

Table 12.1 Malaria

	Population (millions) 2005	Risk of malaria (% of population)			Deaths due to malaria (per 100,000 population) 2000–05 ^a	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000) 2000–05 ^a	Children sleeping under insecticide-treated bednets (% of children under age 5) 2000–05 ^a	Children with fever receiving antimalarial treatment within 24 hours (% of children under age 5 with fever)		Pregnant women receiving two doses of intermittent preventive treatment (%) 2000–05 ^a
		Endemic 2000–05 ^a	Epidemic 2000–05 ^a	Negligible 2000–05 ^a				Effective antimalarial treatment 2000–05 ^a	Any antimalarial treatment 2000–05 ^a	
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	743.7									163
Angola	15.9	90.5	8.4	1.2	354	260	2.0	20	63	..
Benin	8.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	177	150	7.0	19	60	..
Botswana	1.8	0.0	31.5	68.5	15	120	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	13.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	292	191	2.0	45	50	..
Burundi	7.5	67.6	17.3	15.2	143	190	1.0	..	31	..
Cameroon	16.3	93.6	4.4	2.0	108	149	1.0	27	53	..
Cape Verde	0.5	..	..	..	22	35	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	4.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	137	193	2.0	..	66	..
Chad	9.7	96.5	3.5	0.0	207	208	0.6	..	56	..
Comoros	0.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	80	71	9.0	..	63	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	57.5	91.6	2.6	5.8	224	205	1.0	..	45	..
Congo, Rep.	4.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	78	108	..	9	48	..
Côte d'Ivoire	18.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	76	195	4.0	..	58	..
Djibouti	0.8	..	..	..	..	133	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	0.5	98.0	1.5	0.5	152	205	1.0	..	49	..
Eritrea	4.4	92.2	6.9	1.0	74	78	4.0	8	4	..
Ethiopia	71.3	39.7	23.9	36.4	198	127	1.5	1	3	..
Gabon	1.4	96.5	0.0	3.5	80	91	..	..	..	..
Gambia, The	1.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	52	137	15.0	..	56	..
Ghana	22.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	70	112	4.0	44	63	0.8
Guinea	9.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	200	160	4.0	14	44	5.6
Guinea-Bissau	1.6	99.5	0.0	0.5	150	200	7.0	..	58	..
Kenya	34.3	53.4	24.4	22.2	63	120	5.0	11	27	3.9
Lesotho	1.8	..	..	..	84	132	..	..	..	..
Liberia	3.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	201	235	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	18.6	89.1	7.1	3.8	184	119	0.2	..	34	..
Malawi	12.9	96.7	2.5	0.7	275	125	15.0	23	27	46.5
Mali	13.5	99.1	0.9	0.0	454	218	8.0	..	38	..
Mauritania	3.1	65.3	34.5	0.2	108	125	2.0	12	33	..
Mauritius	1.2	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	19.8	99.5	0.3	0.2	232	145	..	8	15	..
Namibia	2.0	0.0	40.8	59.2	52	62	3.0	..	..	..
Niger	14.0	97.1	2.8	0.1	469	256	6.0	..	48	..
Nigeria	131.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	141	194	1.0	25	34	1.1
Rwanda	9.0	53.0	13.6	33.4	200	203	13.0	..	3	1
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	0.0	100.0	0.0	80	118	22.8	..	73	..
Senegal	11.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	72	119	14.0	12	36	10.1
Seychelles	0.1	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	5.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	312	282	2.0	..	61	..
Somalia	8.2	19.9	79.1	1.1	81	225	..	..	..	..
South Africa	46.9	0.0	19.8	80.2	0	68	..	..	..	..
Sudan	36.2	74.1	24.7	1.3	70	90	0.0	..	50	..
Swaziland	1.1	0.0	76.6	23.4	0	160	0.0	..	26	..
Tanzania	38.3	93.1	3.0	3.9	130	122	16.0	49	..	21.7
Togo	6.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	47	139	54.0	..	60	..
Uganda	28.8	90.2	2.9	6.9	152	136	0.0	..	..	..
Zambia	11.7	96.1	3.0	0.9	141	182	7.0	..	52	..
Zimbabwe	13.0	0.0	84.2	15.8	1	132	..	3	5	6.8
NORTH AFRICA	152.9									35
Algeria	32.9	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	74.0	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..
Libya	5.9	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..
Morocco	30.2	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	10.0	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..

a. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.