

STATISTICAL TABLES

Economic and social statistics on the countries and territories of the world, with particular reference to children's well-being.

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General note on the data

The data presented in the following statistical tables are accompanied by definitions, sources and explanations of symbols. Data from the responsible United Nations organization have been used wherever possible. Where such internationally standardized estimates do not exist, the tables draw on other sources, particularly data received from the appropriate UNICEF field office. Wherever possible, only comprehensive or representative national data have been used. More detailed information on methodology and sources of the data presented are available at <www.childinfo.org>.

Data quality is likely to be adversely affected for countries that have recently suffered from human-caused or natural disasters. This is particularly true where basic country infrastructure has been fragmented or major population movements have occurred.

Several of the indicators, such as the data for life expectancy, total fertility rates and crude birth and death rates, are part of the regular work on estimates and projections undertaken by the United Nations Population Division. These and other internationally produced estimates are revised periodically, which explains why some data will differ from earlier UNICEF publications.

Mortality estimates

Each year, UNICEF includes in *The State of the World's Children* mortality estimates, such as the infant mortality rate, under-five mortality rate, under-five deaths and, beginning this year, neonatal mortality rate, for at least two reference years. These figures represent the best estimates available at the time the report is produced and are based on the work of the Interagency Group for Mortality Estimation, which includes UNICEF, the World Health Organization, the World Bank and the UN Population Division. This Group updates these estimates every year, undertaking a detailed review of all newly available data points. At times, this review will result in adjustments to previously reported estimates. Therefore, estimates published in consecutive editions of *The State of the World's Children* may not be comparable and should not be used for analyzing mortality trends over time. It is important to note that comparable under-five mortality estimates for the period 1970 to present are available for all countries at <www.childinfo.org>, and that this time series is based on the most recent estimates produced by the Interagency Group for Mortality Estimation.

Revisions

Several statistical tables have been revised this year.

Table 1. Basic Indicators: A new indicator – neonatal mortality rate – has been added to the Basic Indicators table. Estimates for this indicator are presented for the year 2000.

Table 3. Health: There are three major changes in this year's child health indicators.

- *Improved drinking water and adequate sanitation:* Data have been updated to include the latest estimates from the World Health Organization/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme on Water Supply and Sanitation, which now refer to the year 2004.
- *Immunization:* Coverage estimates, specifically for hepatitis B (HepB) and *Haemophilus influenzae* type b (Hib), are now also presented for countries where these vaccines have been dispensed in only parts of the country (such as India). In previous reports, no values were provided for countries with only partial coverage from these vaccines.
- *Suspected pneumonia:* The term 'suspected pneumonia' is employed in place of 'acute respiratory infections (ARI)', which was used in previous editions. However, the data collection methodology has not changed, and estimates presented in previous reports are comparable to those in this year's edition. The change in terminology was initially proposed and supported at an inter-agency meeting in 2004.

The term 'suspected pneumonia' is a more accurate description of the data collected, as these data refer to children under five with cough and fast or difficult breathing, which are the key symptoms of pneumonia. 'Acute respiratory infections' is a more general term and refers to infections of either the upper or lower respiratory tract. Pneumonia is a severe infection of the lungs that accounts for a significant proportion of the ARI disease burden.

Table 4. HIV/AIDS: Estimates of adults, children and women living with HIV have changed due to revisions by the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) to the estimates of HIV prevalence. These revisions are based on better and more precise information newly available from countries on the number of infections. UNAIDS also adjusted its reporting on the estimated

General note on the data (continued)

number of adults infected with HIV from 15–49 to 15+. This was done to reflect the increasing number of older adults who are infected.

The changes in HIV prevalence, and to some extent changes in adult mortality estimates from the UN Population Division, have also affected the estimates of the numbers of orphans due to AIDS and to all causes. In addition, there have been changes to the organization of Table 4 in this year's report. The columns have been reordered to reflect the priorities of the global campaign *Unite for Children. Unite against AIDS*, which focuses on prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV, prevention among young people, paediatric HIV, and protection and support for children affected by AIDS (the 'Four Ps'). An additional indicator was included in the table that reports HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15–24). Finally, the 'comprehensive knowledge of HIV' indicator was changed to exclude two components previously included.

Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS)

UNICEF supports countries in collecting statistically robust and internationally comparable data through the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). MICS are a major data source for monitoring important international goals and targets, such as the Millennium Development Goals, 'A World Fit for Children' Plan of Action, the UN General Assembly Special Session on HIV/AIDS targets and the Abuja targets for malaria. Around 50 countries conducted MICS in 2005–2006. However, while these surveys were conducted in 2005–2006, the results were not available in time for inclusion in this edition of *The State of the World's Children*. These data will be included in the next edition, and will also be published at <www.childinfo.org>.

Explanation of symbols

Because the aim of these statistical tables is to provide a broad picture of the situation of children and women worldwide, detailed data qualifications and footnotes are seen as more appropriate for inclusion elsewhere. The following symbols are common across all tables; symbols specific to a particular table are included in the table footnotes.

- Data are not available.
- x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the regional averages or totals.
- y Data differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country but are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- ‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession.
- § Includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

Under-five mortality rankings

The following list ranks countries and territories in descending order of their estimated 2005 under-five mortality rate (U5MR), a critical indicator of the well-being of children. Countries and territories are listed alphabetically in the tables that follow.

	Under-5 mortality rate (2005)			Under-5 mortality rate (2005)			Under-5 mortality rate (2005)	
	Value	Rank		Value	Rank		Value	Rank
Sierra Leone	282	1	Guyana	63	66	Bulgaria	15	129
Angola	260	2	Namibia	62	67	Dominica	15	129
Afghanistan	257	3	Timor-Leste	61	68	Mauritius	15	129
Niger	256	4	Marshall Islands	58	69	Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession) [‡]	15	129
Liberia	235	5	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	55	70	Syrian Arab Republic	15	129
Somalia	225	6	Mongolia	49	71	Uruguay	15	129
Mali	218	7	Georgia	45	72	Saint Lucia	14	137
Chad	208	8	Guatemala	43	73	Sri Lanka	14	137
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	205	9	Maldives	42	74	Seychelles	13	139
Equatorial Guinea	205	9	Micronesia (Federated States of)	42	74	Antigua and Barbuda	12	140
Rwanda	203	11	Honduras	40	76	Barbados	12	140
Guinea-Bissau	200	12	Morocco	40	76	Belarus	12	140
Côte d'Ivoire	195	13	Algeria	39	78	Costa Rica	12	140
Nigeria	194	14	Suriname	39	78	Malaysia	12	140
Central African Republic	193	15	Tuvalu	38	80	Oman	12	140
Burkina Faso	191	16	Vanuatu	38	80	Bahrain	11	146
Burundi	190	17	Nicaragua	37	82	Kuwait	11	146
Zambia	182	18	Indonesia	36	83	Latvia	11	146
Ethiopia	164	19	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	36	83	Palau	11	146
Swaziland	160	20	Cape Verde	35	85	Chile	10	150
Benin	150	21	Brazil	33	86	Brunei Darussalam	9	151
Guinea	150	21	Egypt	33	86	Lithuania	9	151
Cameroon	149	23	Philippines	33	86	United Arab Emirates	9	151
Mozambique	145	24	Dominican Republic	31	89	Hungary	8	154
Cambodia	143	25	Lebanon	30	90	Slovakia	8	154
Togo	139	26	Nauru	30	90	Croatia	7	156
Gambia	137	27	Armenia	29	92	Cuba	7	156
Senegal	136	28	Samoa	29	92	Estonia	7	156
Uganda	136	28	Solomon Islands	29	92	Poland	7	156
Djibouti	133	30	Turkey	29	92	United States	7	156
Lesotho	132	31	China	27	96	Australia	6	161
Zimbabwe	132	31	El Salvador	27	96	Canada	6	161
Iraq	125	33	Mexico	27	96	Ireland	6	161
Malawi	125	33	Peru	27	96	Israel	6	161
Mauritania	125	33	Jordan	26	100	Malta	6	161
Tanzania, United Republic of	122	36	Saudi Arabia	26	100	New Zealand	6	161
Botswana	120	37	Ecuador	25	102	United Kingdom	6	161
Haiti	120	37	Panama	24	103	Austria	5	168
Kenya	120	37	Tonga	24	103	Belgium	5	168
Madagascar	119	40	Tunisia	24	103	Cyprus	5	168
Sao Tome and Principe	118	41	Occupied Palestinian Territory	23	106	Denmark	5	168
Ghana	112	42	Paraguay	23	106	France	5	168
Congo	108	43	Colombia	21	108	Germany	5	168
Myanmar	105	44	Grenada	21	108	Greece	5	168
Turkmenistan	104	45	Qatar	21	108	Korea, Republic of	5	168
Yemen	102	46	Thailand	21	108	Luxembourg	5	168
Pakistan	99	47	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	21	108	Monaco	5	168
Gabon	91	48	Cook Islands	20	113	Netherlands	5	168
Sudan	90	49	Jamaica	20	113	Portugal	5	168
Azerbaijan	89	50	Saint Kitts and Nevis	20	113	Spain	5	168
Lao People's Democratic Republic	79	51	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	20	113	Switzerland	5	168
Eritrea	78	52	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	19	117	Czech Republic	4	182
Bhutan	75	53	Romania	19	117	Finland	4	182
India	74	54	Trinidad and Tobago	19	117	Italy	4	182
Nepal	74	54	Viet Nam	19	117	Japan	4	182
Papua New Guinea	74	54	Albania	18	121	Liechtenstein	4	182
Bangladesh	73	57	Argentina	18	121	Norway	4	182
Kazakhstan	73	57	Fiji	18	121	Slovenia	4	182
Comoros	71	59	Russian Federation	18	121	Sweden	4	182
Tajikistan	71	59	Belize	17	125	Andorra	3	190
South Africa	68	61	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	17	125	Iceland	3	190
Uzbekistan	68	61	Ukraine	17	125	San Marino	3	190
Kyrgyzstan	67	63	Moldova, Republic of	16	128	Singapore	3	190
Bolivia	65	64	Bahamas	15	129	Holy See	-	-
Kiribati	65	64	Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	129	Niue	-	-

[‡] Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession.

TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2000	Total population (thousands) 2005	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2005	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2005	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2005	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2004*	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 2000-2005*	% share of household income 1994-2004*	
		1990	2005	1990	2005									lowest 40%	highest 20%
Afghanistan	3	260	257	168	165	60	29863	1441	370	250x	47	28	53s	-	-
Albania	121	45	18	37	16	12	3130	53	1	2580	74	99	52s	23	37
Algeria	78	69	39	54	34	20	32854	684	27	2730	72	70	97	19	43
Andorra	190	-	3	-	3	4	67	1	0	d	-	-	89	-	-
Angola	2	260	260	154	154	54	15941	767	199	1350	41	67	58s	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	140	-	12	-	11	8	81	2	0	10920	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	121	29	18	26	15	10	38747	687	12	4470	75	97	99	10	57
Armenia	92	54	29	46	26	17	3016	34	1	1470	72	99	94	21	43
Australia	161	10	6	8	5	3	20155	250	2	32220	81	-	96	18	41
Austria	168	10	5	8	4	3	8189	74	0	36980	79	-	-	22	38
Azerbaijan	50	105	89	84	74	36	8411	134	12	1240	67	99	91s	28	31
Bahamas	129	29	15	22	13	10	323	6	0	14920x	71	-	84	-	-
Bahrain	146	19	11	15	9	11	727	13	0	10840x	75	87	86s	-	-
Bangladesh	57	149	73	100	54	36	141822	3747	274	470	64	-	84s	22	41
Barbados	140	17	12	15	11	8	270	3	0	9270x	76	-	97	-	-
Belarus	140	19	12	16	10	5	9755	91	1	2760	68	100	90	22	38
Belgium	168	10	5	8	4	3	10419	110	1	35700	79	-	99	22	41
Belize	125	42	17	34	15	18	270	7	0	3500	72	-	95	-	-
Benin	21	185	150	111	89	38	8439	348	52	510	55	35	54s	19	45
Bhutan	53	166	75	107	65	38	2163	64	5	870	64	-	70s,y	-	-
Bolivia	64	125	65	89	52	27	9182	265	17	1010	65	87	78s	7	63
Bosnia and Herzegovina	129	22	15	18	13	11	3907	36	1	2440	74	97	93s	24	36
Botswana	37	58	120	45	87	40	1765	45	5	5180	34	81	82	7x	70x
Brazil	86	60	33	50	31	15	186405	3726	123	3460	71	89	96s,y	9	62
Brunei Darussalam	151	11	9	10	8	4	374	8	0	24100x	77	93	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	129	18	15	15	12	8	7726	67	1	3450	73	98	95	22	38
Burkina Faso	16	210	191	113	96	36	13228	617	118	400	48	22	32s	18	47
Burundi	17	190	190	114	114	41	7548	347	66	100	44	59	47s	15	48
Cambodia	25	115	143	80	98	40	14071	429	61	380	57	74	65s	18	48
Cameroon	23	139	149	85	87	40	16322	563	84	1010	46	68	79s	15	51
Canada	161	8	6	7	5	4	32268	327	2	32600	80	-	99	20	40
Cape Verde	85	60	35	45	26	10	507	15	1	1870	71	-	92	-	-
Central African Republic	15	168	193	102	115	48	4038	150	29	350	39	49	43s	7x	65x
Chad	8	201	208	120	124	45	9749	471	98	400	44	26	36s	-	-
Chile	150	21	10	18	8	6	16295	249	2	5870	78	96	-	10	62
China	96	49	27	38	23	21	1315844	17310	467	1740	72	91	99	14	50
Colombia	108	35	21	26	17	14	45600	968	20	2290	73	93	91s	9	63
Comoros	59	120	71	88	53	29	798	28	2	640	64	-	31s	-	-
Congo	43	110	108	83	81	32	3999	177	19	950	53	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	9	205	205	129	129	47	57549	2873	589	120	44	67	52s	-	-
Cook Islands	113	32	20	26	17	12	18	0	0	-	-	-	77	-	-
Costa Rica	140	18	12	16	11	7	4327	79	1	4590	78	95	-	12	55
Côte d'Ivoire	13	157	195	103	118	65	18154	665	130	840	46	49	56	14	51
Croatia	156	12	7	11	6	5	4551	41	0	8060	75	98	87	21	40
Cuba	156	13	7	11	6	4	11269	134	1	1170x	78	100	96	-	-
Cyprus	168	12	5	10	4	4	835	10	0	17580x	79	97	96	-	-
Czech Republic	182	13	4	11	3	2	10220	91	0	10710	76	-	-	25	36
Denmark	168	9	5	8	4	4	5431	62	0	47390	78	-	100	23	36
Djibouti	30	175	133	116	88	38	793	27	4	1020	53	-	33	-	-
Dominica	129	17	15	15	13	7	79	2	0	3790	-	-	88	-	-
Dominican Republic	89	65	31	50	26	19	8895	211	7	2370	68	87	86	12	57
Ecuador	102	57	25	43	22	16	13228	295	7	2630	75	91	98	11	58
Egypt	86	104	33	76	28	21	74033	1909	63	1250	70	71	83s	21	44
El Salvador	96	60	27	47	23	16	6881	166	4	2450	71	-	92	10	56
Equatorial Guinea	9	170	205	103	123	40	504	22	5	c	42	87	61s	-	-
Eritrea	52	147	78	88	50	25	4401	170	13	220	55	-	67s	-	-
Estonia	156	16	7	12	6	6	1330	13	0	9100	72	100	94	19	43
Ethiopia	19	204	164	131	109	51	77431	3104	509	160	48	-	31s	22	39
Fiji	121	22	18	19	16	9	848	19	0	3280	68	-	96	-	-
Finland	182	7	4	6	3	2	5249	55	0	37460	79	-	99	24	37
France	168	9	5	7	4	3	60496	742	4	34810	80	-	99	20	40
Gabon	48	92	91	60	60	31	1384	42	4	5010	54	-	94s	-	-
Gambia	27	151	137	103	97	46	1517	52	7	290	57	-	53s	14	53

