293	271	231	227	243	291	276	315	259
Ghana	374	359	384	237	243	274	319	380	468	340	348	320
Guinea	..	334	354	312	303	330	371	408	315	1,127	380	340
Guinea-Bissau	141	233	171	171	169	156	155	181	187	177	205	170
Kenya	365	299	384	375	367	350	388	423	510	301	312	402
Lesotho	508	591	625	575	488	457	677	841	850	472	687	648
Liberia	435	..	..	..	178	180	131	143	157	446	..	158
Madagascar	452	242	219	221	230	237	283	218	248	301	231	240
Malawi	179	172	159	146	140	176	158	165	176	150	180	160
Mali	254	255	206	183	188	240	297	339	354	206	230	267
Mauritania	456	478	471	444	399	417	466	535	688	433	551	492
Mauritius	1,020	1,725	2,778	2,865	2,800	2,813	3,226	3,766	4,103	1,078	2,412	3,262
Mozambique	319	194	196	186	186	195	222	261	304	277	173	226
Namibia	1,354	1,376	1,598	1,549	1,383	1,310	1,662	2,083	2,145	1,474	1,666	1,689
Niger	345	289	171	147	152	163	199	205	221	259	202	181
Nigeria	643	222	245	225	260	283	314	340	446	385	221	311
Rwanda	214	342	258	223	198	201	194	202	233	272	283	208
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	575	700	455	403	417	458	559	642	665	521	550	524
Seychelles	1,667	4,196	5,762	5,864	6,166	6,672	6,718	6,442	9,806	2,170	5,142	6,944
Sierra Leone	337	145	167	159	192	209	208	205	221	250	181	199
Somalia	105	155	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	155	..
South Africa	1,818	2,444	2,514	2,450	2,137	1,964	2,951	3,885	4,306	2,094	2,782	2,949
Sudan	373	..	306	316	359	380	430	497	663	488	314	441
Swaziland	949	1,070	1,347	1,288	1,144	881	1,381	1,770	2,003	812	1,299	1,411
Tanzania	..	160	242	234	243	238	245	268	293	..	188	253
Togo	314	351	294	253	238	258	285	329	326	270	303	282
Uganda	99	241	235	224	212	214	218	224	281	231	220	229
Zambia	518	328	302	277	276	274	311	386	517	397	330	340
Zimbabwe	788	686	401	509	714	1,591	539	349	261	700	531	661
NORTH AFRICA	846	1,133	1,312	1,301	1,276	1,166	1,209	1,262	1,335	971	1,159	1,258
Algeria	1,281	1,789	1,107	992	1,036	1,075	1,177	1,374	1,413	1,697	1,217	1,178
Egypt, Arab Rep.	443	650	1,190	1,292	1,233	1,082	997	916	1,021	540	843	1,090
Libya	5,040	4,857	4,814	4,360	4,241	2,559	..	..	..	5,044	5,142	3,720
Morocco	832	865	1,040	992	971	1,021	1,217	1,370	1,403	659	1,001	1,162
Tunisia	1,041	1,205	1,670	1,551	1,584	1,691	2,001	2,231	2,267	961	1,467	1,888
ALL AFRICA	573	592	583	562	550	543	617	703	784	557	585	626

a. Provisional.

Table 2.16 Agriculture value added

	Constant prices (2000 \$ millions)										Average annual growth (%)		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05	
	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	35,543	42,936	56,625	57,696	60,060	61,389	63,115	65,992	69,775	2.2	3.2	3.7
Excluding South Africa	32,459	39,215	52,846	53,736	56,236	57,310	59,150	62,144	65,723	2.1	3.5	3.9	
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	25,114	30,774	41,452	42,006	44,064	44,612	45,552	47,614	49,916	2.0	3.5	3.2	
Angola	..	686	473	517	610	684	767	875	1,024	..	-2.9	14.1	
Benin	316	467	774	824	849	911	932	985	1,028	5.2	5.8	4.6	
Botswana	132	155	139	139	144	143	147	141	130	1.8	-0.9	-1.1	
Burkina Faso	410	531	850	881	848	919	919	..	..	3.6	4.3	2.1
Burundi	218	300	269	255	247	257	248	247	231	3.1	-1.9	-1.5	
Cameroon	1,023	1,298	1,973	2,062	2,139	2,218	2,295	2,395	2,460	2.5	5.3	3.7	
Cape Verde	..	50	59	64	64	60	63	..	..	..	4.2	-0.8
Central African Republic	298	332	450	478	498	517	536	533	547	1.7	3.6	2.6	
Chad	306	321	578	563	620	617	648	612	694	3.1	5.5	3.1	
Comoros	51	75	90	98	104	109	113	113	118	4.0	2.2	3.5	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1,565	2,011	2,407	2,126	2,043	2,053	2,078	2,090	2,150	2.5	2.2	0.4	
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	1,628	1,756	2,216	2,400	2,407	2,351	2,379	2,474	2,438	-0.4	3.2	0.5	
Djibouti	..	18	17	17	18	18	19	19	20	..	-1.1	3.6	
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	121	112	106	102	103	105	..	..	-2.9
Eritrea	..	..	157	89	115	80	89	95	103	..	5.4	0.8
Ethiopia	..	2,891	3,385	3,494	3,858	3,776	3,345	3,925	4,449	0.1	2.3	3.3	
Gabon	236	252	299	315	324	309	313	317	328	1.5	1.9	0.4	
Gambia, The	87	89	120	133	145	104	124	138	145	1.2	2.2	1.4	
Ghana	1,226	1,268	1,716	1,756	1,820	1,895	1,993	2,133	2,221	0.9	3.3	5.0	
Guinea	..	395	594	593	636	668	687	709	731	..	4.4	4.1	
Guinea-Bissau	45	79	108	112	114	113	121	128	136	5.0	4.3	4.0	
Kenya	2,192	3,138	3,696	3,649	4,075	3,934	4,031	4,100	4,377	3.2	1.8	2.8	
Lesotho	92	122	126	138	126	118	118	116	116	2.1	1.8	-3.2	
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	696	860	1,015	1,026	1,068	1,054	1,067	1,100	1,133	2.4	1.8	1.7	
Malawi	263	302	590	622	585	600	636	653	594	2.1	8.5	0.5	
Mali	656	792	1,046	938	1,043	1,005	1,183	1,128	1,214	2.6	3.1	4.9	
Mauritania	239	283	303	277	266	241	252	233	251	2.0	0.6	-2.4	
Mauritius	224	274	300	230	304	318	269	278	288	3.1	0.7	2.0	
Mozambique	..	698	1,000	887	971	1,076	1,173	1,271	1,292	7.3	5.5	8.3	
Namibia	179	223	312	338	304	334	347	336	354	1.3	3.5	1.6	
Niger	479	537	743	680	770	785	832	..	..	1.8	3.6	6.4
Nigeria	7,011	8,447	11,399	11,730	12,176	12,692	13,513	14,392	15,572	2.9	3.3	5.8	
Rwanda	535	558	687	750	812	930	901	901	951	0.8	1.5	4.3	
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	506	602	773	791	801	623	751	771	843	2.5	2.1	1.1	
Seychelles	18	17	17	17	17	17	15	15	15	-1.7	-0.5	-2.9	
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3,073	3,692	3,777	3,956	3,827	4,077	3,991	3,923	4,133	2.9	0.7	0.8	
Sudan	1,713	2,144	4,653	4,963	5,239	5,633	..	..	..	2.3	9.1	..
Swaziland	126	144	156	150	136	138	142	144	147	2.0	1.0	0.3	
Tanzania	..	2,767	3,650	3,773	3,980	4,178	4,346	4,597	4,834	..	3.2	5.0	
Togo	220	342	477	455	461	494	489	505	524	5.7	4.5	2.8	
Uganda	..	1,401	1,908	2,014	2,111	2,193	2,243	2,361	2,481	1.5	3.6	4.1	
Zambia	371	471	634	644	627	616	647	675	671	4.1	4.3	1.4	
Zimbabwe	599	858	1,137	1,174	1,128	872	863	838	754	2.8	4.2	-8.5	
NORTH AFRICA	17,435	23,679	29,283	28,631	31,174	31,791	35,372	36,251	35,444	4.0	2.4	4.8	
Algeria	2,459	3,246	4,842	4,600	5,210	5,144	6,158	6,349	6,469	4.3	4.0	7.3	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	8,751	11,474	15,003	15,513	16,088	16,667	17,478	17,723	18,301	2.7	3.1	3.4	
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	4,094	5,925	5,472	4,610	5,882	6,212	7,330	7,469	6,147	7.0	0.1	6.9	
Tunisia	1,213	1,787	2,424	2,399	2,351	2,093	2,542	2,800	2,660	2.0	2.1	3.6	
ALL AFRICA	52,868	66,572	85,886	86,326	91,207	93,153	98,585	102,295	105,077	2.8	2.9	4.0	

a. Provisional.

