

Table 11.1 HIV/AIDS

| | Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS (thousands) | | | | Estimated prevalence rate (%) | | | | | | | | | Deaths of adults and children due to HIV/AIDS (thousands) | AIDS orphans (ages 0–17, thousands) |
|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| | | | | | Adults (ages 15–49) | | | Young men (ages 15–24) | | | Young women (ages 15–24) | | | | |
| | Total 2005 | Adults (ages 15 and older) | | Children (ages 0–14) 2005 | Point estimate 2005 | Low estimate 2005 | High estimate 2005 | Point estimate 2005 | Low estimate 2005 | High estimate 2005 | Point estimate 2005 | Low estimate 2005 | High estimate 2005 | 2005 | 2005 |
| | | 2005 | 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA | 24,500 | 22,400 | 13,200 | 2,000 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 2,000 | 12,000 |
| Angola | 320 | 280 | 170 | 35 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 30 | 160 |
| Benin | 87 | 77 | 45 | 10 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 10 | 62 |
| Botswana | 270 | 260 | 140 | 14 | 24.1 | 23.0 | 32.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 20.3 | 18 | 120 |
| Burkina Faso | 150 | 140 | 80 | 17 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 12 | 120 |
| Burundi | 150 | 130 | 79 | 20 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 13 | 120 |
| Cameroon | 510 | 470 | 290 | 43 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 46 | 240 |
| Cape Verde | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central African Republic | 250 | 230 | 130 | 24 | 10.7 | 4.5 | 17.2 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 13.1 | 24 | 140 |
| Chad | 180 | 160 | 90 | 16 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 11 | 57 |
| Comoros | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.2 | <0.2 | <0.1 | <0.2 | <0.2 | <0.1 | <0.2 | <0.2 | <0.1 | .. |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 1,000 | 890 | 520 | 120 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 90 | 680 |
| Congo, Rep. | 120 | 100 | 61 | 15 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 11 | 110 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 750 | 680 | 400 | 74 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 65 | 450 |
| Djibouti | 15 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 1 | 6 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 9 | 8 | 5 | <1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | <1 | 5 |
| Eritrea | 59 | 53 | 31 | 7 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 6 | 36 |
| Ethiopia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 3.5 | .. | 0.2 | 0.8 | .. | 0.5 | 2.3 | .. | .. |
| Gabon | 60 | 56 | 33 | 4 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 11.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 8.7 | 5 | 20 |
| Gambia, The | 20 | 19 | 11 | 1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1 | 4 |
| Ghana | 320 | 300 | 180 | 25 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 29 | 170 |
| Guinea | 85 | 78 | 53 | 7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 7 | 28 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 32 | 29 | 17 | 3 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 3 | 11 |
| Kenya | 1,300 | 1,200 | 740 | 150 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 140 | 1,100 |
| Lesotho | 270 | 250 | 150 | 18 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 24.7 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 15.0 | 23 | 97 |
| Liberia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Madagascar | 49 | 47 | 13 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 3 | 13 |
| Malawi | 940 | 850 | 500 | 91 | 14.1 | 6.9 | 21.4 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 3.9 | 16.8 | 78 | 550 |
| Mali | 130 | 110 | 66 | 16 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 11 | 94 |
| Mauritania | 12 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | <1 | 7 |
| Mauritius | 4 | 4 | <1 | .. | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | <0.1 | .. |
| Mozambique | 1,800 | 1,600 | 960 | 140 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 20.0 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 15.8 | 140 | 510 |
| Namibia | 230 | 210 | 130 | 17 | 19.6 | 8.6 | 31.7 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 8.1 | 13.4 | 5.2 | 24.7 | 17 | 85 |
| Niger | 79 | 71 | 42 | 9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 8 | 46 |
| Nigeria | 2,900 | 2,600 | 1,600 | 240 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 220 | 930 |
| Rwanda | 190 | 160 | 91 | 27 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 21 | 210 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Senegal | 61 | 56 | 33 | 5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 5 | 25 |
| Seychelles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sierra Leone | 48 | 43 | 26 | 5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 5 | 31 |
| Somalia | 44 | 40 | 23 | 5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 4 | 23 |
| South Africa | 5,500 | 5,300 | 3,100 | 240 | 18.8 | 16.8 | 20.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 14.8 | 13.2 | 16.3 | 320 | 1,200 |
| Sudan | 350 | 320 | 180 | 30 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34 | .. |
| Swaziland | 220 | 210 | 120 | 15 | 33.4 | 21.2 | 45.3 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 12.1 | 22.7 | 11.5 | 35.9 | 16 | 63 |
| Tanzania | 1,400 | 1,300 | 710 | 110 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 140 | 1,100 |
| Togo | 110 | 100 | 61 | 10 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 9 | 88 |
| Uganda | 1,000 | 900 | 520 | 110 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 91 | 1,000 |
| Zambia | 1,100 | 1,000 | 570 | 130 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 18.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 98 | 710 |
| Zimbabwe | 1,700 | 1,500 | 890 | 160 | 20.1 | 13.3 | 27.6 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 14.7 | 7.7 | 23.2 | 180 | 1,100 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 440 | 400 | 190 | 31 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 37 | .. |
| Algeria | 19 | 19 | 4 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | <0.5 | .. |
| Egypt, Arab Rep. | 5 | 5 | <1 | .. | <0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | <0.5 | .. |
| Libya | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Morocco | 19 | 19 | 4 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| Tunisia | 9 | 9 | 2 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | <0.1 | .. |