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2000	Total population (thousands) 2005	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2005	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2005	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2005	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2004*	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 2000-2005*	% share of household income 1994-2004*	
		1990	2005	1990	2005									lowest 40%	highest 20%
Georgia	72	47	45	43	41	25	4474	49	2	1350	71	-	93	16	46
Germany	168	9	5	7	4	3	82689	679	3	34580	79	-	-	22	37
Ghana	42	122	112	75	68	27	22113	683	76	450	57	58	65	16	47
Greece	168	11	5	10	4	4	11120	101	1	19670	78	96	99	19	42
Grenada	108	37	21	30	17	13	103	2	0	3920	-	-	84	-	-
Guatemala	73	82	43	60	32	19	12599	437	19	2400	68	69	93	10	60
Guinea	21	240	150	145	98	48	9402	387	58	370	54	29	57s	17	47
Guinea-Bissau	12	253	200	153	124	48	1586	79	16	180	45	-	39s	14x	53x
Guyana	66	88	63	64	47	25	751	15	1	1010	64	-	97s	-	-
Haiti	37	150	120	102	84	34	8528	255	31	450	52	-	55s	9	63
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	76	59	40	44	31	18	7205	206	8	1190	68	80	91	11	58
Hungary	154	17	8	15	7	6	10098	94	1	10030	73	-	89	23	37
Iceland	190	7	3	6	2	2	295	4	0	46320	81	-	99	-	-
India	54	123	74	84	56	43	1103371	25926	1919	720	64	61	76s	21	43
Indonesia	83	91	36	60	28	18	222781	4495	162	1280	68	90	94	20	43
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	83	72	36	54	31	22	69515	1348	49	2770	71	77	89	15	50
Iraq	33	50	125	40	102	63	28807	978	122	2170x	60	74	78s	-	-
Ireland	161	10	6	8	5	4	4148	64	0	40150	78	-	96	20	42
Israel	161	12	6	10	5	4	6725	134	1	18620	80	97	98	16	45
Italy	182	9	4	9	4	3	58093	528	2	30010	80	98	99	19	42
Jamaica	113	20	20	17	17	10	2651	52	1	3400	71	80	91	17	46
Japan	182	6	4	5	3	2	128085	1162	5	38980	82	-	100	25x	36x
Jordan	100	40	26	33	22	17	5703	150	4	2500	72	90	99s	18	46
Kazakhstan	57	63	73	53	63	32	14825	237	17	2930	64	100	93	19	42
Kenya	37	97	120	64	79	29	34256	1361	163	530	48	74	76	16	49
Kiribati	64	88	65	65	48	27	99	2	0	1390	-	-	97x	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	70	55	55	42	42	22	22488	342	19	a	64	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	168	9	5	8	5	3	47817	457	2	15830	78	-	99	22	38
Kuwait	146	16	11	14	9	6	2687	51	1	16340x	77	93	86	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	63	80	67	68	58	31	5264	116	8	440	67	99	90	22	39
Lao People's Democratic Republic	51	163	79	120	62	35	5924	205	16	440	55	69	62s	20	43
Latvia	146	18	11	14	9	7	2307	21	0	6760	72	100	-	18	45
Lebanon	90	37	30	32	27	20	3577	66	2	6180	72	-	93	-	-
Lesotho	31	101	132	81	102	28	1795	50	7	960	34	82	65s	6	67
Liberia	5	235	235	157	157	66	3283	167	39	130	42	-	66	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	117	41	19	35	18	11	5853	136	3	5530	74	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	182	10	4	9	3	-	35	0	0	d	-	-	88	-	-
Lithuania	151	13	9	10	7	5	3431	31	0	7050	73	100	89	18	43
Luxembourg	168	10	5	7	4	4	465	6	0	65630	79	-	91	-	-
Madagascar	40	168	119	103	74	33	18606	712	85	290	56	71	76s	13	54
Malawi	33	221	125	131	79	40	12884	555	69	160	40	64	82s,y	13	56
Malaysia	140	22	12	16	10	5	25347	547	7	4960	74	89	93	13	54
Maldives	74	111	42	79	33	37	329	10	0	2390	67	96	90	-	-
Mali	7	250	218	140	120	55	13518	661	144	380	48	19	39s	13	56
Malta	161	11	6	9	5	5	402	4	0	13590	79	88	94	-	-
Marshall Islands	69	92	58	63	51	26	62	2	0	2930	-	-	90	-	-
Mauritania	33	133	125	85	78	70	3069	126	16	560	53	51	44s	17	46
Mauritius	129	23	15	21	13	12	1245	20	0	5260	73	84	95	-	-
Mexico	96	46	27	37	22	15	107029	2172	59	7310	76	91	98	13	55
Micronesia (Federated States of)	74	58	42	45	34	12	110	3	0	2300	68	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	128	35	16	29	14	16	4206	43	1	880	69	98	86	20	41
Monaco	168	9	5	7	4	3	35	0	0	d	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	71	108	49	78	39	26	2646	58	3	690	65	98	84	16	51
Montenegro ⁺	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	76	89	40	69	36	21	31478	717	29	1730	70	52	86	17	47
Mozambique	24	235	145	158	100	48	19792	773	112	310	42	-	60s	17	47
Myanmar	44	130	105	91	75	40	50519	976	102	220x	61	90	84s	-	-
Namibia	67	86	62	60	46	25	2031	56	3	2990	46	85	74	4x	79x
Nauru	90	-	30	-	25	14	14	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	54	145	74	100	56	40	27133	787	58	270	62	49	78	15	55

TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2000	Total population (thousands) 2005	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2005	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2005	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2005	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2004*	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 2000-2005*	% share of household income 1994-2004*	
		1990	2005	1990	2005									lowest 40%	highest 20%
Netherlands	168	9	5	7	4	4	16299	187	1	36620	79	77	99	21	39
New Zealand	161	11	6	8	5	4	4028	54	0	25960	79	-	99	18	44
Nicaragua	82	68	37	52	30	18	5487	154	6	910	70	-	80s	15	49
Niger	4	320	256	191	150	43	13957	750	192	240	45	29	30s	10	53
Nigeria	14	230	194	120	100	53	131530	5377	1043	560	44	-	60	15	49
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	0	-	-	-	-	99x	-	-
Norway	182	9	4	7	3	3	4620	54	0	59590	80	-	99	24	37
Occupied Palestinian Territory	106	40	23	34	21	-	3702	138	3	1110x	73	92	92s,y	-	-
Oman	140	32	12	25	10	6	2567	64	1	7830x	75	81	78	-	-
Pakistan	47	130	99	100	79	57	157935	4773	473	690	64	50	56s	22	40
Palau	146	21	11	18	10	14	20	0	0	7630	-	-	96	-	-
Panama	103	34	24	27	19	11	3232	70	2	4630	75	92	98	9	60
Papua New Guinea	54	94	74	69	55	32	5887	174	13	660	56	57	-	12	57
Paraguay	106	41	23	33	20	16	6158	177	4	1280	71	-	96s	9	61
Peru	96	78	27	58	23	16	27968	628	17	2610	71	88	97	10	59
Philippines	86	62	33	41	25	15	83054	2018	67	1300	71	93	88s	14	52
Poland	156	18	7	19	6	6	38530	365	3	7110	75	-	97	19	42
Portugal	168	14	5	11	4	3	10495	111	1	16170	78	-	99	17	46
Qatar	108	26	21	21	18	5	813	14	0	12000x	73	89	95	-	-
Romania	117	31	19	27	16	9	21711	211	4	3830	72	97	92	21	39
Russian Federation	121	27	18	21	14	9	143202	1540	28	4460	65	99	91	17	47
Rwanda	11	173	203	103	118	45	9038	375	76	230	44	65	73	23x	39x
Saint Kitts and Nevis	113	36	20	30	18	12	43	1	0	8210	-	-	94	-	-
Saint Lucia	137	21	14	20	12	10	161	3	0	4800	73	-	98	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	113	25	20	22	17	11	119	2	0	3590	71	-	94	-	-
Samoa	92	50	29	40	24	13	185	5	0	2090	71	-	90	-	-
San Marino	190	14	3	13	3	2	28	0	0	d	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	41	118	118	75	75	38	157	5	1	390	63	-	84s	-	-
Saudi Arabia	100	44	26	35	21	12	24573	671	17	11770	72	79	59	-	-
Senegal	28	148	136	90	77	31	11658	423	58	710	56	39	66	17	48
Serbia†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	139	19	13	17	12	9	81	3	0	8290	-	92	96	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	302	282	175	165	56	5525	252	71	220	41	35	41s	3x	63x
Singapore	190	9	3	7	3	1	4326	39	0	27490	79	93	-	14	49
Slovakia	154	14	8	12	7	5	5401	51	0	7950	74	-	-	24	35
Slovenia	182	10	4	8	3	4	1967	17	0	17350	77	-	98	23	36
Solomon Islands	92	38	29	31	24	12	478	15	0	590	63	-	80	-	-
Somalia	6	225	225	133	133	49	8228	366	82	130x	47	-	12s	-	-
South Africa	61	60	68	45	55	21	47432	1082	74	4960	46	82	89	10	62
Spain	168	9	5	8	4	3	43064	454	2	25360	80	-	99	19	42
Sri Lanka	137	32	14	26	12	11	20743	329	5	1160	74	91	99	21	42
Sudan	49	120	90	74	62	29	36233	1166	105	640	57	61	58s	-	-
Suriname	78	48	39	35	30	18	449	9	0	2540	70	90	92	-	-
Swaziland	20	110	160	78	110	38	1032	29	5	2280	30	80	77	9	64
Sweden	182	7	4	6	3	2	9041	96	0	41060	80	-	99	23	37
Switzerland	168	9	5	7	4	3	7252	67	0	54930	81	-	94	20	41
Syrian Arab Republic	129	39	15	31	14	9	19043	532	8	1380	74	80	95	-	-
Tajikistan	59	115	71	91	59	38	6507	185	13	330	64	99	89s	20	41
Tanzania, United Republic of	36	161	122	102	76	43	38329	1408	172	340	46	69	73s	19	42
Thailand	108	37	21	31	18	13	64233	1009	21	2750	71	93	-	16	49
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	125	38	17	33	15	9	2034	23	0	2830	74	96	92	17	46
Timor-Leste	68	177	61	133	52	40	947	49	3	750	56	-	75s,y	-	-
Togo	26	152	139	88	78	40	6145	236	33	350	55	53	70s	-	-
Tonga	103	32	24	26	20	10	102	2	0	2190	73	99	91x	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	117	33	19	28	17	13	1305	19	0	10440	70	-	92	16x	46x
Tunisia	103	52	24	41	20	14	10102	166	4	2890	74	74	97	16	47
Turkey	92	82	29	67	26	22	73193	1500	44	4710	69	87	89	15	50
Turkmenistan	45	97	104	80	81	35	4833	108	11	1340x	63	99	76s	16	48
Tuvalu	80	54	38	42	31	22	10	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	28	160	136	93	79	32	28816	1468	200	280	49	67	87s	16	50
Ukraine	125	26	17	19	13	9	46481	392	7	1520	66	99	82	23	38

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2000	Total population (thousands) 2005	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2005	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2005	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2005	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2004*	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 2000-2005*	% share of household income 1994-2004*	
		1990	2005	1990	2005									lowest 40%	highest 20%
United Arab Emirates	151	15	9	13	8	5	4496	69	1	18060x	79	-	71	-	-
United Kingdom	161	10	6	8	5	4	59668	659	4	37600	79	-	99	18	44
United States	156	12	7	9	6	5	298213	4165	29	43740	78	-	92	16	46
Uruguay	129	23	15	21	14	7	3463	57	1	4360	76	-	-	14	51
Uzbekistan	61	79	68	65	57	27	26593	615	42	510	67	-	95s	23	36
Vanuatu	80	62	38	48	31	19	211	6	0	1600	69	74	94	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	108	33	21	27	18	12	26749	593	12	4810	73	93	92	14	49
Viet Nam	117	53	19	38	16	15	84238	1648	31	620	71	90	94	19	45
Yemen	46	139	102	98	76	37	20975	845	86	600	62	-	75	20	41
Zambia	18	180	182	101	102	40	11668	472	86	490	38	68	57s	16	49
Zimbabwe	31	80	132	53	81	33	13010	384	51	340	37	-	82	13	56

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	129	28	15	24	12	9	10503	121	2	3280	74	96	96	-	-
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	188	169	112	101	44	713457	28715	4853	764	46	62	61	11	59
Eastern and Southern Africa	166	146	104	93	40	356126	13575	1982	1043	46	73	66	10	61
West and Central Africa	209	190	119	108	48	357331	15140	2877	491	46	49	56	14	51
Middle East and North Africa	81	54	59	43	26	378532	9743	526	2627	69	72	80	16	47
South Asia	129	84	89	63	44	1483358	37077	3114	691	64	59	74	22	41
East Asia and Pacific	58	33	43	26	20	1952656	29820	984	2092	71	91	96	17	48
Latin America and Caribbean	54	31	43	26	15	555853	11651	361	4078	72	90	94	13	53
CEE/CIS	53	35	43	29	18	404322	5595	196	3433	67	97	90	22	39
Industrialized countries [§]	10	6	9	5	4	961191	10848	65	35410	79	-	96	21	40
Developing countries [§]	105	83	71	57	33	5238533	120128	9971	1801	65	79	81	17	48
Least developed countries [§]	182	153	115	97	43	759389	28258	4323	383	53	60	62	11	57
World	95	76	65	52	30	6449371	133449	10142	7002	68	80	82	20	42

‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Infant mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly one year of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Neonatal mortality rate – Probability of dying during the first 28 completed days of life expressed per 1,000 live births.

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers, plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output, plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

Life expectancy at birth – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for their cross section of the population at the time of their birth.

Adult literacy rate – Percentage of the population aged 15 and older who can read and write.

Net primary school enrolment/attendance ratios – Derived from net primary school enrolment rates as reported by UNESCO Institute for Statistics and from national household survey reports of attendance at primary school or higher. The net primary school attendance ratio is defined as the percentage of children in the age group that officially corresponds to primary schooling eligibility who attend primary school or higher.

Income share – Percentage of income received by the 20 per cent of households with the highest income and by the 40 per cent of households with the lowest income.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five and infant mortality rates – UNICEF, World Health Organization, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

Neonatal mortality rate – World Health Organization using vital registration systems and household surveys.

Total population – United Nations Population Division.

Births – United Nations Population Division.

Under-five deaths – UNICEF.

GNI per capita – World Bank.

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Adult literacy – United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS), including the Education for All 2000 Assessment.

School enrolment/attendance – UIS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

Household income – World Bank.

NOTES

- a: Range low income (\$875 or less).
 b: Range lower-middle income (\$876 to \$3,465).
 c: Range upper-middle income (\$3,466 to \$10,725).
 d: Range high income (\$10,726 or more).