Table 2.17 Industry value added

	Constant prices (2000 \$ millions)									Average annual growth (%)		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05
	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	83,896	92,618	102,894	106,656	110,668	112,443	119,788	127,192	134,514	0.9	1.5	4.8
Excluding South Africa	51,217	57,141	66,533	68,388	71,695	72,407	79,658	85,331	91,048	1.1	1.9	6.0
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	..	36,718	44,239	44,663	47,380	50,180	52,056	56,555	60,919	4.0	2.5	6.2
Angola	..	4,861	6,359	6,584	6,853	7,850	8,146	9,014	11,126	..	3.9	10.5
Benin	115	203	287	313	341	362	372	370	387	3.3	4.1	3.8
Botswana	619	1,905	3,037	3,406	3,584	3,706	3,880	4,187	4,394	11.8	5.0	5.2
Burkina Faso	252	333	398	422	457	460	460	..	..	4.2	2.2	2.7
Burundi	98	159	127	119	111	104	98	92	86	4.6	-4.7	-6.2
Cameroon	1,977	3,710	3,196	3,355	3,389	3,416	3,434	3,427	3,365	7.5	-2.0	0.2
Cape Verde	..	59	97	95	95	108	114	..	..	..	5.1	7.1
Central African Republic	146	157	159	173	180	187	200	205	210	1.6	0.2	4.2
Chad	61	166	153	151	172	214	341	833	875	7.9	0.5	49.1
Comoros	19	15	23	23	24	25	28	27	25	-2.3	4.6	2.5
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2,497	2,288	1,061	863	840	909	1,025	1,162	1,265	2.3	-8.9	9.0
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	1,227	1,575	2,573	2,288	2,214	2,117	1,960	2,034	2,023	5.1	6.6	-2.7
Djibouti	..	127	71	74	78	81	83	90	95	..	-6.2	5.1
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	1,055	1,829	2,205	2,472	3,320	3,543	..	..	25.5
Eritrea	..	..	145	135	144	155	158	158	..	..	18.3	4.1
Ethiopia	..	837	894	942	990	1,072	1,105	1,215	1,313	4.5	3.5	6.8
Gabon	2,276	2,951	3,146	2,851	2,875	2,913	3,035	3,075	3,129	0.4	2.8	2.0
Gambia, The	28	42	46	48	51	56	60	62	64	4.3	0.7	5.9
Ghana	866	962	1,208	1,264	1,325	1,409	1,418	1,483	1,612	2.6	2.3	4.6
Guinea	..	623	918	951	1,002	1,049	1,053	1,086	1,127	..	4.8	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	24	34	25	26	28	31	30	30	32	1.3	-2.5	3.6
Kenya	1,189	1,752	1,943	1,908	2,013	2,060	2,187	2,276	2,380	3.7	1.5	4.5
Lesotho	117	186	303	320	335	353	360	381	413	4.1	5.4	4.9
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	450	389	467	500	537	426	488	520	533	0.7	2.0	1.0
Malawi	175	236	285	282	252	248	261	288	333	2.4	2.0	3.8
Mali	166	248	443	464	561	661	599	597	646	4.7	6.4	5.1
Mauritania	155	218	295	298	284	288	300	337	330	5.4	3.3	3.1
Mauritius	319	704	1,158	1,208	1,294	1,328	1,335	1,356	1,335	9.0	5.5	1.9
Mozambique	..	307	817	906	1,095	1,203	1,324	1,392	1,499	-4.5	11.9	10.0
Namibia	689	670	861	873	905	975	1,021	1,170	1,173	-0.3	2.5	6.8
Niger	306	275	313	319	327	337	350	..	..	-2.0	1.8	3.1
Nigeria	22,498	20,202	22,169	23,522	24,141	22,207	27,172	28,433	29,849	-2.1	0.9	5.5
Rwanda	459	566	358	371	399	431	450	460	493	2.8	-5.5	5.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	489	661	921	960	1,008	1,066	1,128	1,198	1,243	3.3	3.7	5.5
Seychelles	44	65	158	178	177	187	165	171	167	3.8	11.9	-1.5
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	32,864	35,440	36,511	38,387	39,132	40,177	40,507	42,338	44,053	0.5	0.9	2.7
Sudan	..	1,431	2,558	2,523	2,904	3,122	..	..	..	1.7	6.0	..
Swaziland	107	313	427	432	444	451	460	468	476	11.8	3.9	1.9
Tanzania	..	967	1,232	1,319	1,410	1,542	1,702	1,871	2,070	..	2.5	9.6
Togo	216	212	228	237	230	255	291	312	332	0.7	1.7	8.1
Uganda	..	381	1,040	1,095	1,168	1,260	1,351	1,426	1,571	4.4	12.6	7.3
Zambia	886	1,018	709	729	796	873	949	1,050	1,153	0.7	-4.4	9.6
Zimbabwe	1,235	1,714	1,770	1,586	1,456	1,296	1,108	1,069	944	2.9	1.1	-10.0
NORTH AFRICA	47,958	64,915	88,156	92,250	94,263	97,787	103,171	107,222	112,842	2.9	3.2	4.2
Algeria	19,854	25,580	29,102	30,360	30,260	31,578	33,802	35,165	37,114	2.9	1.4	4.4
Egypt, Arab Rep.	11,983	17,227	29,112	30,702	31,679	32,838	34,757	35,923	37,781	3.2	5.1	4.3
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	5,868	8,041	10,347	10,644	11,172	11,472	11,765	12,346	13,087	2.7	3.1	4.0
Tunisia	2,462	3,521	5,275	5,558	5,839	6,013	6,086	6,370	6,529	2.9	4.5	3.1
ALL AFRICA	133,666	159,309	191,911	199,738	205,904	211,068	223,911	235,554	248,591	1.7	2.2	4.5

a. Provisional.

Table 2.18 Services value added

	Constant prices (2000 \$ millions)										Average annual growth (%)		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05	
	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	94,383	121,788	148,351	153,749	159,395	165,905	172,692	180,674	189,788	2.6	2.4	4.3
Excluding South Africa	46,124	60,542	72,954	75,284	78,082	81,180	84,311	88,103	92,102	2.7	2.2	4.1	
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	41,542	53,976	64,338	65,954	68,442	70,918	73,293	76,285	79,394	2.7	2.1	3.7	
Angola	..	2,556	2,035	2,028	1,935	2,233	2,194	2,442	2,792	..	-2.8	6.7	
Benin	679	752	1,073	1,118	1,178	1,195	1,266	1,292	1,304	1.1	4.0	3.2	
Botswana	295	1,086	2,121	2,233	2,379	2,557	2,718	2,822	2,924	14.8	8.0	5.6	
Burkina Faso	598	877	1,311	1,298	1,439	1,490	1,671	..	..	3.9	4.6	8.2
Burundi	163	298	242	258	304	338	346	396	438	5.5	-3.4	10.4	
Cameroon	3,345	4,022	3,767	3,899	4,186	4,494	4,827	5,130	5,340	3.5	0.0	6.7	
Cape Verde	..	196	342	373	393	407	433	..	..	..	6.4	5.0
Central African Republic	236	254	233	215	204	173	112	121	121	1.3	-0.3	-12.9	
Chad	313	537	612	617	690	758	815	878	963	7.4	0.6	9.0	
Comoros	66	91	86	81	80	83	82	82	88	3.3	-0.5	1.4	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3,932	4,607	1,328	1,265	1,250	1,294	1,376	1,497	1,631	2.3	-13.0	5.5	
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4,857	4,958	6,043	5,738	5,811	5,796	5,741	5,729	5,749	-0.1	2.5	-0.1	
Djibouti	..	431	392	390	401	406	414	429	438	..	-1.5	2.3	
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	52	67	82	93	100	118	..	..	16.7
Eritrea	..	..	364	365	382	383	417	416	..	..	6.9	3.5
Ethiopia	..	2,221	2,682	2,934	3,048	3,128	3,263	3,494	3,777	3.6	4.0	5.0	
Gabon	1,190	1,325	1,824	1,902	1,961	1,945	1,968	1,995	2,077	0.3	3.2	1.4	
Gambia, The	100	136	185	190	203	221	227	232	..	2.5	3.9	5.4	
Ghana	672	1,115	1,865	1,952	2,031	2,120	2,256	2,362	2,521	5.3	5.9	5.3	
Guinea	..	1,006	1,356	1,382	1,410	1,438	1,460	1,495	1,518	..	3.7	1.9	
Guinea-Bissau	38	59	54	61	60	67	63	63	63	3.1	-0.7	0.7	
Kenya	2,625	4,235	5,613	5,718	5,710	5,866	6,019	6,322	6,618	4.9	3.4	3.1	
Lesotho	149	218	317	314	325	332	348	363	375	3.9	4.8	3.7	
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	1,638	1,635	1,896	1,987	2,108	1,773	1,959	2,078	2,198	-0.2	2.0	1.6	
Malawi	445	592	685	669	671	691	701	738	785	3.2	1.9	3.2	
Mali	531	636	819	854	905	911	994	1,084	1,144	2.1	2.8	6.2	
Mauritania	262	263	387	427	474	508	538	563	602	0.2	4.5	6.8	
Mauritius	780	1,319	2,289	2,433	2,587	2,719	2,874	3,049	3,249	4.8	6.4	5.9	
Mozambique	..	1,079	1,520	1,611	1,831	1,936	2,024	2,203	2,398	7.2	3.4	7.7	
Namibia	775	1,185	1,797	1,869	1,942	2,064	2,135	2,223	2,366	3.7	4.6	4.7	
Niger	738	695	768	798	828	862	889	..	..	-1.3	1.6	3.7
Nigeria	4,512	6,618	8,662	9,367	9,680	10,298	11,024	11,785	12,626	2.7	3.1	6.3	
Rwanda	500	712	666	690	721	748	784	860	911	3.9	-2.5	5.8	
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	1,395	1,774	2,294	2,382	2,453	2,577	2,697	2,868	3,042	2.3	2.7	5.1	
Seychelles	228	310	412	419	408	405	392	370	381	3.3	2.6	-2.3	
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	48,244	61,244	75,379	78,441	81,288	84,698	88,338	92,515	97,573	2.4	2.6	4.4	
Sudan	..	3,072	4,024	4,377	4,530	4,713	..	..	..	4.3	2.2	..
Swaziland	165	264	367	383	396	414	432	439	444	4.7	3.5	3.1	
Tanzania	..	2,444	3,100	3,286	3,467	3,682	3,887	4,131	4,416	..	2.4	6.1	
Togo	539	516	633	637	635	627	631	634	608	-0.5	3.7	-0.7	
Uganda	..	1,065	2,147	2,285	2,474	2,672	2,841	3,022	3,293	2.1	8.3	7.4	
Zambia	1,250	1,159	1,449	1,512	1,585	1,647	1,726	1,763	1,850	0.0	2.0	4.0	
Zimbabwe	1,993	2,893	3,856	3,588	3,563	3,692	3,294	2,836	2,019	2.8	3.4	-10.0	
NORTH AFRICA	45,353	77,021	101,057	106,243	110,280	114,034	116,668	123,500	130,498	5.6	3.3	4.1	
Algeria	10,412	14,452	16,640	16,843	17,492	18,455	19,118	20,464	21,640	3.3	1.8	5.2	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	15,596	32,762	43,441	46,451	48,080	49,413	49,673	52,619	55,561	8.2	3.7	3.4	
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	8,702	13,209	17,386	18,080	18,588	19,122	19,887	20,790	21,789	4.2	2.7	3.8	
Tunisia	4,930	6,896	10,860	11,486	12,229	12,680	13,293	14,070	15,070	3.7	5.3	5.4	
ALL AFRICA	140,632	199,330	249,513	259,990	269,664	279,982	289,519	304,275	320,358	3.6	2.7	4.2	