- Data not available.
 s National household survey data.
 x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.
 y Data differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country, but are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

TABLE 2. NUTRITION

Countries and territories	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2005*	% of children (1996-2005*) who are:			% of under-fives (1996-2005*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2004	% of households consuming iodized salt 1998-2005*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Afghanistan	-	-	29	54	39	12	7	54	96t	28
Albania	5	6	24	6	14	1	11	34	-	62
Algeria	7	13	38	22	10	3	8	19	-	69
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	12	11	77	37	31	8	6	45	77	35
Antigua and Barbuda	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	8	-	-	-	4	-	1	4	-	90x
Armenia	7	33	57	15	4	0	5	13	-	97
Australia	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	12	7	39	16	7	1	2	13	14	26
Bahamas	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	8	34x,k	65x	41x	9x	2x	5x	10x	-	-
Bangladesh	36	36	69	90	48	13	13	43	83t	70
Barbados	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
Belgium	8x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belize	6	24k	54	23	-	-	-	-	-	90x
Benin	16	38	66	62	23	5	8	31	94t	72
Bhutan	15	-	-	-	19	3	3	40	-	95
Bolivia	7	54	74	46	8	1	1	27	42	90
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	6	-	-	4	1	6	10	-	62
Botswana	10	34	57	11	13	2	5	23	62w	66
Brazil	8	-	30	17	6	1	2	11	-	88
Brunei Darussalam	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98
Burkina Faso	19	19	38	81	38	14	19	39	95t	45
Burundi	16	62	46	85	45	13	8	57	94	96
Cambodia	11	12	72	59	45	13	15	45	72t	14
Cameroon	13	24	79	29	18	4	5	32	81	88
Canada	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	13	57k	64	13	-	-	-	-	-	0x
Central African Republic	14	17	77	53	24	6	9	39	79	86
Chad	22	2	77	65	37	14	14	41	84t	56
Chile	6	63	47	-	1	-	0	1	-	100
China	4	51	32	15	8	-	-	14	-	93
Colombia	9	47	65	32	7	1	1	12	-	92x
Comoros	25	21	34	45	25	-	8	44	7	82
Congo	-	19	78	21	15	3	7	26	94	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	12	24	79	52	31	9	13	38	81t	72
Cook Islands	3	19k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	7	35x,k	47x	12x	5	0	2	6	-	97x
Côte d'Ivoire	17	5	73	38	17	5	7	21	60	84
Croatia	6	23	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	90
Cuba	5	41	42	9	4	0	2	5	-	88
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	16	-	-	-	27	8	18	23	-	-
Dominica	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	11	10	41	16	5	1	2	9	-	18
Ecuador	16	35	70	25	12	-	-	26	-	99
Egypt	12	38	67	37	6	1	4	18	-	78
El Salvador	7	24	76	43	10	1	1	19	-	62
Equatorial Guinea	13	24	-	-	19	4	7	39	-	33
Eritrea	14	52	43	62	40	12	13	38	50	68
Estonia	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	15	49	54	86	38	11	11	47	52	28
Fiji	10	47x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31x
Finland	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2005*	% of children (1996-2005*) who are:			% of under-fives (1996-2005*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2004	% of households consuming iodized salt 1998-2005*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Gabon	14	6	62	9	12	2	3	21	-	36
Gambia	17	26	37	54	17	4	8	19	27	8
Georgia	7	18k	12	12	3	0	2	12	-	68
Germany	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	16	53	62	67	22	5	7	30	95	28
Greece	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	8	39k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	12	51	67	47	23	4	2	49	18w	67
Guinea	16	27	41	71	26	7	9	35	95t	68
Guinea-Bissau	22	37	36	67	25	7	10	30	64	2
Guyana	13	11	42	31	14	3	11	11	-	-
Haiti	21	24	73	30	17	4	5	23	-	11
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	14	35	61	34	17	2	1	29	40	80
Hungary	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	30	37k	44	66	47	18	16	46	51w	57
Indonesia	9	40	75	59	28	9	-	-	73t	73
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	7x	44	-	0	11	2	5	15	-	94
Iraq	15	12	51	27	12	3	8	23	-	40
Ireland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	10	-	-	-	4	-	4	3	-	100
Japan	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	12	27	70	12	4	1	2	9	-	88
Kazakhstan	8	36	73	17	4	0	2	10	-	83
Kenya	10	13	84	57	20	4	6	30	63	91
Kiribati	5	80x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	7	65	31	37	23	8	7	37	95t	40
Korea, Republic of	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	7	12k	26	9	10	3	11	24	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	7x	24	77	21	11	2	3	25	95	42
Lao People's Democratic Republic	14	23	10	47	40	13	15	42	48	75
Latvia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	6	27k	35	11	4	-	5	11	-	92
Lesotho	13	36	79	60	20	4	4	38	71	91
Liberia	-	35	70	45	26	8	6	39	95	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7x	-	-	23x	5x	1x	3x	15x	-	90x
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	17	67	78	64	42	11	13	48	89t	75
Malawi	16	53	78	80	22	5	5	48	57	49
Malaysia	9	29k	-	12	11	1	-	-	-	-
Maldives	22	10	85	-	30	7	13	25	-	44
Mali	23	25	32	69	33	11	11	38	97	74
Malta	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	12	63x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-
Mauritania	-	20	78	57	32	10	13	35	95t	2
Mauritius	14	21k	-	-	15x	2x	14x	10x	-	0x
Mexico	8	-	-	-	8	1	2	18	-	91
Micronesia (Federated States of)	18	60k	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	-
Moldova, Republic of	5	46	66	2	4	1	4	8	-	59
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	7	51	55	57	7	1	3	20	93t	75
Montenegro†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	15	31	66	15	10	2	9	18	-	59
Mozambique	15	30	80	65	24	6	4	41	26	54
Myanmar	15	15k	66	67	32	7	9	32	96t	60
Namibia	14	19	57	37	24	5	9	24	-	63

TABLE 2. NUTRITION

	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2005*	% of children (1996-2005*) who are:			% of under-fives (1996-2005*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2004	% of households consuming iodized salt 1998-2005*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	21	68	66	92	48	13	10	51	97t	63
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
Nicaragua	12	31	68	39	10	2	2	20	98	97
Niger	13	1	56	61	40	14	14	40	-	15
Nigeria	14	17	64	34	29	9	9	38	85t	97
Niue	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	9	29k	78	11	5	1	3	10	-	64
Oman	8	-	92	73	18	1	7	10	95w	61
Pakistan	19x	16x,k	31x	56x	38	13	13	37	95t	17
Palau	9	59x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	10	25x	38x	21x	8	1	1	18	-	95
Papua New Guinea	11x	59	74	66	-	-	-	-	32	-
Paraguay	9	22	60	-	5	-	1	14	-	88
Peru	11	64	81	41	8	0	1	24	-	91
Philippines	20	34	58	32	28	-	6	30	85t	56
Poland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	10	12k	48	21	6x	-	2x	8x	-	-
Romania	8	16	41	-	3	0	2	10	-	53
Russian Federation	6	-	-	-	3x	1x	4x	13x	-	35
Rwanda	9	90	69	77	23	4	4	45	95t	90
Saint Kitts and Nevis	9	56k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Saint Lucia	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	4x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	20	56	53	42	13	2	4	29	76t	74
Saudi Arabia	11x	31k	60	30	14	3	11	20	-	-
Senegal	18	34	61	42	17	3	8	16	95	41
Serbia†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	23	4	51	53	27	9	10	34	95t	23
Singapore	8	-	-	-	3	0	2	2	-	-
Slovakia	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	13x	65k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	-	9	13	8	26	7	17	23	6	-
South Africa	15	7	46	-	12	2	3	25	37	62
Spain	6x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	22	53	-	73	29	-	14	14	57w	94
Sudan	31	16	47	40	41	15	16	43	70	1
Suriname	13	9	25	11	13	2	7	10	-	-
Swaziland	9	24	60	25	10	2	1	30	86	59
Sweden	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	6	81k	50	6	7	1	4	18	-	79
Tajikistan	15	41	91	55	-	-	5	36	98t	28
Tanzania, United Republic of	10	41	91	55	22	4	3	38	94t	43
Thailand	9	4x,k	71x	27x	18x	2x	5x	13x	-	63
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6	37	8	10	6	1	4	7	-	94
Timor-Leste	12	31	82	35	46	15	12	49	43	72
Togo	18	18	65	65	25	7	12	22	95t	67
Tonga	0	62k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	23	2	19	10	6	1	4	4	-	1
Tunisia	7	47	-	22	4	1	2	12	-	97
Turkey	16	21	38	24	4	1	1	12	-	64
Turkmenistan	6	13	71	27	12	2	6	22	-	100
Tuvalu	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2005*	% of children (1996-2005*) who are:			% of under-fives (1996-2005*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2004	% of households consuming iodized salt 1998-2005*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Uganda	12	63	75	50	23	5	4	39	68	95
Ukraine	5	22	-	-	1	0	0	3	-	32
United Arab Emirates	15x	34x,k	52x	29x	14x	3x	15x	17x	-	-
United Kingdom	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	8	-	-	-	2	0	6	1	-	-
Uruguay	8	-	-	-	5x	1x	1x	8x	-	-
Uzbekistan	7	19	49	45	8	2	7	21	86t	57
Vanuatu	6	50k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	9	7k	50	31	5	1	4	13	-	90
Viet Nam	9	15	-	26	27	4	8	31	95t,w	83
Yemen	32x	12	76	-	46	15	12	53	20	30
Zambia	12	40	87	58	20	-	6	50	50	77
Zimbabwe	11	33	90	35	17	3	5	26	20	93

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	4	11k	33	11	2	0	4	5	-	73
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	14	30	67	55	28	8	9	37	73	67
Eastern and Southern Africa	13	40	69	63	27	7	7	40	60	60
West and Central Africa	15	20	65	48	28	9	10	35	85	73
Middle East and North Africa	15	30	59	24	16	4	8	24	-	65
South Asia	29	38	47	69	45	16	14	44	62	54
East Asia and Pacific	7	43	43	27	15	-	-	19	81**	85
Latin America and Caribbean	9	-	49	26	7	1	2	15	-	86
CEE/CIS	9	22	47	28	5	1	3	14	-	50
Industrialized countries [§]	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries [§]	16	36	52	46	27	10	10	31	68**	71
Least developed countries [§]	19	34	64	65	35	10	10	42	75	53
World	15	36	52	46	25	9	9	30	68**	70

‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Low birthweight – Infants who weigh less than 2,500 grams.

Underweight – Moderate and severe – below minus two standard deviations from median weight for age of reference population; severe – below minus three standard deviations from median weight for age of reference population.

Wasting – Moderate and severe – below minus two standard deviations from median weight for height of reference population.

Stunting – Moderate and severe – below minus two standard deviations from median height for age of reference population.

Vitamin A – Percentage of children aged 6-59 months who have received at least one high dose of vitamin A capsules in 2004.

Iodized salt consumption – Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt (15 ppm or more).

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Low birthweight – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), other national household surveys and data from routine reporting systems.

Breastfeeding – DHS, MICS and UNICEF.

Underweight, wasting and stunting – DHS, MICS, World Health Organization (WHO) and UNICEF.

Salt iodization – MICS, DHS and UNICEF.

Vitamin A – UNICEF and WHO.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.
- k Refers to exclusive breastfeeding for less than four months.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- t Identifies countries that have achieved a second round of vitamin A coverage greater than or equal to 70 per cent.
- ** Excludes China.
- w Identifies countries with vitamin A supplementation programmes that do not target children all the way up to 59 months of age.