a. Provisional.

Table 2.19 Gross fixed capital formation

	Share of GDP (%)										Annual average		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980–89	1990–99	2000–05	
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	22.2	17.1	18.3	18.0	18.7	18.4	19.5	19.5	19.4	18.9	17.7	18.9	
Excluding South Africa	19.0	16.8	19.7	19.3	20.6	19.6	21.1	20.9	20.2	16.6	18.5	20.3	
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	17.6	17.2	18.9	19.0	19.6	17.9	20.4	20.5	19.8	16.4	18.2	19.5	
Angola	..	11.7	27.1	15.1	13.4	12.6	12.7	9.1	7.5	14.8	19.9	11.7	
Benin	15.2	14.2	17.5	18.9	19.2	17.7	18.8	18.2	19.6	15.1	16.3	18.7	
Botswana	40.1	37.4	32.6	35.5	40.4	39.9	40.5	38.9	30.7	30.0	29.9	37.6	
Burkina Faso	15.1	18.2	23.8	22.7	18.9	17.8	18.7	..	..	17.4	21.7	19.5
Burundi	13.9	14.5	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	10.6	13.3	10.8	16.6	9.1	8.9	
Cameroon	21.0	17.8	14.9	16.7	20.3	19.8	17.5	18.9	18.1	23.8	14.8	18.6	
Cape Verde	..	22.9	20.9	19.7	18.3	20.9	18.7	..	..	26.9	29.6	19.4
Central African Republic	7.0	12.3	14.4	10.8	14.0	14.8	..	..	..	10.9	11.4	13.2
Chad	..	6.8	13.7	23.3	40.3	60.2	52.4	24.3	20.2	6.3	13.1	36.8	
Comoros	33.2	19.7	14.9	10.1	10.1	11.0	10.3	9.4	9.3	28.8	18.1	10.0	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	10.0	9.1	3.1	3.5	5.2	9.0	12.2	12.8	14.2	11.7	7.6	9.5	
Congo, Rep.	35.8	15.9	27.8	22.6	26.4	23.4	25.7	24.2	22.4	32.5	25.9	24.1	
Côte d'Ivoire	26.5	6.7	13.1	10.8	11.2	10.1	10.1	10.8	10.3	16.5	11.3	10.5	
Djibouti	..	14.1	8.6	8.8	7.9	10.0	14.3	22.0	24.3	..	11.1	14.5	
Equatorial Guinea	..	17.4	..	58.8	71.5	31.3	58.3	44.5	37.7	..	59.5	50.4	
Eritrea	..	..	36.0	31.9	28.7	26.0	25.4	22.8	20.1	..	25.0	25.8
Ethiopia	..	12.9	14.4	19.2	19.5	22.4	21.6	21.4	20.5	15.7	14.4	20.8	
Gabon	27.5	21.7	26.2	21.9	25.7	24.5	24.0	24.5	22.7	34.6	26.0	23.9	
Gambia, The	26.7	22.3	17.8	17.4	17.4	21.2	20.3	28.1	25.0	19.7	20.1	21.6	
Ghana	5.6	14.4	20.9	23.9	26.7	19.7	23.2	28.4	29.0	7.8	19.9	25.2	
Guinea	..	24.5	19.8	19.7	15.4	13.5	10.2	11.3	13.8	16.4	21.3	14.0	
Guinea-Bissau	28.2	29.9	16.8	11.3	15.0	9.6	12.6	13.2	14.6	32.0	25.9	12.7	
Kenya	24.5	24.2	15.5	17.4	19.3	16.7	17.9	18.2	16.4	22.7	18.3	17.6	
Lesotho	37.0	52.7	49.0	42.6	40.8	41.6	41.2	35.9	35.1	39.9	56.5	39.5	
Liberia	..	..	..	..	4.9	4.7	9.4	13.2	16.5	..	..	9.7
Madagascar	15.0	17.0	14.9	15.0	18.5	14.3	17.9	24.3	22.5	10.6	12.4	18.8	
Malawi	24.7	23.0	14.7	13.6	14.9	11.4	11.8	15.3	15.3	19.4	17.7	13.7	
Mali	15.5	23.0	21.2	24.6	31.0	18.6	24.2	21.0	22.7	17.2	22.5	23.7	
Mauritania	26.3	20.0	12.5	19.4	22.0	21.1	25.9	46.4	44.8	27.5	13.6	29.9	
Mauritius	25.4	30.7	25.5	25.9	23.3	21.4	22.7	24.1	23.3	23.5	28.4	23.4	
Mozambique	7.6	22.1	36.7	33.5	25.9	29.8	27.4	22.6	21.7	12.2	25.2	26.8	
Namibia	30.6	33.7	23.3	19.5	23.4	19.7	29.8	25.5	27.3	18.4	22.6	24.2	
Niger	28.1	8.1	10.2	11.4	12.1	14.2	14.2	16.4	18.5	15.3	8.9	14.5	
Nigeria	21.3	14.7	23.4	20.3	24.1	26.2	23.9	22.3	21.3	16.5	19.8	23.0	
Rwanda	16.1	14.6	17.2	17.5	18.4	16.9	18.4	20.5	22.4	15.3	14.5	19.0	
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	16.6	9.1	17.9	20.5	18.4	17.2	21.0	21.1	25.6	16.5	12.5	20.6	
Seychelles	38.3	24.6	43.3	25.2	40.3	25.6	10.0	14.7	12.3	26.4	30.3	21.4	
Sierra Leone	16.2	10.0	5.4	8.0	6.7	10.1	13.9	10.7	17.4	12.2	7.4	11.1	
Somalia	42.4	15.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.8	15.5	..
South Africa	29.9	17.7	16.4	15.9	15.3	16.1	16.9	17.5	18.0	23.4	16.7	16.6	
Sudan	14.7	..	16.8	18.3	17.6	19.5	20.0	22.5	23.6	14.4	15.7	20.2	
Swaziland	40.7	19.1	18.7	18.6	18.4	19.8	18.0	18.4	18.0	27.2	21.1	18.5	
Tanzania	..	26.1	15.5	17.6	17.0	19.2	18.7	18.3	18.2	..	21.3	18.2	
Togo	28.4	26.6	13.3	17.8	20.4	18.5	18.9	18.0	18.4	19.5	16.3	18.7	
Uganda	6.2	12.7	19.5	20.0	18.6	19.3	20.5	22.3	21.2	8.5	16.1	20.3	
Zambia	23.3	17.3	17.6	18.7	20.0	23.0	26.1	26.0	25.8	16.1	14.1	23.3	
Zimbabwe	16.9	17.4	14.4	13.6	10.3	8.0	11.4	14.2	16.8	17.3	19.5	12.4	
NORTH AFRICA	26.6	26.4	22.4	21.1	21.1	22.7	22.5	23.7	22.6	27.4	22.5	22.3	
Algeria	39.1	28.6	28.5	25.0	27.3	31.2	30.5	33.3	30.1	33.9	28.5	29.6	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	27.5	28.8	21.6	19.6	18.3	18.3	16.9	16.9	18.0	28.6	20.9	18.0	
Libya	22.1	18.6	11.2	13.1	12.2	15.0	..	..	..	26.5	14.0	13.5
Morocco	24.2	25.3	23.1	23.6	22.9	22.7	24.1	25.0	25.9	24.1	22.1	24.0	
Tunisia	29.4	27.1	26.3	27.3	27.9	25.7	25.1	24.2	23.4	28.8	26.6	25.6	
ALL AFRICA	23.5	20.6	20.0	19.2	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.0	20.5	21.9	19.5	20.2	

a. Provisional.