TABLE 3. HEALTH

Countries and territories	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2004						% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2004			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2005	Immunization 2005 ²								% under-fives with suspected pneumonia taken to health-care provider ²	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1998-2005 ²	Malaria 1999-2005 ²				
	total		urban		rural		total		urban		rural		total	1-year-old children immunized against:						new-borns protected against tetanus	% under-fives with suspected pneumonia ²	1999-2005 ²	% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net	% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	BCG	DPT1 ¹	DPT3 ³	polio3	measles	HepB3	Hib3											
														corresponding vaccines:											
Afghanistan	39	63	31	34	49	29	0	73	88	76	76	64	-	-	55	19	28	48	-	-	-				
Albania	96	99	94	91	99	84	80	98	98	98	97	97	98	-	-	1	83	51	-	-	-				
Algeria	85	88	80	92	99	82	100	98	94	88	88	83	83	-	-	9	52	-	-	-	-				
Andorra	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	98	98	98	94	79	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Angola	53	75	40	31	56	16	50	61	62	47	46	45	-	-	75	8	58	32	10	2	63				
Antigua and Barbuda	91	95	89	95	98	94	100	-	99	99	98	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Argentina	96	98	80	91	92	83	100	99	90	92	92	99	87	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Armenia	92	99	80	83	96	61	35	94	96	90	92	94	91	-	-	8	28	48	-	-	-				
Australia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	97	92	92	94	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Austria	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	91	86	86	75	86	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Azerbaijan	77	95	59	54	73	36	100	98	95	93	97	98	96	-	-	3	36	40	12	1	1				
Bahamas	97	98	86	100	100	100	100	-	99	93	93	85	93	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Bahrain	-	100	-	-	100	-	100	-	99	98	98	99	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Bangladesh	74	82	72	39	51	35	16	99	96	88	88	81	62	-	89	21	20	52	-	-	-				
Barbados	100	100	100	100	99	100	94	-	97	92	91	93	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Belarus	100	100	100	84	93	61	100	99	99	99	98	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Belgium	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	97	97	88	78	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Belize	91	100	82	47	71	25	100	96	97	96	96	95	97	96	-	-	66	-	-	-	-				
Benin	67	78	57	33	59	11	47	99	99	93	93	85	92	35	69	12	35	42	32	7	60				
Bhutan	62	86	60	70	65	70	0	99	97	95	95	93	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Bolivia	85	95	68	46	60	22	40	93	94	81	79	64	81	81	-	22	52	54	-	-	-				
Bosnia and Herzegovina	97	99	96	95	99	92	80	95	95	93	95	90	93	50	-	2	80	23	-	-	-				
Botswana	95	100	90	42	57	25	100	99	98	97	97	90	85	-	-	40	14	7	-	-	-				
Brazil	90	96	57	75	83	37	100	99	96	96	98	99	92	96	-	24x	46x	28x	-	-	-				
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	96	99	99	99	97	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Bulgaria	99	100	97	99	100	96	100	98	97	96	97	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Burkina Faso	61	94	54	13	42	6	100	99	99	96	94	84	-	-	75	9	36	47	20	2	50				
Burundi	79	92	77	36	47	35	70	84	86	74	64	75	74	74	45	13	40	16	3	1	31				
Cambodia	41	64	35	17	53	8	7	87	85	82	82	79	-	-	53	20	37	59	-	-	-				
Cameroon	66	86	44	51	58	43	34	77	85	80	79	68	79	-	65	11	40	43	12	1	53				
Canada	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	-	97	94	89	94	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Cape Verde	80	86	73	43	61	19	80	78	75	73	72	65	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Central African Republic	75	93	61	27	47	12	0	70	65	40	40	35	-	-	56	10	32	47	31	2	69				
Chad	42	41	43	9	24	4	78	40	45	20	36	23	-	-	39	9	12	27	56	-	44				
Chile	95	100	58	91	95	62	100	95	92	91	92	90	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
China	77	93	67	44	69	28	100	86	95	87	87	86	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Colombia	93	99	71	86	96	54	100	87	95	87	87	89	87	87	-	10	57	39	27	-	-				
Comoros	86	92	82	33	41	29	15	90	85	80	85	80	80	-	65	10	49	31	36	9	63				
Congo	58	84	27	27	28	25	70	-	73	65	65	56	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	46	82	29	30	42	25	0	84	82	73	73	70	-	-	66	11	36	17	12	1	45				
Cook Islands	94	98	88	100	100	100	11	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Costa Rica	97	100	92	92	89	97	100	88	89	91	91	89	90	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Côte d'Ivoire	84	97	74	37	46	29	53	-	71	56	56	51	56	-	73	4	38	34	14	4	58				
Croatia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	96	96	96	96	99	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Cuba	91	95	78	98	99	95	99	99	99	99	99	98	99	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Cyprus	100	100	100	100	100	100	25	-	99	98	98	86	88	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Czech Republic	100	100	100	98	99	97	100	99	98	97	96	97	99	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Denmark	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	93	93	93	95	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Djibouti	73	76	59	82	88	50	85	52	73	71	71	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Dominica	97	100	90	84	86	75	70	98	98	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Dominican Republic	95	97	91	78	81	73	65	99	92	77	73	99	77	77	-	20	63	42	-	-	-				
Ecuador	94	97	89	89	94	82	100	99	99	94	93	93	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Egypt	98	99	97	70	86	58	100	98	98	98	98	98	98	-	80	9	73	29	-	-	-				
El Salvador	84	94	70	62	77	39	100	84	89	89	89	99	89	89	-	42	62	-	-	-	-				
Equatorial Guinea	43	45	42	53	60	46	100	73	65	33	39	51	-	-	48	-	-	36	15	1	49				
Eritrea	60	74	57	9	32	3	0	91	91	83	83	84	83	-	-	19	44	54	12	4	4				
Estonia	100	100	99	97	97	96	-	99	99	96	96	96	95	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Ethiopia	22	81	11	13	44	7	0	67	78	69	66	59	-	-	45	24	16	38	2	1	3				
Fiji	47	43	51	72	87	55	100	90	80	75	80	70	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finland	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	98	99	97	97	97	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
France	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	84	98	98	98	87	29	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2004			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2004			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2005	Immunization 2005 ^a										% under-fives with suspected pneumonia taken to health-care provider ^c	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1998-2005 ^c	Malaria 1999-2005 ^c		
								1-year-old children immunized against:						% new-borns protected against tetanus	% under-fives with suspected pneumonia ^a	1999-2005 ^c	% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net			% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs	
	TB	DPT	Polio	Measles	HepB	Hib	BCG	DPT1 ^b	DPT3 ^b	polio3	measles	HepB3	Hib3									
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	corresponding vaccines:						1999-2005 ^c								
Gabon	88	95	47	36	37	30	100	89	69	38	31	55	55	-	60	13	48	44	-	-	-	
Gambia	82	95	77	53	72	46	60	89	94	88	90	84	88	88	-	8	75	38	42	15	55	
Georgia	82	96	67	94	96	91	20	95	94	84	84	92	74	-	-	4	99	-	-	-	-	
Germany	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	96	90	94	93	84	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ghana	75	88	64	18	27	11	55	99	88	84	85	83	84	84	84	10	44	40	15	4	63	
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	96	88	87	88	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grenada	95	97	93	96	96	97	100	-	93	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guatemala	95	99	92	86	90	82	100	96	93	81	81	77	27	27	-	18	64	22	6	1	-	
Guinea	50	78	35	18	31	11	10	90	90	69	70	59	-	-	76	15	33	44	25	4	56	
Guinea-Bissau	59	79	49	35	57	23	0	80	86	80	80	80	-	-	54	10	64	23	67	7	58	
Guyana	83	83	83	70	86	60	60	96	93	93	93	92	93	93	-	5	78	40	67	6	3	
Haiti	54	52	56	30	57	14	10	71	76	43	43	54	-	-	52	39	26	41	-	-	12	
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	87	95	81	69	87	54	100	91	97	91	91	92	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hungary	99	100	98	95	100	85	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iceland	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	95	95	95	90	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
India	86	95	83	33	59	22	100	75	81	59	58	58	8	-	80	19	67	22	-	-	12	
Indonesia	77	87	69	55	73	40	100	82	88	70	70	72	70	-	70	8	61	56	-	26	1	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	94	99	84	-	-	-	100	99	97	95	95	94	94	-	-	24	93	-	-	-	-	
Iraq	81	97	50	79	95	48	95	93	93	81	87	90	81	-	70	7	76	54	7	0	1	
Ireland	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	93	96	90	90	84	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Israel	100	100	100	-	100	-	100	61	98	95	93	95	95	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	96	97	87	96	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jamaica	93	98	88	80	91	69	100	95	91	88	83	84	87	89	-	3	39	21	-	-	-	
Japan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	99	99	97	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jordan	97	99	91	93	94	87	100	89	98	95	95	95	95	95	-	6	78	44	-	-	-	
Kazakhstan	86	97	73	72	87	52	100	69	99	98	99	99	94	-	-	3	48	22	-	-	-	
Kenya	61	83	46	43	46	41	80	85	85	76	70	69	76	76	72	18	49	33	15	5	27	
Kiribati	65	77	53	40	59	22	100	94	75	62	61	56	67	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	100	100	100	59	58	60	0	94	83	79	97	96	92	-	-	12	93	-	-	-	-	
Korea, Republic of	92	97	71	-	-	-	100	97	98	96	96	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kyrgyzstan	77	98	66	59	75	51	30	96	98	98	98	99	97	-	-	4x	48x	16x	-	-	-	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	51	79	43	30	67	20	0	65	68	49	50	41	49	-	30	1	36	37	82	18	9	
Latvia	99	100	96	78	82	71	100	99	99	99	99	95	98	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lebanon	100	100	100	98	100	87	100	-	98	92	92	96	88	92	-	4	74	-	-	-	-	
Lesotho	79	92	76	37	61	32	9	96	95	83	80	85	83	-	-	19	54	53	-	-	-	
Liberia	61	72	52	27	49	7	0	82	92	87	77	94	-	-	72	39	70	-	-	-	-	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	97	97	96	100	99	98	98	98	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	99	98	94	93	97	95	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Luxembourg	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	99	99	99	95	95	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Madagascar	50	77	35	34	48	26	29	72	71	61	63	59	61	-	45	9	48	47	-	-	34	
Malawi	73	98	68	61	62	61	20	-	99	93	94	82	93	93	-	27	27	51	20	15	28	
Malaysia	99	100	96	94	95	93	85	99	90	90	90	90	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Maldives	83	98	76	59	100	42	100	99	99	98	98	97	98	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	-	
Mali	50	78	36	46	59	39	71	82	95	85	84	86	85	3	75	10	36	45	72	8	38	
Malta	100	100	100	-	100	-	60	-	94	92	94	86	78	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Marshall Islands	87	82	96	82	93	58	-	93	89	77	88	86	89	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mauritania	53	59	44	34	49	8	100	87	85	71	71	61	42	-	34	10	41	28	31	2	33	
Mauritius	100	100	100	94	95	94	100	99	99	97	97	98	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mexico	97	100	87	79	91	41	100	99	99	98	98	96	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Micronesia (Federated States of)	94	95	94	28	61	14	0	70	97	94	94	96	91	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Moldova, Republic of	92	97	88	68	86	52	86	97	98	98	98	97	99	-	-	1	78	52	-	-	-	
Monaco	100	100	-	100	100	-	-	90	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mongolia	62	87	30	59	75	37	26	99	97	99	99	99	98	28	-	2	78	66	-	-	-	
Montenegro [†]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Morocco	81	99	56	73	88	52	100	95	99	98	98	97	96	-	-	12	38	46	-	-	-	
Mozambique	43	72	26	32	53	19	47	87	88	72	70	77	72	-	70	10	54	47	10	-	15	
Myanmar	78	80	77	77	88	72	0	76	76	73	73	72	62	-	85	2	66	48	-	-	-	
Namibia	87	98	81	25	50	13	100	95	93	86	86	73	-	-	-	18	53	39	7	3	14	

TABLE 3. HEALTH

	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2004			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2004			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2005	Immunization 2005 ^a							% under-fives with suspected pneumonia taken to health-care provider ^b	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1998-2005 ^c	Malaria 1999-2005 ^d								
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural		total	1-year-old children immunized against:								% new-borns protected against tetanus	% under-fives with suspected pneumonia ^e	1999-2005 ^e	% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net	% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs			
							TB		DPT	Polio	Measles	HepB	Hib	BCG	DPT1 ^f	DPT3 ^g							polio3	measles	HepB3
								corresponding vaccines:																	
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	90	90	80	80	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	90	96	89	35	62	30	32	87	81	75	78	74	41	-	-	23	26	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	94	98	98	98	96	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Zealand	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	92	89	89	82	87	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	79	90	63	47	56	34	100	-	95	86	87	96	86	86	-	31	57	49	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Niger	46	80	36	13	43	4	100	93	97	89	89	83	-	-	54	12	27	43	17	6	6	48	-		
Nigeria	48	67	31	44	53	36	100	48	43	25	39	35	-	-	51	10	33	28	6	1	34	-	-		
Niue	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	72	85	86	99	86	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Norway	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	97	91	91	90	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	92	94	88	73	78	61	-	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	17	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oman	-	-	-	-	97	-	100	98	99	99	99	98	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pakistan	91	96	89	59	92	41	61	82	84	72	77	78	73	-	57	16x	66x	33x	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Palau	85	79	94	80	96	52	100	-	98	98	98	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	90	99	79	73	89	51	100	99	95	85	86	99	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Papua New Guinea	39	88	32	44	67	41	100	73	80	61	50	60	63	-	10	13x	75x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paraguay	86	99	68	80	94	61	100	78	91	75	74	90	75	75	-	17x	51x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peru	83	89	65	63	74	32	100	93	94	84	80	80	84	84	-	17	68	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Philippines	85	87	82	72	80	59	100	91	90	79	80	80	44	-	70	10	55	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	94	99	99	99	98	98	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	94	93	93	93	94	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Qatar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	97	98	99	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Romania	57	91	16	-	89	-	100	98	98	97	97	97	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russian Federation	97	100	88	87	93	70	100	97	98	98	98	99	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rwanda	74	92	69	42	56	38	30	91	95	95	95	89	95	95	-	12	20	16	6	5	13	-	-		
Saint Kitts and Nevis	100	99	99	95	96	96	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Lucia	98	98	98	89	89	89	100	99	99	95	95	94	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	93	-	-	96	100	95	97	99	93	97	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Samoa	88	90	87	100	100	100	100	86	86	64	73	57	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	95	95	94	95	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sao Tome and Principe	79	89	73	25	32	20	5	98	99	97	97	88	96	-	-	5	47	44	52	-	-	61	-		
Saudi Arabia	-	97	-	-	100	-	100	96	97	96	96	96	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Senegal	76	92	60	57	79	34	70	92	97	84	84	74	84	18	85	7	27	33	14	14	29	-	-		
Serbia ^f	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Seychelles	88	100	75	-	-	100	100	99	97	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	57	75	46	39	53	30	0	-	77	64	64	67	-	-	-	9	50	39	15	2	61	-	-		
Singapore	100	100	-	100	100	-	100	98	96	96	96	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovakia	100	100	99	99	100	98	0	98	99	99	99	98	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	92	96	96	94	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solomon Islands	70	94	65	31	98	18	0	84	82	80	75	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Somalia	29	32	27	26	48	14	0	50	50	35	35	35	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	88	99	73	65	79	46	100	97	98	94	94	82	94	94	-	19x	75x	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spain	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	98	96	96	97	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	79	98	74	91	98	89	75	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sudan	70	78	64	34	50	24	0	57	86	59	59	60	52	-	41	5	57	38	23	0	50	-	-		
Suriname	92	98	73	94	99	76	100	-	99	83	84	91	83	83	-	4	58	43	77	3	-	-	-	-	
Swaziland	62	87	54	48	59	44	100	84	77	71	71	60	71	-	-	10	60	24	0	0	26	-	-		
Sweden	100	100	100	100	100	100	0	16	99	99	99	94	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	100	100	100	100	100	100	5	-	95	93	95	82	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	93	98	87	90	99	81	100	99	99	99	99	98	99	99	-	18	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tajikistan	59	92	48	51	70	45	5	98	86	81	84	84	81	-	-	1	51	29	6	2	69	-	-		
Tanzania, United Republic of	62	85	49	47	53	43	62	91	95	90	91	91	90	-	90	8	59	53	31	16	58	-	-		
Thailand	99	98	100	99	98	99	100	99	99	98	98	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	99	98	97	98	96	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Timor-Leste	58	77	56	36	66	33	0	70	64	55	55	48	-	-	45	14	24	-	-	-	19	-	-		
Togo	52	80	36	35	71	15	100	96	91	82	80	70	-	-	-	9	30	25	56	54	60	-	-		
Tonga	100	100	100	96	98	96	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	91	92	88	100	100	100	100	98	94	95	97	93	95	95	-	3	74	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tunisia	93	99	82	85	96	65	100	-	98	98	98	96	97	80	-	9	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey	96	98	93	88	96	72	100	89	92	90	90	91	85	-	47	29	41	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkmenistan	72	93	54	62	77	50	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	1	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tuvalu	100	94	92	90	93	84	100	99	99	93	99	62	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2004						% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2004			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2005	Immunization 2005 ²							% under-fives with suspected pneumonia taken to health-care provider ²		% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1998-2005 ²			Malaria 1999-2005 ²					
	total		urban		rural		total		urban		rural		total		1-year-old children immunized against:					% new-borns protected against tetanus	% under-fives with suspected pneumonia ²	% under-fives with suspected pneumonia ²	1999-2005 ²	1999-2005 ²	1999-2005 ²	1999-2005 ²	1999-2005 ²	1999-2005 ²
Uganda	60	87	56	43	54	41	9	92	94	84	83	86	84	84	56	22	67	29	7	0	-							
Ukraine	96	99	91	96	98	93	100	96	95	96	95	96	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
United Arab Emirates	100	100	100	98	98	95	100	98	97	94	94	92	92	94	-	-	-	-	-	-								
United Kingdom	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	97	91	91	82	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-								
United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	56	-	99	96	92	93	92	94	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Uruguay	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	99	96	96	95	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Uzbekistan	82	95	75	67	78	61	64	93	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	0	57	33	-	-								
Vanuatu	60	86	52	50	78	42	100	65	75	66	56	70	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	83	85	70	68	71	48	100	95	98	87	81	76	88	87	-	9	72	51	-	-								
Viet Nam	85	99	80	61	92	50	70	95	94	95	94	95	94	-	-	20	71	39	96	16	7							
Yemen	67	71	65	43	86	28	13	66	99	86	87	76	86	57	24	24	47	23x	-	-	-							
Zambia	58	90	40	55	59	52	10	94	94	80	80	84	80	80	98	15	69	48	16	7	52							
Zimbabwe	81	98	72	53	63	47	1	98	95	-	90	85	90	-	-	16	50	80	3	-	-							

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	93	99	86	87	97	77	100	98	98	98	98	96	65	-	-	3	97	-	-	-	-
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	55	81	41	37	53	28	50	76	77	66	68	65	37	-	61	13	39	35	14	4	37
Eastern and Southern Africa	55	76	40	36	49	26	36	81	85	76	75	72	57	-	61	17	43	40	11	5	27
West and Central Africa	56	86	42	38	58	30	64	71	70	57	62	58	19	-	61	10	35	31	17	4	44
Middle East and North Africa	88	95	78	74	90	53	80	89	96	89	90	89	88	-	-	13	66	39	-	-	-
South Asia	85	94	81	37	63	27	81	79	83	65	65	64	23	-	77	19	59	27	-	-	12
East Asia and Pacific	79	92	70	51	73	36	91	87	92	84	84	84	78	-	-	10**	62**	56**	-	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	91	96	73	77	86	49	96	96	95	91	91	92	85	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CEE/CIS	91	98	79	84	93	70	90	93	96	95	95	96	92	-	-	15	50	25	-	-	-
Industrialized countries [§]	100	100	100	100	100	99	75	-	98	96	94	92	64	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries [§]	80	92	70	50	73	33	78	83	87	75	76	75	54	-	69	16**	54**	35**	-	-	-
Least developed countries [§]	59	79	51	36	55	29	23	81	86	76	76	72	41	-	64	16	37	40	19	5	36
World	83	95	73	59	80	39	78	83	88	78	78	77	55	-	69	15**	54**	35**	-	-	-

‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

- Government funding of vaccines** – Percentage of vaccines that are routinely administered in a country to protect children and are financed by the national government (including loans).
- EPI** – Expanded Programme on Immunization: The immunizations in this programme include those against tuberculosis (TB), diphtheria, pertussis (whooping cough) and tetanus (DPT), polio and measles, as well as vaccination of pregnant women to protect babies against neonatal tetanus. Other vaccines, e.g., against hepatitis B (HepB), *Haemophilus influenzae* type b (Hib) or yellow fever, may be included in the programme in some countries.
- BCG** – Percentage of infants who received bacille Calmette-Guérin (vaccine against tuberculosis).
- DPT1** – Percentage of infants who received their first dose of diphtheria, pertussis (whooping cough) and tetanus vaccine.
- DPT3** – Percentage of infants who received three doses of diphtheria, pertussis (whooping cough) and tetanus vaccine.
- HepB3** – Percentage of infants who received three doses of hepatitis B vaccine.
- Hib3** – Percentage of infants who received three doses of *Haemophilus influenzae* type b vaccine.
- % under-fives with suspected pneumonia** – Percentage of children (0-4 years) with suspected pneumonia in the past two weeks.
- % under-fives with suspected pneumonia taken to health-care provider** – Percentage of children (0-4 years) with suspected pneumonia in the past two weeks taken to an appropriate health-care provider.
- % under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding** – Percentage of children (0-4 years) with diarrhoea (in the two weeks preceding the survey) who received either oral rehydration therapy (oral rehydration solutions or recommended home-made fluids) or increased fluids and continued feeding.
- Malaria:**
 - % under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net** – Percentage of children (0-4 years) who slept under a mosquito net.
 - % under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net** – Percentage of children (0-4 years) who slept under an insecticide-treated mosquito net.
 - % under-fives with fever receiving antimalarial drugs** – Percentage of children (0-4 years) who were ill with fever in the past two weeks and received any appropriate (locally defined) antimalarial drugs.