Table 2.20 General government fixed capital formation

	Share of GDP (%)											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05		
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	..	..	4.6	4.5	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	..	4.3	5.1
Excluding South Africa	..	..	6.7	6.5	7.8	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	..	6.3	7.0
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	..	5.6	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.1		
Angola	..	..	12.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.6	4.9	4.7	..	7.8	6.1
Benin	..	7.4	6.3	7.6	7.8	6.6	6.1	5.4	6.7	9.1	7.5	6.7		
Botswana	0.0	12.7	11.8	10.7	9.3	10.4	11.1	10.4	9.2	0.0	12.4	10.2		
Burkina Faso	..	3.9	14.9	12.1	8.2	7.2	7.5	..	..	6.7	9.5	8.7
Burundi	12.8	12.5	5.4	5.4	3.7	4.6	8.3	10.7	8.8	13.8	9.3	6.9		
Cameroon	4.4	5.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.1	6.9	2.9	2.4		
Cape Verde	..	10.3	6.5	12.5	10.8	13.0	9.8	..	..	19.3	20.3	11.5
Central African Republic	3.7	4.7	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	..	..	..	5.5	6.2	7.4
Chad	..	..	9.6	10.5	8.8	10.1	12.5	7.8	7.0	3.8	7.4	9.5
Comoros	23.2	5.2	5.4	3.9	4.4	5.8	5.4	4.4	4.5	18.7	7.0	4.7		
Congo, Dem. Rep.	5.1	4.0	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.7	4.4	1.7	1.8		
Congo, Rep.	..	5.6	6.1	7.0	10.0	8.7	6.5	7.0	5.4	11.1	6.4	7.4		
Côte d'Ivoire	11.4	3.6	4.2	2.8	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	1.9	7.1	5.6	2.5		
Djibouti	..	9.1	3.1	2.7	2.5	4.5	6.7	7.7	9.3	..	6.1	5.6		
Equatorial Guinea	..	10.5	..	5.1	7.4	8.4	9.8	14.0	10.1	..	6.9	9.1		
Eritrea	..	..	30.3	26.8	23.5	21.7	17.7	17.2	15.4	..	16.4	20.4
Ethiopia	..	4.0	6.9	7.3	8.6	10.7	9.4	9.0	9.1	4.9	4.8	9.0		
Gabon	5.3	3.9	4.1	2.9	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	6.7	6.5	4.0		
Gambia, The	..	7.4	4.7	4.6	11.2	7.9	5.7	10.9	9.0	10.4	7.8	8.2		
Ghana	..	7.5	8.7	9.2	12.8	6.1	9.2	12.4	12.0	6.3	11.0	10.3		
Guinea	..	9.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	7.5	6.1	4.2		
Guinea-Bissau	..	27.4	10.8	10.3	14.8	9.0	13.1	19.9	10.4	33.3	20.2	12.9		
Kenya	0.0	9.7	4.5	4.6	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.5	0.8	7.0	5.9		
Lesotho	9.9	23.0	8.8	8.0	10.5	11.2	8.7	7.6	7.8	15.4	16.2	9.0		
Liberia	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.0
Madagascar	..	7.9	6.9	6.7	7.3	4.8	7.8	12.5	10.3	6.9	6.9	8.2		
Malawi	17.5	7.7	10.3	10.0	10.3	7.7	9.3	12.6	11.0	9.5	9.2	10.2		
Mali	..	10.5	9.4	8.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.5	7.7	10.2	10.1	7.5		
Mauritania	..	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.6	5.0	..
Mauritius	9.1	4.6	3.4	7.8	6.8	7.0	7.9	7.7	6.6	6.0	3.7	7.3		
Mozambique	7.6	12.0	11.6	10.4	15.4	12.5	11.7	9.4	8.1	9.5	11.7	11.3		
Namibia	15.7	8.2	11.0	6.1	8.7	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.5	10.7	8.2	7.1		
Niger	20.4	7.4	6.4	6.6	7.1	8.8	8.3	9.3	9.8	11.2	5.6	8.3		
Nigeria	..	..	10.4	9.6	13.8	10.0	9.7	9.1	9.3	..	8.7	10.2
Rwanda	12.2	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.6	4.9	5.6	8.5	10.1	12.1	7.2	7.0		
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	4.7	4.1	6.0	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.7	10.0	3.7	4.5	6.4		
Seychelles	..	8.2	1.4	13.8	25.2	9.4	2.2	3.8	5.3	12.0	9.9	9.9		
Sierra Leone	5.3	3.9	2.4	6.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.8	4.0	3.3	5.1		
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.3	1.9		
Sudan	6.9	..	1.2	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	5.0	5.4	4.3	0.7	3.5		
Swaziland	11.9	5.7	6.7	6.3	8.0	7.4	5.7	8.2	8.5	8.0	6.6	7.3		
Tanzania	..	10.5	3.1	6.0	5.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	..	5.8	6.9		
Togo	20.2	7.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.4	3.7	5.3	4.2	11.2	3.7	3.3		
Uganda	..	6.2	5.4	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.4	5.6	5.3		
Zambia	..	6.2	10.6	10.0	11.9	11.8	11.5	9.2	8.9	..	6.8	10.5		
Zimbabwe	1.8	3.4	1.7	0.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.1	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.3		
NORTH AFRICA	..	9.2	8.6	8.6	8.4	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.4	11.8	8.6	8.7		
Algeria	11.0	8.2	5.8	7.8	8.4	10.0	10.8	10.5	9.8	13.8	7.2	9.6		
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	14.7	10.9	9.9	8.7	9.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	16.9	12.0	9.0		
Libya	19.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.4	..	..
Morocco	..	4.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.7	7.1	4.3	4.2		
Tunisia	15.0	8.7	12.5	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	11.5	12.3
ALL AFRICA	..	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	7.7	5.8	6.4		

a. Provisional.

Table 2.21

Private sector fixed capital formation

	Share of GDP (%)									Annual average		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980–89	1990–99	2000–05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	12.3	12.6	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	12.9
Excluding South Africa	..	8.6	12.5	11.8	11.9	12.6	13.1	12.5	12.2	8.3	11.2	12.3
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	..	9.5	12.4	12.1	12.4	11.7	12.8	12.2	12.3	8.7	11.3	12.2
Angola	..	1.7	16.0	8.9	7.1	5.8	5.1	4.2	2.8	9.2	16.5	5.6
Benin	..	6.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.2	4.5	8.3	11.8
Botswana	34.5	19.7	13.2	11.0	11.5	11.6	10.3	9.8	9.7	29.0	14.8	10.6
Burkina Faso	..	13.6	8.9	10.6	10.8	10.6	11.2	..	..	11.5	12.2	10.8
Burundi	1.1	2.7	0.4	0.8	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.3	-0.3	1.9
Cameroon	15.6	11.9	12.3	13.9	18.1	17.5	15.8	15.7	14.7	14.2	11.7	15.9
Cape Verde	..	12.6	14.4	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.9	..	..	7.6	9.3	7.9
Central African Republic	3.2	6.7	7.7	3.7	6.6	7.2	..	..	..	4.7	5.0	5.9
Chad	..	..	7.4	10.5	27.8	49.6	36.3	14.9	12.0	0.6	4.3	25.2
Comoros	5.3	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.5	7.7	5.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.7	8.9	2.0	3.0	5.1	8.0	9.5	10.0	10.5	7.1	6.3	7.7
Congo, Rep.	..	11.6	20.4	14.0	16.2	13.8	18.6	16.6	16.6	11.4	18.5	16.0
Côte d'Ivoire	13.0	4.9	10.2	7.5	10.6	6.0	7.8	7.1	8.4	8.7	6.2	7.9
Djibouti	..	5.1	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.6	7.6	14.3	15.0	..	5.8	9.0
Equatorial Guinea	..	6.9	..	53.7	64.1	22.9	48.5	30.5	27.6	..	52.6	41.2
Eritrea	..	..	5.6	5.1	5.2	4.3	7.7	5.6	4.7	..	8.6	5.4
Ethiopia	..	8.9	7.5	11.8	10.9	11.7	12.2	12.4	11.4	12.8	9.6	11.7
Gabon	21.4	17.6	22.0	19.0	21.0	20.5	20.2	20.3	18.5	27.2	18.9	19.9
Gambia, The	..	14.9	13.1	12.8	6.2	13.3	13.5	13.9	18.5	8.6	12.3	13.0
Ghana	..	6.9	12.0	14.8	13.8	13.6	14.0	16.0	17.0	3.8	8.7	14.9
Guinea	..	8.8	14.0	14.0	9.6	9.2	5.7	7.3	10.4	8.9	11.7	9.4
Guinea-Bissau	..	8.4	6.0	1.0	0.2	0.6	-0.5	-6.7	4.2	10.0	7.7	-0.2
Kenya	8.2	10.9	11.1	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.3	10.5	11.6	10.7	10.6	11.2
Lesotho	25.7	29.7	39.2	36.9	32.9	32.3	31.8	28.2	27.1	24.0	40.8	31.5
Liberia	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.2	4.8	4.2	4.3	..	..	3.5
Madagascar	..	6.9	8.0	8.3	11.2	9.5	10.1	11.8	12.3	3.6	5.5	10.5
Malawi	4.7	12.4	2.4	2.3	3.5	2.7	1.5	1.9	3.4	6.3	6.0	2.6
Mali	..	12.4	11.8	15.9	24.0	11.6	17.3	13.5	15.0	9.9	12.4	16.2
Mauritania	..	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.0	13.9	..
Mauritius	15.1	23.7	21.6	17.5	16.3	15.3	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.1	23.4	15.4
Mozambique	0.0	10.1	25.1	23.2	10.5	17.3	15.7	13.2	13.6	2.7	13.6	15.6
Namibia	11.4	13.0	12.0	12.7	13.2	14.9	22.1	17.9	18.8	7.8	12.8	16.6
Niger	5.1	4.0	3.6	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.7	7.1	8.8	3.0	3.4	6.0
Nigeria	..	3.8	13.0	10.7	10.3	16.2	14.2	13.2	12.0	5.9	10.9	12.8
Rwanda	..	8.7	10.9	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.8	12.0	12.2	7.8	7.2	12.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	9.9	13.9	16.4	17.9	17.7	19.2	15.1	16.2	15.6	13.7	15.4	16.9
Seychelles	..	14.8	40.1	11.4	15.1	16.2	7.8	11.0	7.1	10.1	19.3	11.4
Sierra Leone	9.5	5.7	3.0	1.7	2.2	5.7	9.0	6.1	11.6	7.3	3.5	6.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	25.9	19.1	13.9	13.8	13.2	13.1	13.9	14.3	15.1	23.1	16.0	13.9
Sudan	3.8	..	9.2	9.7	8.8	10.1	11.2	12.2	13.5	8.9	7.5	10.9
Swaziland	23.1	12.7	12.1	12.3	10.4	12.3	12.3	10.2	9.5	17.3	13.8	11.2
Tanzania	..	15.3	12.3	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.8	..	15.2	11.1
Togo	8.0	18.0	10.3	14.8	19.0	17.4	17.2	15.9	18.1	7.8	11.8	17.1
Uganda	..	6.5	13.8	13.3	12.4	13.7	15.4	16.9	16.4	5.4	10.3	14.7
Zambia	..	7.2	5.4	7.2	6.8	9.8	13.3	15.4	15.8	4.9	5.8	11.4
Zimbabwe	12.3	14.8	11.6	11.1	10.1	8.1	11.7	12.0	19.5	13.1	17.2	12.1
NORTH AFRICA	..	16.0	14.1	12.0	12.2	13.1	12.8	13.2	13.9	13.4	13.6	12.9
Algeria	22.8	18.8	18.6	12.9	14.3	14.5	13.2	13.6	14.1	18.1	19.0	13.8
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	12.3	9.9	9.1	9.0	8.4	7.9	7.7	9.1	9.3	8.3	8.5
Libya	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
Morocco	16.7	19.2	19.4	19.4	17.2	18.7	20.0	20.7	21.6	16.1	17.7	19.6
Tunisia	13.3	15.6	13.0	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	13.8	13.7
ALL AFRICA	..	13.9	13.5	12.4	12.3	12.9	13.4	13.5	13.8	13.4	13.5	13.0

a. Provisional.

Table 2.22 Resource balance (exports minus imports)

	Share of GDP (%)											
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	Annual average		
	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05									
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2.7	1.7	-2.4	3.1	0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.9	2.2	-0.2	-0.9	1.1
Excluding South Africa	0.2	-0.8	-5.8	3.2	-1.3	-2.5	-1.2	2.1	4.5	-3.3	-3.7	0.8
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	-4.8	-3.2	-6.0	-2.1	-4.7	-2.8	-3.8	-2.4	-0.1	-4.2	-5.0	-2.6
Angola	..	18.0	-6.4	26.8	1.7	11.3	6.6	16.0	25.3	9.1	2.2	14.6
Benin	-21.5	-12.0	-12.7	-12.9	-12.7	-13.9	-12.8	-12.7	-12.6	-17.5	-12.5	-13.0
Botswana	-13.4	5.3	9.6	18.9	16.2	11.5	9.2	11.3	21.1	5.3	9.7	14.7
Burkina Faso	-22.3	-13.0	-15.7	-16.2	-13.9	-13.1	-14.8	..	..	-20.2	-14.1	-14.5
Burundi	-14.5	-19.9	-8.4	-12.2	-14.0	-16.2	-19.3	-24.3	-33.9	-13.5	-14.4	-20.0
Cameroon	0.8	2.9	4.3	3.6	-1.3	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	-1.9	0.4	3.7	-0.1
Cape Verde	..	-31.0	-38.4	-33.9	-33.4	-36.6	-34.5	..	..	-29.0	-35.2	-34.6
Central African Republic	-15.9	-12.9	-3.4	-3.1	-2.9	-4.5	..	..	..	-12.1	-7.7	-3.5
Chad	-11.9	-14.4	-13.9	-17.8	-35.0	..	-34.3	0.2	15.5	-13.5	-13.6	-14.3
Comoros	-43.2	-22.9	-20.7	-15.8	-15.3	-15.0	-16.1	-19.9	-22.2	-33.3	-22.6	-17.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.1	0.3	6.0	1.0	-2.0	-4.9	-7.2	-8.8	-8.2	-0.8	1.2	-5.0
Congo, Rep.	-0.1	7.9	13.2	36.7	24.1	27.6	25.6	27.0	36.3	-0.5	2.9	29.5
Côte d'Ivoire	-6.2	4.6	8.2	7.1	7.8	16.2	10.4	9.7	10.2	3.2	6.5	10.2
Djibouti	..	-24.6	-11.0	-15.3	-8.5	-5.2	-9.1	-17.2	-17.0	..	-17.5	-12.0
Equatorial Guinea	..	-37.4	..	13.2	9.3	46.9	20.3	38.5	49.1	-28.6	-45.8	29.5
Eritrea	..	..	-77.2	-66.6	-55.7	-59.7	-85.1	-84.2	-46.9	..	-55.8	-66.4
Ethiopia	..	-3.3	-12.6	-12.4	-12.1	-14.7	-15.0	-17.7	-22.1	-5.3	-6.9	-15.7
Gabon	33.1	15.2	21.5	36.4	26.0	19.2	24.3	29.5	44.5	9.7	17.7	30.0
Gambia, The	-20.9	-11.7	-6.8	-8.9	-5.4	-8.3	-9.2	-17.6	-20.6	-13.2	-12.6	-11.7
Ghana	-0.7	-9.0	-17.6	-18.5	-19.5	-12.1	-11.9	-21.1	-25.6	-3.1	-12.4	-18.1
Guinea	3.1	-2.4	-4.4	-4.3	-1.3	-4.0	-2.4	-3.9	-2.7	0.8	-3.0	-3.1
Guinea-Bissau	-29.2	-27.1	-18.0	-19.8	-34.3	-21.7	-11.4	-16.2	-13.1	-32.9	-24.5	-19.4
Kenya	-6.4	-5.6	-4.9	-8.0	-8.0	-3.6	-4.6	-5.8	-7.4	-4.9	-2.7	-6.2
Lesotho	-89.1	-105.6	-71.6	-63.1	-57.3	-61.4	-58.4	-50.6	-39.9	-105.4	-94.8	-55.1
Liberia	-0.1	..	-27.1	-4.5	-8.4	-8.1	-12.6	-13.9	-14.1	2.9	-39.6	-10.2
Madagascar	-16.4	-11.4	-7.7	-7.3	-3.2	-6.6	-9.0	-14.9	-14.1	-7.7	-8.2	-9.2
Malawi	-14.0	-9.6	-15.3	-9.7	-11.1	-21.4	-22.5	-24.4	-24.8	-6.7	-14.3	-19.0
Mali	-14.4	-16.6	-11.7	-12.6	-17.0	-7.3	-10.9	-12.4	-12.9	-17.6	-14.9	-12.2
Mauritania	-29.8	-15.1	-13.7	-28.0	-18.9	-23.0	-30.9	-49.4	-59.8	-24.4	-11.2	-35.0
Mauritius	-10.9	-7.2	-2.2	-1.9	2.7	3.8	2.1	-0.6	-4.4	-3.5	-4.3	0.3
Mozambique	-16.5	-27.9	-22.9	-21.9	-17.9	-18.8	-15.8	-8.3	-9.8	-18.4	-24.2	-15.4
Namibia	7.8	-15.5	-10.8	-5.5	-6.4	-2.0	-3.6	1.2	2.3	-7.6	-10.0	-2.3
Niger	-13.5	-6.9	-6.5	-7.9	-7.7	-8.9	-9.2	-10.3	-9.2	-8.0	-6.2	-8.9
Nigeria ^b	10.2	14.6	-4.2	22.1	10.8	-0.8	8.2	17.1	18.3	1.1	4.1	12.6
Rwanda	-11.9	-8.5	-17.3	-16.2	-15.8	-16.9	-19.3	-18.1	-20.4	-10.3	-19.9	-17.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	-14.5	-6.8	-7.0	-9.3	-9.0	-10.4	-12.2	-13.1	-15.7	-12.1	-7.1	-11.6
Seychelles	-11.2	-4.3	-17.6	-2.6	-21.2	-5.6	11.1	8.3	-26.9	-2.3	-8.6	-6.2
Sierra Leone	-15.4	-1.3	-15.7	-21.3	-18.2	-19.5	-21.3	-15.5	-18.3	-3.1	-4.5	-19.0
Somalia	-55.3	-28.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-35.1	-28.0	..
South Africa	8.0	5.5	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.7	1.9	-0.7	-1.4	5.1	2.8	1.7
Sudan	-12.6	..	-9.1	-2.4	-7.8	-6.2	-4.2	-3.8	-9.8	-9.4	-8.5	-5.7
Swaziland	-39.4	-12.5	-18.4	-15.6	-15.4	-0.3	1.9	-1.6	-4.7	-23.5	-19.1	-5.9
Tanzania	..	-24.8	-11.1	-7.4	-8.2	-7.4	-6.6	-7.1	-7.3	..	-19.3	-7.3
Togo	-5.3	-11.9	-10.1	-20.0	-19.4	-18.0	-13.6	-13.5	-13.4	-7.2	-9.6	-16.3
Uganda	-6.6	-12.1	-12.0	-11.9	-12.1	-14.7	-14.2	-13.9	-14.0	-6.2	-11.7	-13.5
Zambia	-4.0	-0.7	-18.7	-10.4	-2.8	-5.3	-7.4	-7.7	-8.8	-2.1	-7.0	-7.1
Zimbabwe	-3.2	0.1	1.6	-0.3	1.3	-0.9	-5.2	-10.1	-16.2	-0.8	-2.6	-5.2
NORTH AFRICA	5.0	-3.6	-2.6	3.4	1.9	0.8	3.3	4.1	7.7	-3.2	-2.4	3.5
Algeria	4.0	-1.5	3.1	19.8	14.6	9.7	14.4	14.4	24.2	-2.5	1.6	16.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	-12.4	-12.7	-8.3	-6.6	-4.9	-4.4	-2.6	-1.4	-2.3	-13.2	-6.7	-3.7
Libya	34.8	8.6	6.7	19.8	11.3	11.4	..	..	..	20.4	3.6	14.1
Morocco	-9.4	-5.4	-4.3	-6.5	-3.5	-3.3	-4.2	-6.7	-7.9	-7.4	-5.1	-5.4
Tunisia	-5.4	-7.0	-2.3	-3.6	-4.6	-4.3	-3.9	-2.9	-2.6	-6.1	-4.3	-3.7
ALL AFRICA	3.2	-0.3	-2.5	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	2.0	4.0	-1.4	-1.5	1.9