- NOTES**
- Data not available.
 - x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.
 - * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
 - ** Excludes China.
 - β Coverage for DPT1 should be at least as high as DPT3. Discrepancies where DPT1 coverage is less than DPT3 reflect deficiencies in the data collection and reporting process. UNICEF and WHO are working with national and territorial systems to eliminate these discrepancies.
 - ± In this year's report, we use the term 'suspected pneumonia' instead of 'acute respiratory infections (ARI)', which was employed in previous editions. However, the data collection methodology has not changed, and estimates presented here are comparable to those in previous reports. For a more detailed discussion regarding this update, please see the 'General note on the data' on page 99.
 - λ In this year's report, immunization coverage estimates, specifically for hepatitis B and *Haemophilus influenzae* type b (Hib), are now also presented for countries where these immunizations have been only partially introduced (such as India). In previous reports, no values were provided for countries with only partial introductions of these vaccines.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Use of improved drinking water sources and adequate sanitation facilities** – UNICEF, World Health Organization (WHO), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).
- Government funding of vaccines** – UNICEF and WHO.
- Immunization** – UNICEF and WHO.
- Acute respiratory infection** – DHS, MICS and other national household surveys.
- Oral rehydration** – DHS and MICS.
- Malaria** – DHS and MICS.

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (15+ years), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate	high estimate	Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (15-24 years) in capital city		Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (15-24 years), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 1999-2005*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 1999-2005*		Children (0-17 years)		Orphan school attendance ratio 1999-2005*
						year	median		male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	
		orphaned by AIDS, 2005	orphaned due to all causes, 2005	Orphan school attendance ratio 1999-2005*													
Afghanistan	<0.1	<1.0	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-
Albania	-	-	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	0.1	19	9.0-59	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	3.7	320	200-450	170	2004	2.8	35	0.9	2.5	-	-	-	-	160	1200	90	
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	0.6	130	80-220	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	690	-	
Armenia	0.1	2.9	1.8-5.8	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	44	-	-	-	-	
Australia	0.1	16	9.7-27	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	0.3	12	7.2-20	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Azerbaijan	0.1	5.4	2.6-17	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	3.3	6.8	3.3-22	3.8	-	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	
Bahrain	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bangladesh	<0.1	11	6.4-18	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4400	-	
Barbados	1.5	2.7	1.5-4.2	<1.0	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Belarus	0.3	20	11-47	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belgium	0.3	14	8.1-22	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belize	2.5	3.7	2.0-5.7	1.0	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	
Benin	1.8	87	57-120	45	2003	1.7-2.1	9.8	0.4	1.1	14	8	34	19	62	370	-	
Bhutan	<0.1	<0.5	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	
Bolivia	0.1	7.0	3.8-17	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	37	20	-	310	-	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Botswana	24.1	270	260-350	140	2005	33.5	14	5.7	15.3	33	40	88	75	120	150	99	
Brazil	0.5	620	370-1000	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3700	-	
Brunei Darussalam	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Bulgaria	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Burkina Faso	2.0	150	120-190	80	2005	1.8	17	0.5	1.4	23	15	67	54	120	710	109	
Burundi	3.3	150	130-180	79	2004	8.6	20	0.8	2.3	-	24	-	-	120	600	70	
Cambodia	1.6	130	74-210	59	2002	2.7	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	470	71	
Cameroon	5.4	510	460-560	290	2002	7.0	43	1.4	4.9	34	27	57	46	240	1000	99	
Canada	0.3	60	48-72	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Central African Republic	10.7	250	110-390	130	2002	14.0	24	2.5	7.3	-	5	-	-	140	330	91	
Chad	3.5	180	88-300	90	2005	3.6	16	0.9	2.2	20	8	25	17	57	600	105	
Chile	0.3	28	17-56	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	
China	0.1	650	390-1100	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20600	-	
Colombia	0.6	160	100-320	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	870	-	
Comoros	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	<0.1	-	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	10	-	-	-	33	59	
Congo	5.3	120	75-160	61	2002	3.0	15	1.2	3.7	22	10	38	20	110	270	-	
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	3.2	1000	560-1500	520	2003	3.2	120	0.8	2.2	-	-	-	-	680	4200	72	
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	0.3	7.4	3.6-24	2.0	2002	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	
Côte d'Ivoire	7.1	750	470-1000	400	2002	5.2	74	1.7	5.1	-	16	-	-	450	1400	83	
Croatia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	0.1	4.8	2.3-15	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	120	-	
Cyprus	-	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Czech Republic	0.1	1.5	0.9-2.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	0.2	5.6	3.4-9.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Djibouti	3.1	15	3.9-34	8.4	-	-	-	1.2	0.7	2.1	-	-	-	6	48	-	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dominican Republic	1.1	66	56-77	31	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	52	29	-	-	220	96	
Ecuador	0.3	23	11-74	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	
Egypt	<0.1	5.3	2.9-13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
El Salvador	0.9	36	22-72	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	
Equatorial Guinea	3.2	8.9	7.3-11	4.7	-	-	<1.0	0.7	2.3	-	4	-	-	5	29	95	
Eritrea	2.4	59	33-95	31	-	-	6.6	0.6	1.6	-	37	-	-	36	280	83	
Estonia	1.3	10	4.8-32	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ethiopia	-	-	420-1300	-	2003	11.5	-	-	-	-	-	30	17	-	4800	60	
Fiji	0.1	<1.0	0.3-2.1	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	
Finland	0.1	1.9	1.1-3.1	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	0.4	130	78-210	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gabon	7.9	60	40-87	33	-	-	3.9	1.8	5.4	22	24	48	33	20	65	98	
Gambia	2.4	20	10-33	11	-	-	1.2	0.6	1.7	-	15	-	-	4	64	85	

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (15+ years), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans		
				HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (15-24 years) in capital city		Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (15-24 years), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 1999-2005*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 1999-2005*		Children (0-17 years)			
				year	median		male	female	male	female	male	female	orphaned by AIDS, 2005	orphaned due to all causes, 2005	Orphan school attendance ratio 1999-2005*	
				estimate	low estimate - high estimate	Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV, 2005	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate
Georgia	0.2	5.6	2.7 - 18	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.1	49	29 - 81	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	2.3	320	270 - 380	180	2003	3.9	25	0.2	1.3	44	38	52	33	170	1000	79p
Greece	0.2	9.3	5.6 - 15	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	0.9	61	37 - 100	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	370	98
Guinea	1.5	85	69 - 100	53	2004	4.4	7.0	0.5	1.4	-	-	32	17	28	370	113
Guinea-Bissau	3.8	32	18 - 50	17	-	-	3.2	0.9	2.5	-	8	-	-	11	100	103
Guyana	2.4	12	4.7 - 23	6.6	-	-	<1.0	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	26	-
Haiti	3.8	190	120 - 270	96	2000	3.7	17	-	-	28	15	30	19	-	490	87
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1.5	63	35 - 99	16	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-
Hungary	0.1	3.2	1.9 - 5.3	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	0.2	<0.5	<1.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	0.9	5700	3400 - 9400	1600	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	59	51	-	25700	-
Indonesia	0.1	170	100 - 290	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	5300	82
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.2	66	36 - 160	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1500	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	0.2	5.0	3.0 - 8.3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	4.0	2.2 - 9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	0.5	150	90 - 250	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	1.5	25	14 - 39	6.9	-	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-
Japan	<0.1	17	10 - 29	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	0.1	12	11 - 77	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	32	-	-	-
Kenya	6.1	1300	1100 - 1500	740	-	-	150	1.0	5.2	47	34	47	25	1100	2300	95
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	<0.1	13	7.9 - 25	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	-
Kuwait	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	4.0	1.9 - 13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.1	3.7	1.8 - 12	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-
Latvia	0.8	10	6.1 - 17	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	0.1	2.9	1.4 - 9.2	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	23.2	270	250 - 290	150	2004	27.3	18	5.9	14.1	18	26	48	50	97	150	95
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	0.2	3.3	1.6 - 10	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	0.2	<1.0	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	0.5	49	16 - 110	13	-	-	1.6	0.6	0.3	16	19	12	5	13	900	76
Malawi	14.1	940	480 - 1400	500	2001	15.0	91	3.4	9.6	36	24	47	35	550	950	93
Malaysia	0.5	69	33 - 220	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	1.7	130	96 - 160	66	2002	2.5	16	0.4	1.2	15	9	30	14	94	710	104
Malta	0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	0.7	12	7.3 - 23	6.3	-	-	1.1	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	7	170	-
Mauritius	0.6	4.1	1.9 - 13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-
Mexico	0.3	180	99 - 440	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	1.1	29	15 - 69	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	63	44	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	<0.1	<0.5	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	79	-
Montenegro [†]	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.1	19	12 - 38	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	16.1	1800	1400 - 2200	960	2002	14.7	140	3.6	10.7	33	20	33	29	510	1500	80
Myanmar	1.3	360	200 - 570	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1700	-
Namibia	19.6	230	110 - 360	130	2004	7.5	17	4.4	13.4	41	31	69	48	85	140	92
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.5	75	41 - 180	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	970	-

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (15+ years), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans		
		estimate	low estimate - high estimate	Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (15-24 years) in capital city			Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (15-24 years), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 1999-2005*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 1999-2005*		Children (0-17 years)	
					year	median	male		female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)
Netherlands	0.2	18	11-29	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	0.1	1.4	0.8-2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	0.2	7.3	3.9-18	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	130	-
Niger	1.1	79	39-130	42	-	-	8.9	0.2	0.8	-	5	-	-	46	800	-
Nigeria	3.9	2900	1700-4200	1600	-	-	240	0.9	2.7	21	18	46	24	930	8600	64p
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	0.1	2.5	1.5-4.1	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	0.1	85	46-210	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4400	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	0.9	17	11-34	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-
Papua New Guinea	1.8	60	32-140	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	-
Paraguay	0.4	13	6.2-41	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-
Peru	0.6	93	56-150	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	660	85p
Philippines	<0.1	12	7.3-20	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2000	-
Poland	0.1	25	15-41	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	0.4	32	19-53	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	<0.1	7.0	3.4-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	1.1	940	560-1600	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	3.1	190	180-210	91	2003	10.3	27	0.4	1.5	54	51	40	26	210	820	82
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	0.9	61	29-100	33	2005	0.9	5.0	0.2	0.6	-	13	52	36	25	560	74p
Serbia†	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1.6	48	27-73	26	2003	3.2	5.2	0.4	1.1	-	16	-	-	31	340	71
Singapore	0.3	5.5	3.1-14	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	0.9	44	23-81	23	-	-	4.5	0.2	0.6	-	0	-	-	23	630	65
South Africa	18.8	5500	4900-6100	3100	2004	25.2	240	4.5	14.8	-	-	-	-	1200	2500	-
Spain	0.6	140	84-230	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	<0.1	5.0	3.0-8.3	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-
Sudan	1.6	350	170-580	180	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1700	96
Suriname	1.9	5.2	2.8-8.1	1.4	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	10	89
Swaziland	33.4	220	150-290	120	2004	37.3	15	7.7	22.7	-	27	-	-	63	95	91
Sweden	0.2	8.0	4.8-13	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	0.4	17	9.9-27	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	0.1	4.9	2.4-16	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	6.5	1400	1300-1600	710	2003	8.2	110	2.8	3.8	49	44	47	42	1100	2400	82
Thailand	1.4	580	330-920	220	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1200	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	3.2	110	65-160	61	2004	9.3	9.7	0.8	2.2	-	20	-	-	88	280	96
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2.6	27	15-42	15	-	-	<1.0	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	28	-
Tunisia	0.1	8.7	4.7-21	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	<2.0	<5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	6.7	1000	850-1200	520	2005	5.2	110	2.3	5.0	40	28	55	53	1000	2300	95
Ukraine	1.4	410	250-680	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (15+ years), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (15-24 years) in capital city			Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (15-24 years), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 1999-2005*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 1999-2005*		Children (0-17 years)		Orphan school attendance ratio 1999-2005*
		low estimate	high estimate		year	median			male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0.2	68	41-110	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	0.6	1200	720-2000	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.5	9.6	4.6-30	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-
Uzbekistan	0.2	31	15-99	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	50	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.7	110	54-350	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	-
Viet Nam	0.5	260	150-430	84	-	-	-	-	-	50	42	68	-	-	1800	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	17.0	1100	1100-1200	570	2004	20.7	130	3.8	12.7	33	31	40	35	710	1200	92	-
Zimbabwe	20.1	1700	1100-2200	890	2004	18.6	160	4.4	14.7	-	-	69	42	1100	1400	98	-

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	0.2	10	6.0-17	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	6.1	24500	21600-27400	13200	-	9.7	2000	1.5	4.3	31	23	43	29	12000	46600	79	-
Eastern and Southern Africa	8.6	17500	15800-19200	9400	-	13.5	1400	2.1	6.1	40	31	41	30	8700	24300	80	-
West and Central Africa	3.5	6900	5300-8700	3700	-	4.0	650	0.8	2.5	24	18	46	27	3300	22200	77	-
Middle East and North Africa	0.2	510	320-830	210	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Asia	0.7	5900	3600-9700	1600	-	-	130	-	-	17	21	59	51	-	37500	-	-
East Asia and Pacific	0.2	2300	1800-3200	750	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34800	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	0.6	1900	1500-2800	640	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10700	-	-
CEE/CIS	0.6	1500	1000-2300	450	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries [§]	0.4	2000	1400-3000	530	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries [§]	1.1	35100	30300-41900	16400	-	-	2300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Least developed countries [§]	2.7	11700	10100-13500	6000	-	7.5	1100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
World	1.0	38600	33400-46000	17300	-	-	2300	-	-	-	-	-	-	15200	132700	-	-

‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate – Percentage of adults (15-49 years) living with HIV as of end-2005.

Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV – Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV as of end-2005.

Estimated number of women (15+ years) living with HIV – Estimated number of women living with HIV as of end-2005.

HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women in capital city – Percentage of blood samples taken from pregnant women (15-24 years) who test positive for HIV during 'unlinked anonymous' sentinel surveillance at selected antenatal clinics.

Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV – Estimated number of children 0-14 years living with HIV as of end-2005.

HIV prevalence among young men and women – Percentage of young men and women 15-24 years living with HIV as of end-2005.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission, and who know that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus.

Condom use at last high-risk sex – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner in the past 12 months.

Children orphaned by AIDS – Estimated number of children (0-17 years) as of end-2005 who have lost one or both parents to AIDS.

Children orphaned due to all causes – Estimated number of children (0-17 years) as of end-2005 who have lost one or both parents due to any cause.

Orphan school attendance ratio – Percentage of children (10-14 years) who lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

NOTES - Data not available.

p Proportion of orphans (10-14 years) attending school is based on 25-49 cases.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

Estimated number of people living with HIV – UNAIDS, *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

Estimated number of women (15+ years) living with HIV – UNAIDS, *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women in capital city – UNAIDS, *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV – UNAIDS, *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

HIV prevalence among young men and women – UNAIDS, *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), Behavioural Surveillance Surveys (BSS), Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS) (1999-2005) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Condom use at last high-risk sex – DHS, BSS and RHS (1999-2005), and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Children orphaned by AIDS – UNICEF, UNAIDS and USAID, *Africa's Orphaned and Vulnerable Generations: Children Affected by AIDS, 2006*.

Children orphaned due to all causes – UNICEF, UNAIDS, and USAID, *Africa's Orphaned and Vulnerable Generations: Children Affected by AIDS, 2006*.

Orphan school attendance ratio – MICS, DHS (1999-2005) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

TABLE 5. EDUCATION

Countries and territories	Adult literacy rate 2000-2004*		Number per 100 population 2002-2004*		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000-2005*				Primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*) net		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000-2005*				Secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*) net	
	male	female	phones	Internet users	gross		net		male	female	Admin. data 2000-2004*	Survey data 1997-2005*	gross		net		male	female
					male	female	male	female					male	female	male	female		
Afghanistan	43	13	3	0	127	56	-	-	66	40	-	92	25	5	-	-	18	6
Albania	99	98	44	2	105	104	96	95	54	50	90y	9	79	77	75	73	39	39
Algeria	80	60	22	3	116	107	98	95	94	93	96	95	78	84	65	68	-	-
Andorra	-	-	146	16	102	100	90	87	-	-	-	-	80	83	71	72	-	-
Angola	83	54	3	1	69x	59x	-	-	58	59	-	75	19	15	-	-	22	20
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	119	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	97	97	58	16	113	112	99	98	-	-	84	78	84	89	76	82	-	-
Armenia	100	99	21	4	99	103	92	95	96	97	-	99	90	93	88	90	91	95
Australia	-	-	141	65	103	103	96	96	-	-	86	-	152	145	85	86	-	-
Austria	-	-	144	48	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	98	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	99	98	30	5	98	96	85	83	91	91	98y	99	84	82	78	76	87	84
Bahamas	-	-	103	29	93	93	83	85	-	-	-	-	76	84	70	78	-	-
Bahrain	89	84	117	21	104	104	96	97	86	87	100	99	96	102	87	93	77	85
Bangladesh	-	-	3	0	107	111	92	95	82	86	65	87y	49	54	45	51	33	41
Barbados	-	-	124	55	108	106	98	97	-	-	97	-	109	111	93	98	-	-
Belarus	100	99	55	25	103	99	91	88	-	-	100y	-	93	94	87	88	-	-
Belgium	-	-	133	40	104	104	99	99	-	-	-	-	111	107	96	97	-	-
Belize	-	-	48	13	126	123	95	96	-	-	91	-	84	87	70	73	-	-
Benin	48	23	6	1	111	86	93	72	60	47	69	92	34	18	23	11	19	12
Bhutan	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	73y	67y	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	93	81	27	4	114	113	95	96	78	77	86	50	90	87	74	73	57	56
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99	94	58	6	-	-	-	-	93	93	-	99	-	-	-	-	68	71
Botswana	80	82	41	4	105	104	81	83	83	86	91	96y	73	77	58	64	36	44
Brazil	88	89	60	12	145	137	-	-	96	96	84y	84x	97	107	73	78	42	50
Brunei Darussalam	95	90	-	15	109	109	-	-	-	-	93	-	91	96	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	99	98	96	16	106	104	96	95	-	-	94y	-	104	100	90	87	-	-
Burkina Faso	29	15	4	0	59	47	46	35	35	29	76	93	14	10	11	8	12	10
Burundi	67	52	1	0	87	73	60	54	50	44	63	80	14	10	-	-	6	6
Cambodia	85	64	4	0	142	131	100	96	66	65	60	92	35	24	30	22	17	11
Cameroon	77	60	7	1	126	107	-	-	80	78	64	96	51	36	-	-	34	32
Canada	-	-	111	62	100	100	99	100	-	-	-	-	109	108	94x	94x	-	-
Cape Verde	-	-	29	5	113	108	92	91	-	-	91	-	63	69	52	58	-	-
Central African Republic	65	33	2	0	76	52	-	-	47	39	-	70	-	-	-	-	10	7
Chad	41	13	2	0	86	56	68	46	41	31	46	64y	23	7	16	5	13	7
Chile	96	96	84	28	106	101	-	-	-	-	99	-	89	90	-	-	-	-
China	95	87	50	7	118	117	99	99	-	-	99	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
Colombia	93	93	40	9	112	111	83	84	90	92	77	89	71	78	52	58	64	72
Comoros	-	-	2	1	91	80	60	50	31	31	63	25	40	30	-	-	10	11
Congo	-	-	10	1	92	85	-	-	-	-	66	-	42	35	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	81	54	1	0	51x	46x	-	-	55	49	-	54	24	12	-	-	18	15
Cook Islands	-	-	43x	20x	83	81	78	77	-	-	-	-	63	65	55	60	-	-
Costa Rica	95	95	53	24	112	111	-	-	-	-	92	-	67	73	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	61	39	9	1	80	63	62	50	62	53	88	94	32	18	26	15	20	16
Croatia	99	97	106	30	95	94	88	87	-	-	100y	-	87	89	84	86	-	-
Cuba	100	100	7	1	103	98	97	95	-	-	98	99	92	93	86	87	-	-
Cyprus	99	95	131	37	98	97	96	96	-	-	99	-	96	99	92	95	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	139	50	103	101	-	-	-	-	98	-	95	96	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	160	50	101	101	100	100	-	-	100	-	122	127	91	94	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	7	1	44	35	36	29	-	-	88	-	25	18	22	15	-	-
Dominica	-	-	88	29	96	95	87	88	-	-	84	-	107	106	89	92	-	-
Dominican Republic	87	87	39	9	115	109	85	87	84	88	59	91	61	76	45	54	27	39
Ecuador	92	90	39	5	117	117	97	98	-	-	76	-	61	61	52	53	-	-
Egypt	83	59	24	6	103	98	97	94	84	82	99	99	90	84	81	77	73	68
El Salvador	-	-	41	9	116	112	92	92	-	-	73	-	60	61	47	49	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	93	80	9	1	133	121	92	78	61	60	33	72y	38	22	30	18	23	22
Eritrea	-	-	1	1	71	57	50	42	69	64	80	82y	40	23	31	20	23	21
Estonia	100	100	130	51	101	98	94	94	-	-	99	-	97	99	89	91	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	1	0	101	86	58	55	33	28	73y	65	38	24	34	22	13	10
Fiji	-	-	26	7	107	105	97	96	-	-	99	-	85	91	80	85	-	-
Finland	-	-	141	63	101	100	99	99	-	-	100	-	107	112	94	94	-	-
France	-	-	130	41	105	104	99	99	-	-	98x	-	110	111	95	97	-	-

	Adult literacy rate 2000-2004*		Number per 100 population 2002-2004*		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000-2005*				Primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000-2005*				Secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)	
					gross		net		net		Admin. data 2000-2004*	Survey data 1997-2005*	gross		net		net	
					male	female	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female
	phones	Internet users																
Gabon	-	-	39	3	130	129	77	77	94	94	69	91y	49	42	-	-	34	36
Gambia	-	-	10	3	79	84	73	77	55	51	-	96	51	43	49	41	23	19
Georgia	-	-	30	3	95	95	93	92	99y	100y	98y	-	83	82	81	81	-	-
Germany	-	-	153	43	100	100	-	-	-	-	99y	-	101	99	-	-	-	-
Ghana	66	50	9	2	90	87	65	65	62	60	63	98	47	40	39	35	34	35
Greece	98	94	143	18	102	101	100	99	-	-	-	-	96	97	85	88	-	-
Grenada	-	-	74	17	94	90	84	84	-	-	79	-	96	105	75	82	-	-
Guatemala	75	63	34	6	118	108	95	91	80	76	78	73y	51	46	35	32	23	24
Guinea	43	18	2	1	87	71	69	58	60	54	82	94	34	17	28	14	28	19
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	1	2	84	56	53	37	42	36	-	85	23	13	11	6	10	7
Guyana	-	-	27	19	134	125	-	-	96	97	64	97	92	95	-	-	71	75
Haiti	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	52	57	-	87	-	-	-	-	17	20
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	80	80	16	3	113	113	90	92	-	-	-	-	58	73	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	122	27	99	97	90	88	-	-	97y	-	97	96	91	90	-	-
Iceland	-	-	164	77	102	100	100	98	-	-	100	-	111	118	85	88	-	-
India	73	48	8	3	120	112	92	87	79	72	79	95y	59	47	-	-	54	46
Indonesia	94	87	18	7	118	116	95	93	94	95	92	96y	64	64	57	57	54	56
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	84	70	27	8	98	108	89	88	94y	91y	88	-	84	79	80	76	-	-
Iraq	84	64	6	0	108	89	94	81	84	72	66x	88	54	36	44	31	37	25
Ireland	-	-	143	30	107	106	96	96	-	-	100	-	108	116	84	89	-	-
Israel	98	96	149	47	110	111	97	98	-	-	100	-	93	93	89	89	-	-
Italy	99	98	153	50	102	101	99	99	-	-	96	-	100	98	92	93	-	-
Jamaica	74	86	97	40	95	95	90	91	93y	93y	90	92	87	89	78	81	-	-
Japan	-	-	118	50	100	101	100	100	-	-	-	-	101	102	99	100	-	-
Jordan	95	85	39	11	98	99	90	92	99	99	99	99y	87	88	80	82	85	89
Kazakhstan	100	99	34	3	110	109	93	92	98	99	100y	99	99	97	93	92	73	76
Kenya	78	70	9	5	114	108	76	77	79	79	75	98	50	46	40	40	12	13
Kiribati	-	-	6	2	113	116	96x	98x	-	-	82	-	82	100	65	76	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	131	66	105	104	100	99	-	-	98	-	93	93	90	91	-	-
Kuwait	94	91	98	24	96	97	85	87	-	-	97y	-	87	93	76	80	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	99	98	13	5	98	98	90	90	95	95	96y	100	88	88	-	-	58	60
Lao People's Democratic Republic	77	61	5	0	124	109	87	82	65	60	63	93	52	39	40	34	27	21
Latvia	100	100	96	35	94	91	-	-	-	-	98y	-	97	96	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	43	17	109	105	94	93	97	97	98	96	85	93	-	-	61	68
Lesotho	74	90	11	2	131	131	83	88	62	69	63	89	32	41	18	28	12	17
Liberia	-	-	0x	0x	115	83	74	58	59x,y	53x,y	-	-	37	27	22	12	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	16	4	113	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	107	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	131	64	106	107	87	89	-	-	-	-	67	74	62	69	-	-
Lithuania	100	100	123	28	98	97	90	89	-	-	99y	-	99	98	93	93	-	-
Luxembourg	-	-	199	59	100	99	91	91	-	-	92	-	92	98	77	82	17	21
Madagascar	77	65	2	1	136	131	89	89	74	77	57	93	14x	14x	11x	11x	10	13
Malawi	75	54	3	0	123	126	93	98	80y	84y	44	86	32	26	27	23	-	-
Malaysia	92	85	75	39	94	93	93	93	-	-	98	-	71	81	71	81	-	-
Maldives	96	96	44	6	105	102	89	90	-	-	99y	-	68	78	48	55	15	11
Mali	27	12	4	0	71	56	50	43	45	33	79	93	28	17	-	-	-	-
Malta	86	89	128	75	103	102	94	94	-	-	99	-	109	102	85	90	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	9	4	116	109	90	89	-	-	-	-	85	88	72	77	15	9
Mauritania	60	43	19	0	95	93	75	74	46	42	82	69y	22	18	16	13	-	-
Mauritius	88	81	70	15	102	102	94	95	-	-	99	-	89	88	82	83	-	-
Mexico	92	90	54	13	110	108	98	98	-	-	93	-	77	82	63	65	-	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	22	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	82
Moldova, Republic of	99	98	39	10	95	94	86	86	87	87	90y	99	81	84	76	79	-	-
Monaco	-	-	149x	49x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	71
Mongolia	98	98	19	8	104	105	84	84	79	80	91y	95	84	95	77	88	39	36
Montenegro [†]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	66	40	36	12	111	100	89	83	91	87	76	86y	52	43	38	32	8	7
Mozambique	-	-	4	1	104	86	75	67	63	57	49	84	13	9	5	4	51	48