a. Provisional.

b. For 1994-2000 Nigeria's values were distorted because the official exchange rate used by the government for oil exports and oil value added was significantly overvalued.

Table 2.23

Exports of goods and services, nominal

	Current prices (\$ millions)											
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	Annual average		
										1980–89	1990–99	2000–05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	82,661	79,589	95,222	116,657	109,477	112,721	144,063	183,946	230,383	65,793	87,489	149,541
Excluding South Africa	53,543	52,155	61,417	79,623	73,981	76,452	97,690	126,934	165,571	39,121	55,726	103,375
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	34,079	40,240	48,759	54,672	53,218	57,379	68,696	87,565	112,945	31,740	43,513	72,413
Angola	..	3,993	5,311	8,182	6,847	8,406	9,716	13,780	24,121	2,613	4,265	11,842
Benin	222	264	385	342	360	380	487	539	577	214	327	448
Botswana	563	2,087	2,743	3,248	2,933	2,811	3,739	4,491	5,519	999	2,350	3,790
Burkina Faso	173	352	287	237	260	272	357	..	..	184	287	281
Burundi	81	89	61	55	45	39	50	64	91	111	89	57
Cameroon	1,880	2,251	2,255	2,343	2,104	2,169	2,757	3,061	3,958	2,240	2,198	2,732
Cape Verde	..	43	113	146	167	194	253	..	..	41	79	190
Central African Republic	201	220	117	126	121	126	..	..	..	181	185	124
Chad	175	234	282	234	251	253	675	2,255	3,239	153	254	1,151
Comoros	11	36	29	34	34	40	51	46	48	22	40	42
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2,372	2,759	1,109	964	875	1,174	1,483	1,994	2,450	2,016	1,595	1,490
Congo, Rep.	1,024	1,502	1,702	2,585	2,163	2,462	2,825	3,662	5,160	1,092	1,393	3,143
Côte d'Ivoire	3,561	3,421	5,067	4,211	4,357	5,695	6,280	7,445	8,097	3,142	4,129	6,014
Djibouti	..	244	200	193	213	228	248	246	259	..	210	231
Equatorial Guinea	..	42	..	1,236	1,760	2,139	2,859	4,766	7,277	32	160	3,340
Eritrea	..	..	66	96	133	128	80	82	85	..	132	101
Ethiopia	..	672	918	984	980	983	1,140	1,494	1,858	608	715	1,240
Gabon	2,770	2,740	2,780	3,498	2,782	2,642	3,350	4,412	5,844	1,964	2,728	3,755
Gambia, The	103	190	199	202	150	157	158	185	207	108	195	176
Ghana	376	993	2,488	2,440	2,399	2,613	3,073	3,487	3,869	554	1,686	2,980
Guinea	2,084	829	749	735	809	785	806	845	924	2,021	798	817
Guinea-Bissau	14	24	56	68	57	61	77	84	114	15	32	77
Kenya	2,144	2,207	2,687	2,743	2,968	3,281	3,590	4,207	5,126	1,805	2,594	3,652
Lesotho	91	104	216	256	319	390	520	763	695	70	187	490
Liberia	613	..	64	120	126	111	133	171	201	519	43	144
Madagascar	539	512	909	1,190	1,317	704	1,264	1,425	1,355	414	673	1,209
Malawi	307	447	498	446	480	471	480	511	566	295	465	492
Mali	263	415	680	649	876	1,066	1,153	1,237	1,333	255	514	1,052
Mauritania	261	465	496	500	379	382	356	473	659	387	465	458
Mauritius	539	1,529	2,716	2,801	2,978	2,757	3,099	3,350	3,556	764	2,191	3,090
Mozambique	383	201	586	744	1,004	1,188	1,353	1,828	2,164	215	373	1,380
Namibia	1,712	1,220	1,563	1,558	1,446	1,548	2,300	2,644	2,961	1,139	1,543	2,076
Niger	617	372	321	320	329	330	438	491	512	420	325	403
Nigeria	18,859	12,366	12,832	24,954	20,774	19,093	28,993	39,344	52,575	7,725	12,563	30,955
Rwanda	168	145	114	151	157	133	139	189	228	173	107	166
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	837	1,453	1,445	1,310	1,401	1,523	1,826	2,123	2,221	989	1,347	1,734
Seychelles	100	230	422	464	499	550	671	687	714	123	298	597
Sierra Leone	252	146	84	115	129	153	197	239	281	187	155	186
Somalia	200	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	90	..
South Africa	28,555	27,149	33,742	37,034	35,495	36,268	46,372	57,032	64,904	26,088	31,523	46,184
Sudan	806	..	828	1,891	1,711	1,996	2,613	3,822	4,973	875	658	2,834
Swaziland	405	658	1,006	1,133	1,156	1,131	1,580	1,986	2,095	394	886	1,513
Tanzania	..	538	1,285	1,527	1,505	1,631	2,022	2,538	2,964	..	962	2,031
Togo	580	545	455	409	421	498	595	691	743	464	441	559
Uganda	242	312	735	663	690	697	778	933	1,145	371	500	818
Zambia	1,608	1,180	701	682	980	875	891	1,059	1,192	1,060	1,083	946
Zimbabwe	1,561	2,009	2,767	2,660	2,369	2,019	1,854	2,002	1,941	1,530	2,469	2,141
NORTH AFRICA	45,633	46,844	53,435	69,926	66,817	66,986	80,271	99,796	125,672	35,544	48,949	84,911
Algeria	14,541	14,546	13,040	22,560	20,002	20,012	26,028	34,067	48,690	12,221	12,420	28,560
Egypt, Arab Rep.	6,992	8,647	13,654	16,175	17,066	16,091	18,074	22,258	27,214	6,654	12,435	19,480
Libya	23,523	11,468	7,275	12,078	9,054	9,164	..	..	..	17,320	8,527	10,099
Morocco	3,273	6,830	10,624	10,452	11,166	12,198	14,236	16,619	18,809	3,790	8,399	13,913
Tunisia	3,518	5,353	8,843	8,661	9,530	9,520	10,950	13,199	13,766	3,312	7,168	10,938
ALL AFRICA	126,916	126,570	148,632	186,587	176,300	179,710	224,813	284,586	357,053	101,562	136,485	234,842

a. Provisional.