TABLE 5. EDUCATION

	Adult literacy rate 2000-2004*		Number per 100 population 2002-2004*		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000-2005*				Primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*) net		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000-2005*				Secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*) net	
					gross		net		net		Admin. data 2000-2004*	Survey data 1997-2005*	gross		net		net	
	male	female	phones	Internet users	male	female	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female
Myanmar	94	86	1	0	99	101	89	91	83	84	70	100	41	40	38	37	29	40
Namibia	87	83	21	4	100	102	71	76	78	78	88	95	54	62	32	43	-	-
Nauru	-	-	29x	3x	84	83	-	-	-	-	31	-	46	50	-	-	35	27
Nepal	63	35	2	0	118	108	83	73	80	67	61	92	49	42	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	77	77	140	62	109	106	99	98	-	-	100	-	120	118	89	90	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	124	53	102	102	99	99	-	-	-	-	110	119	93	96	35	47
Nicaragua	-	-	17	2	113	111	89	87	77	84	59	63	59	68	38	43	6	6
Niger	43	15	1	0	52	37	46	32	36	25	74	89	9	6	8	5	38	33
Nigeria	-	-	8	1	107	91	64	57	66	58	36	97	38	31	30	25	-	-
Niue	-	-	84x	48x	80	95	99x	98x	-	-	-	-	100	95	91x	96x	-	-
Norway	-	-	151	39	99	99	99	99	-	-	100	-	114	117	96	97	80	83
Occupied Palestinian Territory	97	88	36	4	93	93	86	86	91y	92y	98y	99	91	96	87	92	-	-
Oman	87	74	43	10	88	87	77	79	-	-	98	-	88	85	74	75	81	80
Pakistan	63	36	6	1	95	69	76	56	62	51	70	90y	31	23	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	111	91	98	94	-	-	-	-	101	115	-	-	-	-
Panama	93	91	39	9	114	111	98	98	-	-	84	-	68	73	61	67	-	-
Papua New Guinea	63	51	1	3	80	70	-	-	-	-	68	-	29	23	-	-	23	18
Paraguay	-	-	35	2	108	104	-	-	95	96	82	90x	62	63	-	-	70	70
Peru	93	82	22	12	114	114	97	97	94	94	90	95	91	92	69	69	55	70
Philippines	93	93	44	5	113	111	93	95	88	89	75	93	82	90	56	67	-	-
Poland	-	-	77	23	99	99	97	98	-	-	100	-	96	97	89	92	-	-
Portugal	-	-	139	28	119	114	99	99	-	-	-	-	92	102	78	87	-	-
Qatar	89	89	92	22	102	101	95	94	-	-	-	-	98	95	88	86	-	-
Romania	98	96	67	21	107	106	92	92	-	-	95y	-	85	86	80	82	-	-
Russian Federation	100	99	79	11	123	123	91	92	-	-	-	-	93	93	-	-	7	7
Rwanda	71	60	2	0	118	120	72	75	75	75	46	78	15	14	-	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	70	21	98	105	91	98	-	-	87	-	111	108	100	97	-	-
Saint Lucia	-	-	41	37	108	103	99	96	-	-	90	-	77	86	68	74	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	75	7	109	103	95	92	-	-	88	-	79	76	62	63	-	-
Samoa	-	-	13	3	100	100	90	91	-	-	94	-	76	85	62	70	-	-
San Marino	-	-	140	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	39
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	8	12	134	132	98	98	83	85	66	69	39	41	25	27	-	-
Saudi Arabia	87	69	52	6	69	66	62	57	-	-	94	-	72	64	54	51	16	10
Senegal	51	29	13	5	78	74	68	64	71	67	78	93	22	16	18	13	-	-
Serbia†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	91	92	87	25	109	110	96	97	-	-	99	-	98	106	90	96	14	12
Sierra Leone	47	24	2	0	169	122	-	-	43	39	-	93	14	14	-	-	-	-
Singapore	97	89	133	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	103	42	100	98	-	-	-	-	98y	-	94	95	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	128	48	123	122	98	98	-	-	99y	-	100	100	94	95	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	2	1	121	117	80	79	-	-	-	-	33	26	28	24	1	0
Somalia	-	-	6	0	-	-	-	-	13	11	-	68	-	-	-	-	41	48
South Africa	84	81	47	8	107	103	88	89	80	83	84	98y	87	94	58	65	-	-
Spain	-	-	131	33	109	107	100	99	-	-	-	-	116	123	95	99	-	-
Sri Lanka	92	89	16	1	102	101	99	98	-	-	-	-	82	83	-	-	19	20
Sudan	71	52	6	3	64	56	47	39	60	57	92	71	34	32	-	-	40	47
Suriname	92	87	67	7	118	121	90	96	88	91	-	84	63	84	53	74	24	33
Swaziland	81	78	13	3	103	98	76	77	73	72	77	89	42	42	26	32	-	-
Sweden	-	-	180	75	99	99	99	98	-	-	-	-	101	105	97	100	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	156	47	103	102	94	94	-	-	-	-	97	89	86	80	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	86	74	27	4	126	120	97	92	-	-	92	-	65	61	60	56	88	72
Tajikistan	100	99	4	0	102	97	99	94	89	88	99y	99	89	75	86	73	7	8
Tanzania, United Republic of	78	62	3	1	108	104	92	91	71	75	76	89y	6x	5x	-	-	-	-
Thailand	95	91	55	11	100	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	74	-	-	-	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	98	94	62	8	98	98	92	92	-	-	98y	-	85	83	82	80	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76y	74y	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	18
Togo	69	38	6	4	110	92	85	72	75	65	76	88	52	26	30	14	-	-
Tonga	99	99	15	3	118	112	92x	89x	-	-	92	-	94	102	61	75	69	76
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	74	12	104	101	92	92	96	96	100	98	81	86	70	74	-	-
Tunisia	83	65	48	8	112	108	97	98	95y	93y	97	92	74	80	66	69	49	36
Turkey	95	80	74	14	96	90	92	87	89	88	95	97	90	68	-	-	85	85
Turkmenistan	99	98	8	1	-	-	-	-	77	75	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	30	95	102	-	-	-	-	70	-	87	81	-	-	14	15

	Adult literacy rate 2000-2004*		Number per 100 population 2002-2004*		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000-2005*				Primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*) net		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000-2005*				Secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*) net	
					gross		net		net		Admin. data 2000-2004*	Survey data 1997-2005*	gross		net		net	
	male	female	phones	Internet users	male	female	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female
	Uganda	77	58	5	1	118	117	-	-	87	87	64	89	18	14	14	12	-
Ukraine	100	99	54	8	95	95	82	82	-	-	-	-	94	92	83	84	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	112	32	85	82	72	70	-	-	95	-	65	68	61	64	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	159	63	107	107	99	99	-	-	-	-	103	106	93	97	-	-
United States	-	-	123	63	100	98	94	90	-	-	-	-	94	95	89	91	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	49	21	110	108	-	-	-	-	88	-	100	116	-	-	86	85
Uzbekistan	-	-	8	3	100	99	-	-	95	94	96y	89	96	93	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	8	4	120	116	95	93	-	-	72x	-	44	38	42	36	30	43
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	93	93	45	9	106	104	92	92	91	93	91	96	67	77	57	66	59	57
Viet Nam	94	87	18	7	101	94	97	91	97	96	87	96y	75	72	-	-	35	13
Yemen	-	-	9	1	102	72	87	63	68	41	73	88y	64	31	46	21	17	19
Zambia	76	60	5	2	101	97	80	80	55	58	98	88	29	23	27	21	44	41
Zimbabwe	-	-	6	7	97	95	81	82	85	87	70	94	38	35	35	33	-	-

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	99	94	91	19	98	98	96	96	98y	96y	96y	94	88	89	-	-	-	-
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	70	53	8	2	103	92	70	66	63	59	63	85	36	28	30	24	21	20
Eastern and Southern Africa	79	67	10	2	109	102	78	76	66	66	71	83	39	33	33	29	16	17
West and Central Africa	60	38	6	1	97	81	63	55	59	52	55	87	33	23	26	20	26	22
Middle East and North Africa	81	62	27	6	98	91	84	78	83	77	91	90	73	66	66	61	50	44
South Asia	72	46	8	3	116	105	90	84	81	75	76	93	54	45	-	-	54	48
East Asia and Pacific	95	87	45	9	115	114	97	97	-	-	94	-	71	71	57**	58**	53**	55**
Latin America and Caribbean	91	90	50	12	119	116	94	94	89	89	85	-	83	90	66	70	44	51
CEE/CIS	99	96	63	11	103	100	91	89	91	89	96	95	92	87	84	83	-	-
Industrialized countries [§]	-	-	130	52	102	101	97	95	-	-	-	-	101	102	91	93	-	-
Developing countries [§]	85	72	29	6	112	105	89	85	78	75	82	91	62	57	52**	51**	46**	43**
Least developed countries [§]	70	50	3	1	103	91	77	72	64	59	69	82	35	29	33	29	22	20
World	86	74	45	13	111	104	90	86	78	75	83	91	67	63	61**	60**	46**	43**

‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

- Adult literacy rate** – Percentage of persons aged 15 and over who can read and write.
- Primary school gross enrolment ratio** – The number of children enrolled in primary school, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.
- Secondary school gross enrolment ratio** – The number of children enrolled in secondary school, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.
- Primary school net enrolment ratio** – The number of children enrolled in primary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.
- Secondary school net enrolment ratio** – The number of children enrolled in secondary school who are of official secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.
- Primary school net attendance ratio** – The number of children attending primary or secondary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age. These data are from national household surveys.
- Secondary school net attendance ratio** – The number of children attending secondary or tertiary school who are of official secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age. These data are from national household surveys.
- Primary school entrants reaching grade five** – Percentage of children entering the first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade five.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Adult literacy** – UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS).
- Phone and Internet use** – International Telecommunications Union (Geneva).
- Primary and secondary school enrolment** – UIS.
- Primary and secondary school attendance** – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS).
- Reaching grade five** – Administrative data: UIS. Survey data: DHS and MICS.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country, and are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country, but are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- ** Excludes China.

TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Population (thousands) 2005		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2005	% of population urbanized 2005	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2005	1970	1990	2005	1970	1990	2005	1970	1990	2005	2005	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005
	Afghanistan	15849	5535	0.7	4.8	26	21	19	51	51	49	39	45	47	7.3	24	3.3
Albania	1034	253	2.2	-0.3	8	6	7	33	24	17	67	72	74	2.2	45	2.8	1.1
Algeria	11983	3160	3.0	1.7	16	7	5	49	32	21	53	67	72	2.4	60	4.4	2.8
Andorra	12	3	3.8	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	3.8	1.4
Angola	8502	2974	2.7	2.8	28	25	22	52	53	48	37	40	41	6.6	37	5.5	5.1
Antigua and Barbuda	27	8	-0.2	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	0.0	2.2
Argentina	12277	3340	1.5	1.2	9	8	8	23	22	18	66	71	75	2.3	91	2.0	1.4
Armenia	819	162	1.7	-1.1	5	8	9	23	21	11	70	68	72	1.3	64	2.3	-1.4
Australia	4797	1253	1.4	1.2	9	7	7	20	15	12	71	77	81	1.7	93	1.4	1.8
Austria	1552	384	0.2	0.4	13	11	10	15	12	9	70	76	79	1.4	66	0.2	0.4
Azerbaijan	2736	602	1.7	1.0	7	7	7	29	27	16	65	66	67	1.8	50	2.0	0.5
Bahamas	108	30	2.0	1.6	7	7	7	31	24	19	66	68	71	2.2	90	2.8	2.1
Bahrain	232	65	4.0	2.6	9	4	3	40	29	18	62	71	75	2.4	90	4.2	2.7
Bangladesh	59402	17399	2.4	2.1	21	12	8	45	35	26	44	55	64	3.1	25	7.1	3.6
Barbados	63	16	0.4	0.3	9	9	8	22	15	12	69	75	76	1.5	53	0.8	1.4
Belarus	1967	449	0.6	-0.3	7	11	15	16	14	9	71	71	68	1.2	72	2.7	0.2
Belgium	2120	563	0.2	0.3	12	11	10	14	12	11	71	76	79	1.7	97	0.3	0.4
Belize	117	34	2.1	2.5	8	5	5	40	35	26	66	72	72	3.0	49	1.8	2.6
Benin	4300	1441	3.0	3.3	22	15	12	47	47	41	46	53	55	5.6	46	6.7	5.2
Bhutan	983	293	2.2	1.8	23	14	8	43	39	30	41	54	64	4.1	9	5.1	5.3
Bolivia	4090	1239	2.3	2.1	20	11	8	46	36	29	46	59	65	3.7	64	4.0	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	807	186	0.9	-0.7	7	7	9	23	15	9	66	72	74	1.3	45	2.8	0.3
Botswana	800	218	3.2	1.4	13	6	28	48	34	26	55	66	34	3.0	53	11.5	2.8
Brazil	62229	18024	2.2	1.5	11	7	7	35	24	20	59	66	71	2.3	84	3.7	2.3
Brunei Darussalam	130	40	3.4	2.5	7	3	3	36	28	23	67	74	77	2.4	78	3.7	3.6
Bulgaria	1366	335	0.1	-0.8	9	12	14	16	12	9	71	71	73	1.2	70	1.4	-0.4
Burkina Faso	7176	2459	2.4	2.9	23	18	16	50	50	47	43	48	48	6.5	19	6.6	5.0
Burundi	3969	1326	2.4	1.9	20	20	18	44	47	46	44	45	44	6.8	11	7.2	5.4
Cambodia	6242	1835	1.7	2.5	20	13	11	42	44	30	44	55	57	3.9	20	2.1	5.4
Cameroon	7881	2453	2.8	2.2	21	14	17	45	42	35	44	53	46	4.4	53	6.2	4.1
Canada	6970	1698	1.2	1.0	7	7	7	17	14	10	73	78	80	1.5	81	1.3	1.4
Cape Verde	238	72	1.4	2.4	12	8	5	40	39	30	57	65	71	3.6	58	5.5	4.1
Central African Republic	2021	640	2.4	2.0	22	17	22	43	42	37	42	49	39	4.8	44	3.4	3.0
Chad	5257	1867	2.4	3.2	25	19	20	48	48	49	40	46	44	6.7	26	5.3	4.5
Chile	4945	1237	1.6	1.4	10	6	5	29	23	15	62	73	78	2.0	88	2.1	1.8
China	352718	84483	1.6	0.9	8	7	7	33	21	13	62	68	72	1.7	41	3.9	3.5
Colombia	16755	4726	2.2	1.8	9	7	5	38	27	21	61	68	73	2.5	77	3.2	2.6
Comoros	387	127	3.3	2.8	18	11	7	50	41	35	48	56	64	4.6	36	5.1	4.5
Congo	2153	750	3.2	3.2	14	12	13	44	44	44	54	55	53	6.3	54	5.1	4.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	31071	11209	3.0	2.8	20	19	20	48	49	50	45	46	44	6.7	33	2.6	3.9
Cook Islands	7	2	-0.8	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-0.4	1.4
Costa Rica	1496	393	2.6	2.3	7	4	4	33	27	18	67	75	78	2.2	62	4.2	3.2
Côte d'Ivoire	8908	2773	4.3	2.4	18	14	17	51	45	37	49	52	46	4.8	46	6.2	3.3
Croatia	873	207	0.4	0.1	10	11	12	15	12	9	69	72	75	1.3	60	1.9	0.7
Cuba	2666	682	1.1	0.4	7	7	7	30	17	12	70	74	78	1.6	76	2.1	0.7
Cyprus	205	49	0.5	1.4	10	8	7	19	19	12	71	77	79	1.6	69	2.8	1.8
Czech Republic	1882	453	0.2	-0.1	13	12	11	16	12	9	70	72	76	1.2	75	2.1	-0.1
Denmark	1211	326	0.2	0.4	10	12	11	16	12	11	73	75	78	1.8	86	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	383	120	6.2	2.3	21	15	12	49	43	34	43	51	53	4.8	85	7.6	3.1
Dominica	27	7	0.1	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	1.9	1.1
Dominican Republic	3481	1003	2.4	1.5	11	7	6	42	30	24	58	65	68	2.6	60	3.9	2.1
Ecuador	5100	1445	2.7	1.7	12	6	5	42	29	22	58	68	75	2.7	63	4.4	2.6
Egypt	29691	8933	2.3	1.9	17	9	6	40	32	26	51	63	70	3.1	42	2.4	1.7
El Salvador	2750	805	1.8	2.0	12	7	6	44	30	24	57	65	71	2.8	60	2.9	3.3
Equatorial Guinea	257	88	0.9	2.4	25	20	21	42	44	43	40	46	42	5.9	50	2.2	4.8
Eritrea	2266	759	2.5	2.5	21	16	11	47	42	39	43	48	55	5.3	21	4.0	4.3
Estonia	265	64	0.7	-1.2	11	13	14	15	14	10	71	70	72	1.4	70	1.2	-1.3
Ethiopia	39792	13063	2.7	2.8	21	18	16	49	47	40	43	47	48	5.7	16	4.6	4.4
Fiji	317	92	1.6	1.1	8	6	6	34	29	23	60	67	68	2.8	53	2.5	2.7