Table 2.24 Imports of goods and services, nominal

	Current prices (\$ millions)											
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	Annual average		
	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05									
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	75,159	74,458	103,059	105,964	107,564	114,480	144,042	179,001	216,632	66,401	90,312	144,614
Excluding South Africa	53,109	53,700	72,832	72,881	76,712	82,319	100,918	120,374	148,181	44,841	62,469	100,231
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	40,315	45,418	58,524	58,058	61,094	62,800	76,622	93,334	113,199	37,338	51,142	77,518
Angola	..	2,147	5,705	5,736	6,697	7,110	8,801	10,621	15,834	1,895	4,032	9,133
Benin	524	486	688	634	662	772	944	1,055	1,119	447	579	864
Botswana	705	1,888	2,204	2,079	1,958	2,130	2,979	3,380	3,313	842	1,896	2,640
Burkina Faso	603	758	729	658	650	693	977	..	..	579	659	744
Burundi	214	314	129	151	146	151	171	205	291	254	234	186
Cameroon	1,829	1,931	1,800	1,981	2,228	2,254	2,712	3,128	4,282	2,219	1,816	2,764
Cape Verde	..	148	337	326	351	419	529	..	..	118	237	406
Central African Republic	327	411	153	155	149	174	..	..	..	292	282	159
Chad	298	485	495	480	850	..	1,611	2,243	2,328	305	469	1,502
Comoros	64	93	75	66	68	77	103	118	134	67	93	94
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2,354	2,731	827	920	971	1,447	1,892	2,573	2,792	2,107	1,537	1,766
Congo, Rep.	1,026	1,282	1,391	1,404	1,490	1,629	1,913	2,488	2,994	1,093	1,309	1,986
Côte d'Ivoire	4,190	2,927	4,041	3,471	3,529	3,837	4,848	5,939	6,466	2,906	3,406	4,682
Djibouti	..	355	259	278	262	259	305	361	379	..	295	307
Equatorial Guinea	..	92	..	1,071	1,599	1,124	2,256	2,882	3,583	61	270	2,086
Eritrea	..	..	597	518	507	505	577	617	540	..	482	544
Ethiopia	..	1,069	1,882	1,961	1,938	2,073	2,347	3,171	4,367	1,093	1,330	2,643
Gabon	1,354	1,837	1,777	1,656	1,557	1,694	1,882	2,298	1,983	1,586	1,823	1,845
Gambia, The	153	227	228	239	173	188	192	255	302	137	242	225
Ghana	407	1,522	3,841	3,362	3,437	3,355	3,979	5,356	6,610	709	2,511	4,350
Guinea	1,878	892	901	867	849	912	892	1,005	1,012	1,953	905	923
Guinea-Bissau	46	90	96	111	125	105	104	127	153	67	91	121
Kenya	2,608	2,691	3,312	3,757	4,002	3,741	4,257	5,150	6,540	2,154	2,942	4,575
Lesotho	475	753	864	794	750	812	1,127	1,430	1,276	503	977	1,032
Liberia	614	..	184	146	171	156	184	235	275	491	180	195
Madagascar	1,202	864	1,197	1,474	1,463	993	1,756	2,073	2,067	668	942	1,637
Malawi	480	629	769	616	672	886	878	975	1,080	384	716	851
Mali	520	817	982	954	1,322	1,311	1,630	1,841	2,015	536	882	1,512
Mauritania	473	619	660	803	591	647	753	1,239	1,758	576	607	965
Mauritius	665	1,701	2,808	2,888	2,854	2,584	2,988	3,389	3,830	809	2,334	3,089
Mozambique	965	888	1,500	1,571	1,665	1,958	2,108	2,320	2,830	773	1,001	2,075
Namibia	1,542	1,584	1,927	1,746	1,652	1,610	2,461	2,573	2,819	1,284	1,844	2,144
Niger	957	545	452	462	479	523	688	795	825	583	448	629
Nigeria	12,324	8,203	14,304	14,807	15,601	19,447	24,200	26,965	34,855	7,362	11,214	22,646
Rwanda	307	364	448	445	427	425	464	521	667	354	405	491
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	1,302	1,728	1,806	1,746	1,842	2,078	2,657	3,162	3,431	1,283	1,664	2,486
Seychelles	117	246	531	480	630	589	593	629	908	123	344	638
Sierra Leone	421	154	188	250	276	336	408	406	499	225	191	362
Somalia	534	346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	403	346	..
South Africa	22,073	21,016	30,287	33,107	30,889	32,211	43,139	58,561	68,412	21,441	27,961	44,386
Sudan	1,763	..	1,802	2,189	2,756	2,924	3,367	4,650	7,701	1,853	1,551	3,931
Swaziland	619	768	1,260	1,349	1,350	1,134	1,543	2,023	2,217	515	1,116	1,603
Tanzania	..	1,595	2,241	2,200	2,283	2,353	2,703	3,344	3,881	..	2,000	2,794
Togo	640	738	615	674	678	763	833	969	1,026	542	586	824
Uganda	324	834	1,455	1,366	1,378	1,554	1,662	1,879	2,370	619	1,042	1,701
Zambia	1,764	1,203	1,287	1,018	1,080	1,072	1,212	1,478	1,835	1,148	1,313	1,282
Zimbabwe	1,771	2,002	2,670	2,680	2,232	2,218	2,238	2,477	2,495	1,598	2,661	2,390
NORTH AFRICA	39,100	53,024	59,364	61,717	62,205	65,195	72,156	88,641	101,546	40,426	53,495	75,243
Algeria	12,847	15,472	11,520	11,700	11,920	14,491	16,239	21,808	24,020	13,875	11,636	16,696
Egypt, Arab Rep.	9,822	14,109	21,144	22,780	21,802	19,917	20,219	23,330	29,246	10,787	16,572	22,882
Libya	11,167	8,996	5,246	5,252	5,674	6,979	..	..	..	10,722	7,464	5,968
Morocco	5,033	8,227	12,142	12,616	12,363	13,387	16,056	19,989	22,885	4,955	9,980	16,216
Tunisia	3,987	6,220	9,313	9,369	10,446	10,421	11,918	14,026	14,525	3,834	7,842	11,784
ALL AFRICA	114,047	127,869	162,420	167,684	169,771	179,671	216,817	268,476	319,552	107,081	143,927	220,329

a. Provisional.

Table 2.25 Exports of goods and services, real

	Constant prices (2000 \$ millions)									Average annual growth (%)		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	72,127	77,415	109,996	119,417	121,895	120,096	130,399	138,648	144,627	1.3	4.8	4.2
Excluding South Africa	53,614	55,278	75,981	82,595	84,450	82,282	93,167	100,845	104,079	1.1	4.4	5.3
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	29,742	40,345	55,811	58,367	61,769	62,898	65,889	73,311	77,637	3.1	4.0	5.8
Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	391	247	344	342	359	359	376	378	397	-4.5	2.0	2.7
Botswana	691	1,994	2,682	3,248	3,168	3,059	2,961	3,137	3,818	13.8	4.0	2.2
Burkina Faso	226	253	262	237	244	273	300	..	..	-1.7	-0.1	8.5
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	1,054	1,870	2,466	2,343	2,342	2,301	2,299	2,505	2,507	6.5	2.7	1.6
Cape Verde	..	42	96	146	167	182	208	..	..	..	13.9	12.1
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	160	215	256	234	226	213	476	1,310	1,533	7.4	2.8	55.6
Comoros	9	26	29	34	32	34	35	28	29	11.0	-2.2	-3.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	667	1,224	1,000	964	983	1,062	1,065	1,279	1,391	11.2	-2.5	7.8
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	3,048	4,084	4,337	4,211	4,147	4,384	4,142	4,855	4,782	1.2	1.5	3.1
Djibouti	..	355	205	193	210	223	238	229	234	..	-6.1	3.7
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	1,236	1,938	2,282	2,633	3,644	3,907	..	..	24.9
Eritrea	..	..	67	96	131	127	86	80	80	..	-1.4	-7.6
Ethiopia	..	579	761	984	1,033	1,172	1,350	1,836	1,904	3.7	5.9	15.9
Gabon	2,157	3,178	3,940	3,498	3,296	2,931	3,166	3,300	3,250	1.8	3.4	-0.8
Gambia, The	107	174	182	202	167	170	166	192	245	0.5	-0.9	4.0
Ghana	857	1,010	2,420	2,440	2,441	2,400	2,464	2,746	3,001	1.4	10.5	4.1
Guinea	..	688	743	735	791	780	750	760	803	..	0.1	0.8
Guinea-Bissau	22	17	55	68	71	71	76	79	83	-3.9	14.2	4.1
Kenya	1,479	2,374	2,712	2,743	2,943	3,044	3,268	3,700	3,873	3.3	1.2	7.4
Lesotho	58	83	204	256	339	428	396	441	377	4.7	10.7	7.9
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	992	769	1,048	1,190	1,304	706	993	1,008	964	-1.8	3.3	-4.1
Malawi	315	354	479	446	491	499	480	465	554	2.1	4.8	2.5
Mali	175	266	657	649	811	1,067	907	905	984	4.7	10.1	6.7
Mauritania	437	532	493	500	491	458	405	442	470	3.5	-1.5	-2.1
Mauritius	732	1,739	2,859	2,801	3,101	3,394	3,123	3,060	3,235	10.1	5.8	1.7
Mozambique	436	237	564	744	1,127	1,364	1,776	1,807	1,897	-8.9	10.5	19.9
Namibia	1,096	954	1,571	1,558	1,525	1,739	2,139	1,994	2,040	1.4	4.3	7.0
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	21,372	15,781	21,442	24,954	23,975	21,360	28,111	28,976	28,466	-1.5	5.1	4.4
Rwanda	171	210	138	151	264	279	274	304	297	4.2	-6.4	11.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	671	989	1,344	1,310	1,330	1,378	1,376	1,440	1,486	1.8	4.3	2.5
Seychelles	..	252	378	464	503	533	613	638	711	..	4.9	8.9
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	19,504	22,613	34,192	37,034	37,687	37,888	37,991	38,937	41,527	1.6	5.6	1.9
Sudan	764	334	845	1,891	1,736	1,790	2,135	2,434	2,751	-5.0	8.8	9.1
Swaziland	424	778	1,006	1,133	1,318	1,345	1,264	1,278	1,355	7.5	3.5	2.1
Tanzania	..	698	1,340	1,527	1,759	1,827	2,214	2,546	2,859	..	10.3	13.5
Togo	499	414	426	409	460	476	508	523	562	0.4	1.4	6.0
Uganda	..	229	715	663	757	844	911	968	1,011	1.4	16.0	8.7
Zambia	812	559	797	682	880	939	1,034	1,164	1,307	-3.0	3.5	12.7
Zimbabwe	638	1,011	2,502	2,660	2,606	2,195	1,918	1,952	1,887	4.3	10.8	-7.5
NORTH AFRICA	31,796	52,076	72,867	76,210	78,842	79,225	83,953	92,313	102,606	4.8	3.8	5.9
Algeria	11,053	16,673	21,303	22,560	21,951	23,158	24,988	25,762	27,257	4.2	2.9	4.4
Egypt, Arab Rep.	6,930	11,111	15,584	16,175	16,707	15,404	17,535	21,974	26,924	4.4	3.3	10.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2,848	6,337	10,196	10,452	11,529	12,276	11,899	12,309	13,353	7.6	5.5	4.1
Tunisia	3,303	5,408	8,228	8,661	9,660	9,299	9,304	10,027	10,352	5.1	5.1	2.9
ALL AFRICA	104,296	128,692	181,840	194,762	199,759	198,214	213,340	229,613	245,262	2.5	4.4	4.8

a. Provisional.

Table 2.26 Imports of goods and services, real

	Constant prices (2000 \$ millions)									Average annual growth (%)		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^a	1980-89	1990-99	2000-05
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	86,589	67,505	104,183	104,247	108,582	115,008	124,060	134,976	150,387	-4.1	5.8	7.6
Excluding South Africa	68,510	49,436	73,473	71,637	76,072	80,894	86,876	92,184	103,385	-5.4	4.7	7.3
Excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	37,723	39,401	58,144	56,403	59,435	60,546	64,389	69,394	75,384	0.6	4.9	5.8
Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	797	484	615	634	660	668	670	678	706	-7.4	1.8	1.8
Botswana	714	1,728	2,171	2,079	2,093	2,287	2,321	2,320	2,265	8.2	3.7	2.2
Burkina Faso	517	650	752	658	718	762	1,000	..	..	2.6	1.7	14.1
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	795	1,261	1,706	1,981	2,259	2,087	2,162	2,427	2,993	4.9	4.1	6.8
Cape Verde	..	145	288	326	351	393	435	..	..	..	8.2	10.2
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	320	537	449	480	767	..	1,135	1,304	1,101	11.5	-2.8	19.0
Comoros	66	67	60	66	64	67	71	72	80	0.3	-0.9	4.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	566	1,063	785	920	1,012	1,387	1,767	2,233	2,626	13.1	-6.5	25.2
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	3,347	2,315	4,318	3,471	3,623	3,554	4,005	4,511	4,709	-2.2	8.9	6.8
Djibouti	..	518	265	278	257	253	292	335	342	..	-8.0	5.8
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	1,071	1,627	1,154	1,986	2,235	2,776	..	..	19.6
Eritrea	..	..	607	518	520	502	508	434	429	..	9.9	-4.1
Ethiopia	..	1,116	1,962	1,961	1,980	2,157	2,271	2,721	3,373	4.6	5.3	11.2
Gabon	1,890	1,967	1,982	1,656	1,662	1,765	1,731	1,817	1,478	-2.1	1.2	-0.9
Gambia, The	306	220	236	239	198	217	182	238	263	-7.5	0.0	2.4
Ghana	1,897	1,548	4,100	3,362	3,622	3,464	3,730	4,064	4,337	-0.5	11.8	5.0
Guinea	..	1,074	956	867	872	918	844	837	785	..	-1.0	-2.0
Guinea-Bissau	79	84	82	111	107	92	84	91	97	1.1	-2.5	-3.5
Kenya	1,913	1,854	3,687	3,757	4,080	3,971	3,972	4,450	5,085	0.9	10.3	5.2
Lesotho	520	761	846	794	850	989	966	1,008	856	3.4	2.1	2.5
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	1,911	1,075	1,265	1,474	1,647	1,235	1,638	2,045	2,045	-7.7	3.3	7.6
Malawi	803	743	787	616	704	907	806	777	786	-1.5	-0.3	4.1
Mali	392	683	938	954	1,238	1,110	1,260	1,225	1,270	6.8	3.1	4.4
Mauritania	621	749	579	803	791	812	792	1,129	1,640	0.7	-0.8	14.1
Mauritius	829	1,793	2,853	2,888	2,955	3,108	3,009	3,003	3,147	9.5	5.2	1.3
Mozambique	1,232	851	1,610	1,571	1,246	1,512	1,710	1,767	1,989	-4.4	5.5	6.9
Namibia	1,107	1,151	1,842	1,746	1,918	1,983	2,096	1,868	1,897	0.5	6.0	1.1
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	26,740	9,817	14,933	14,807	16,126	19,442	21,428	21,859	26,518	-15.4	3.9	11.9
Rwanda	177	210	496	445	447	422	445	490	571	4.3	6.1	4.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	987	1,376	1,699	1,746	1,777	1,838	2,025	2,001	2,228	2.0	1.5	4.9
Seychelles	..	208	487	480	629	546	546	590	784	..	11.1	6.7
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	19,907	18,795	31,429	33,107	33,179	34,859	37,943	43,278	47,642	-1.0	7.9	8.0
Sudan	1,742	1,083	2,064	2,189	2,182	2,346	2,470	..	..	-7.5	9.6	4.4
Swaziland	580	770	1,260	1,349	1,480	1,477	1,418	1,437	1,528	2.6	4.7	1.4
Tanzania	..	1,503	2,253	2,200	1,928	2,275	2,413	2,539	2,727	..	3.8	5.8
Togo	708	803	710	674	681	716	736	758	780	3.0	1.0	3.1
Uganda	..	687	1,397	1,366	1,408	1,667	1,711	1,832	2,229	4.7	10.7	9.8
Zambia	1,977	1,180	1,274	1,018	1,295	1,219	1,264	1,401	1,689	-1.7	2.6	8.4
Zimbabwe	618	984	2,470	2,680	2,435	2,419	2,255	2,293	2,234	2.7	9.8	-3.3
NORTH AFRICA	51,425	50,082	60,587	61,336	63,042	64,676	65,187	72,859	82,087	-1.8	2.4	5.6
Algeria	17,636	14,054	11,806	11,700	12,156	14,527	14,875	16,586	17,880	-4.0	-1.4	9.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	20,494	17,932	23,581	22,780	22,524	21,172	21,443	25,140	31,130	-2.2	3.3	5.6
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	4,673	7,642	11,786	12,616	12,714	13,604	13,501	14,795	15,888	4.0	4.7	4.7
Tunisia	4,539	6,476	8,602	9,369	10,641	10,237	10,191	10,552	10,670	0.6	3.5	1.8
ALL AFRICA	137,518	117,568	164,753	165,564	171,612	179,681	189,262	207,874	232,528	-3.2	4.4	6.9

a. Provisional.