	Population (thousands) 2005		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2005	% of population urbanized 2005	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2005	1970	1990	2005	1970	1990	2005	1970	1990	2005	2005	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005
Finland	1100	279	0.4	0.3	10	10	10	14	13	11	70	75	79	1.7	61	1.4	0.3
France	13271	3727	0.6	0.4	11	9	9	17	13	12	72	77	80	1.9	77	0.8	0.7
Gabon	651	193	3.0	2.5	21	11	13	35	39	30	47	60	54	3.8	85	6.9	3.9
Gambia	704	231	3.5	3.2	28	16	11	50	43	34	36	50	57	4.5	26	6.0	3.6
Georgia	1080	242	0.7	-1.3	9	9	11	19	16	11	68	71	71	1.4	51	1.5	-1.8
Germany	14707	3545	0.1	0.3	12	11	10	14	11	8	71	76	79	1.3	88	0.4	0.5
Ghana	10159	3102	2.7	2.4	17	12	11	46	40	31	49	56	57	4.1	46	3.9	4.0
Greece	1944	514	0.7	0.6	8	9	10	17	10	9	72	77	78	1.2	61	1.3	0.9
Grenada	35	10	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	0.1	2.2
Guatemala	6297	2020	2.5	2.3	15	9	6	44	39	35	52	61	68	4.4	47	3.2	3.2
Guinea	4723	1590	2.2	2.8	27	18	13	50	45	41	38	47	54	5.7	36	5.2	5.2
Guinea-Bissau	856	310	2.8	3.0	29	23	20	49	50	50	36	42	45	7.1	36	5.0	5.7
Guyana	261	75	0.1	0.2	11	10	9	38	25	21	60	60	64	2.2	38	0.7	1.2
Haiti	3846	1147	2.1	1.4	19	16	13	39	38	30	47	49	52	3.8	39	4.1	3.3
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
Honduras	3317	979	3.2	2.6	15	7	6	48	38	29	52	65	68	3.5	46	4.8	3.6
Hungary	1965	477	0.0	-0.2	11	14	13	15	12	9	69	69	73	1.3	66	1.2	0.2
Iceland	78	21	1.1	1.0	7	7	6	21	18	14	74	78	81	1.9	93	1.4	1.1
India	420678	120011	2.1	1.7	17	11	9	40	31	23	49	58	64	2.9	29	3.4	2.5
Indonesia	75641	21571	2.1	1.4	17	9	7	41	26	20	48	62	68	2.3	48	5.0	4.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	25243	6035	3.4	1.4	14	7	5	43	35	19	54	65	71	2.1	68	4.9	2.6
Iraq	13759	4322	3.0	2.9	12	8	9	46	39	34	56	63	60	4.5	67	4.1	2.7
Ireland	1007	303	0.9	1.1	11	9	7	22	15	16	71	75	78	2.0	60	1.3	1.5
Israel	2200	666	2.2	2.7	7	6	6	27	22	20	71	76	80	2.8	92	2.6	2.8
Italy	9837	2662	0.3	0.2	10	10	10	17	10	9	72	77	80	1.3	68	0.4	0.2
Jamaica	992	258	1.2	0.7	8	7	8	35	25	20	68	72	71	2.4	52	2.3	0.8
Japan	21770	5871	0.8	0.2	7	7	8	19	10	9	72	79	82	1.3	66	1.7	0.5
Jordan	2477	732	3.5	3.7	16	6	4	52	37	26	54	67	72	3.3	79	4.7	4.4
Kazakhstan	4394	1075	1.1	-0.7	9	8	11	26	22	16	62	67	64	1.9	56	1.8	-0.8
Kenya	17214	5736	3.7	2.5	15	10	15	51	42	39	52	59	48	5.0	42	8.0	6.0
Kiribati	39	12	2.5	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.0	4.6
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	6756	1723	1.6	0.9	9	8	11	33	21	15	61	65	64	2.0	62	1.9	1.3
Korea, Republic of	10795	2412	1.5	0.7	9	6	6	31	16	10	60	71	78	1.2	81	4.5	1.3
Kuwait	764	241	5.3	1.5	6	2	2	48	24	19	66	75	77	2.3	96	6.3	1.6
Kyrgyzstan	2016	541	2.0	1.2	11	8	7	31	31	22	60	66	67	2.6	34	2.0	0.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2830	895	2.1	2.4	23	17	12	44	43	35	40	50	55	4.6	22	4.5	4.7
Latvia	448	101	0.7	-1.1	11	14	13	14	14	9	70	69	72	1.3	66	1.3	-1.5
Lebanon	1225	322	0.7	1.8	8	8	7	33	26	18	65	69	72	2.2	88	2.4	2.2
Lesotho	840	231	2.2	0.8	17	11	26	42	36	28	49	58	34	3.4	18	5.6	1.2
Liberia	1769	631	2.2	2.9	22	21	21	50	50	50	42	43	42	6.8	48	4.6	3.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2119	636	3.9	2.0	16	5	4	49	28	23	51	68	74	2.9	87	6.7	2.6
Liechtenstein	7	2	1.5	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	1.6	1.5
Lithuania	745	150	0.8	-0.5	9	11	12	17	15	9	71	71	73	1.3	67	2.4	-0.6
Luxembourg	104	29	0.5	1.4	12	10	8	13	13	12	70	75	79	1.7	92	1.7	1.8
Madagascar	9412	3106	2.8	2.9	21	15	12	47	44	38	44	51	56	5.1	27	5.3	3.8
Malawi	6945	2340	3.7	2.1	24	19	21	56	51	43	41	46	40	5.9	17	7.0	4.6
Malaysia	9603	2734	2.5	2.3	10	5	5	37	31	22	61	70	74	2.8	65	4.5	4.1
Maldives	158	46	2.9	2.8	17	10	6	40	41	30	50	60	67	4.0	30	6.1	3.7
Mali	7439	2602	2.5	2.8	28	20	17	55	50	49	37	46	48	6.8	34	5.0	5.1
Malta	88	20	0.9	0.7	9	8	8	17	15	10	70	76	79	1.5	92	1.5	1.1
Marshall Islands	24	7	4.2	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	4.3	2.0
Mauritania	1513	526	2.4	2.8	21	17	14	46	43	41	42	49	53	5.6	64	8.2	5.3
Mauritius	364	98	1.2	1.1	7	6	7	28	20	16	62	69	73	2.0	44	1.0	1.6
Mexico	39654	10857	2.6	1.6	10	5	4	45	29	20	61	71	76	2.3	76	3.6	1.9
Micronesia (Federated States of)	51	16	2.2	0.9	9	7	6	41	34	30	62	66	68	4.3	30	2.7	1.8
Moldova, Republic of	1009	207	1.0	-0.2	10	10	11	18	19	10	65	68	69	1.2	46	2.9	-0.3
Monaco	7	2	1.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.2	1.0
Mongolia	998	270	2.8	1.2	14	9	7	42	32	22	53	61	65	2.3	57	4.0	1.2
Montenegro [†]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

	Population (thousands) 2005		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2005	% of population urbanized 2005	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2005	1970	1990	2005	1970	1990	2005	1970	1990	2005	2005	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005
Morocco	11743	3378	2.4	1.6	17	8	6	47	29	23	52	64	70	2.7	59	4.1	2.9
Mozambique	10049	3291	1.8	2.6	24	21	20	48	44	39	40	43	42	5.3	38	8.3	6.5
Myanmar	17962	4657	2.1	1.4	18	12	9	41	31	19	48	56	61	2.2	31	2.5	2.8
Namibia	993	268	3.0	2.5	15	9	16	43	42	27	53	62	46	3.7	33	4.8	4.0
Nauru	5	2	1.9	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.9	2.4
Nepal	12395	3639	2.3	2.3	21	13	8	42	39	29	43	54	62	3.5	16	6.4	6.1
Netherlands	3559	973	0.7	0.6	8	9	9	17	13	11	74	77	79	1.7	67	1.0	1.3
New Zealand	1048	274	1.0	1.1	9	8	7	22	17	14	71	75	79	2.0	86	1.2	1.2
Nicaragua	2526	731	2.9	2.2	14	7	5	48	38	28	54	64	70	3.1	58	3.5	2.8
Niger	7765	2851	3.1	3.3	28	26	20	58	57	54	38	40	45	7.7	23	6.3	5.8
Nigeria	67371	22257	2.8	2.5	22	18	19	47	47	41	42	47	44	5.6	48	5.5	4.6
Niue	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-
Norway	1083	283	0.4	0.6	10	11	9	17	14	12	74	77	80	1.8	80	0.9	1.3
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1938	646	3.4	3.6	19	7	4	50	46	37	54	69	73	5.3	72	4.4	4.2
Oman	1054	301	4.5	2.2	17	4	3	50	38	25	50	70	75	3.4	79	13.0	3.8
Pakistan	71800	21115	3.1	2.3	16	11	8	43	41	30	51	60	64	4.0	35	4.2	3.2
Palau	8	2	1.5	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	2.4	1.7
Panama	1163	343	2.4	2.0	8	5	5	38	26	22	65	72	75	2.6	58	3.0	2.4
Papua New Guinea	2751	815	2.4	2.4	19	13	10	42	38	30	44	52	56	3.8	13	3.9	2.4
Paraguay	2722	825	2.9	2.5	9	6	5	37	35	29	65	68	71	3.7	58	4.3	3.7
Peru	10722	2997	2.5	1.7	14	7	6	42	30	22	53	65	71	2.7	75	3.4	2.2
Philippines	34622	9863	2.6	2.0	11	7	5	40	33	24	57	65	71	3.0	63	4.5	3.7
Poland	7984	1811	0.8	0.1	8	10	10	17	15	9	70	71	75	1.2	62	1.5	0.2
Portugal	2007	561	0.7	0.3	11	10	11	21	12	11	67	74	78	1.5	56	3.6	1.5
Qatar	204	67	7.2	3.7	13	3	3	34	23	18	61	69	73	2.9	92	7.5	3.9
Romania	4366	1054	0.7	-0.4	9	11	12	21	14	10	68	69	72	1.3	55	2.1	-0.3
Russian Federation	28830	7225	0.6	-0.2	9	12	16	15	13	11	70	69	65	1.4	73	1.5	-0.2
Rwanda	4658	1500	3.2	1.6	21	33	18	53	48	41	44	32	44	5.5	22	5.7	11.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	14	4	-0.5	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-0.4	-0.2
Saint Lucia	56	14	1.4	1.0	8	7	7	41	26	19	64	71	73	2.2	31	2.2	2.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	43	12	0.9	0.6	11	7	7	40	25	20	61	69	71	2.2	60	3.0	3.2
Samoa	88	26	0.6	0.9	10	7	6	39	34	27	55	65	71	4.2	22	0.9	1.2
San Marino	5	1	1.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	3.1	0.9
Sao Tome and Principe	73	23	2.3	2.0	13	10	8	47	37	33	56	62	63	3.8	38	4.4	2.2
Saudi Arabia	10690	3200	5.2	2.7	18	5	4	48	36	27	52	68	72	3.8	88	7.6	3.5
Senegal	5804	1845	2.8	2.5	25	14	11	49	44	36	39	53	56	4.8	51	3.7	4.1
Serbia†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	41	14	1.4	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.6	0.8
Sierra Leone	2722	958	2.1	2.0	29	26	23	48	48	46	35	39	41	6.5	40	4.8	4.0
Singapore	1023	216	1.9	2.4	5	5	5	23	18	9	69	75	79	1.3	100	1.9	2.4
Slovakia	1142	255	0.7	0.2	10	10	10	19	15	9	70	72	74	1.2	58	2.3	0.4
Slovenia	345	86	0.7	0.1	10	10	10	17	11	9	69	73	77	1.2	51	2.3	0.2
Solomon Islands	227	72	3.4	2.7	10	9	7	46	38	32	54	61	63	4.1	17	5.5	4.2
Somalia	4152	1482	3.1	1.4	25	22	17	51	46	44	40	42	47	6.2	36	4.4	2.7
South Africa	18417	5223	2.4	1.7	14	8	19	38	29	23	53	62	46	2.7	58	2.5	2.8
Spain	7457	2217	0.8	0.6	9	9	9	20	10	11	72	77	80	1.3	77	1.4	0.7
Sri Lanka	6054	1628	1.7	1.0	9	6	6	31	21	16	62	71	74	1.9	21	1.5	0.9
Sudan	16547	5216	2.9	2.2	21	14	11	47	39	32	44	53	57	4.2	41	5.3	5.0
Suriname	161	45	0.4	0.7	8	7	7	37	24	20	63	68	70	2.5	77	2.1	1.8
Swaziland	514	136	3.2	1.2	18	10	30	50	41	29	48	58	30	3.7	24	7.5	1.5
Sweden	1943	488	0.3	0.4	10	11	10	14	14	11	74	78	80	1.7	83	0.4	0.4
Switzerland	1458	353	0.5	0.4	9	9	9	16	12	9	73	78	81	1.4	68	1.6	0.3
Syrian Arab Republic	8375	2526	3.5	2.6	13	5	3	47	36	28	55	68	74	3.3	50	4.1	2.8
Tajikistan	3055	834	2.9	1.4	10	8	7	40	39	28	60	63	64	3.6	24	2.2	-0.4
Tanzania, United Republic of	19070	6045	3.3	2.5	17	13	17	48	44	37	48	54	46	4.8	38	9.2	6.2
Thailand	18522	5012	2.1	1.1	9	6	7	37	21	16	60	68	71	1.9	32	3.8	1.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	494	117	1.0	0.4	8	8	9	24	17	11	66	71	74	1.5	60	2.0	0.6
Timor-Leste	463	179	1.0	1.6	22	18	12	46	40	51	40	45	56	7.8	8	0.1	1.6
Togo	3095	1014	3.1	2.9	18	12	12	48	44	38	48	58	55	5.1	36	7.0	4.5

	Population (thousands) 2005		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2005	% of population urbanized 2005	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2005	1970	1990	2005	1970	1990	2005	1970	1990	2005	2005	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005
	Tonga	43	12	-0.2	0.5	6	6	6	37	30	23	65	70	73	3.3	34	1.6
Trinidad and Tobago	355	90	1.1	0.5	7	7	8	27	20	14	66	72	70	1.6	76	1.6	1.1
Tunisia	3259	806	2.4	1.4	14	6	5	39	27	16	54	69	74	1.9	64	3.7	2.1
Turkey	25348	7212	2.3	1.6	12	8	7	39	25	20	56	65	69	2.4	67	4.5	2.5
Turkmenistan	1882	488	2.6	1.8	11	8	8	37	35	22	58	63	63	2.6	46	2.3	1.9
Tuvalu	4	1	1.3	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	4.6	2.9
Uganda	16539	5970	3.2	3.2	16	18	15	50	50	51	50	46	49	7.1	12	4.9	3.9
Ukraine	9084	1924	0.5	-0.7	9	13	17	15	13	8	71	69	66	1.1	67	1.5	-0.7
United Arab Emirates	1192	337	10.6	5.9	11	3	1	36	27	16	61	73	79	2.4	85	10.7	6.1
United Kingdom	13117	3367	0.2	0.3	12	11	10	16	14	11	72	76	79	1.7	89	0.9	0.4
United States	74926	20408	1.0	1.0	9	9	8	17	16	14	71	75	78	2.0	81	1.1	1.5
Uruguay	1001	282	0.5	0.7	10	10	9	21	18	16	69	72	76	2.3	93	0.9	1.0
Uzbekistan	10742	2841	2.7	1.7	10	7	7	37	35	23	63	67	67	2.6	36	3.1	1.1
Vanuatu	99	30	2.8	2.3	14	7	5	43	37	30	53	64	69	3.9	24	4.5	3.9
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	9988	2860	3.1	2.0	7	5	5	37	29	22	65	71	73	2.6	88	3.9	2.3
Viet Nam	30496	7969	2.2	1.6	18	8	6	41	31	20	49	65	71	2.2	27	2.7	3.5
Yemen	11252	3668	3.2	3.7	26	13	8	54	51	40	38	54	62	5.9	26	5.6	5.1
Zambia	6215	2011	3.3	2.2	17	17	22	51	46	40	49	47	38	5.4	37	4.7	1.7
Zimbabwe	6256	1752	3.5	1.4	13	9	23	49	38	29	55	60	37	3.4	36	6.1	2.8

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	2376	608	0.8	0.2	9	10	11	19	15	12	68	72	74	1.6	52	2.1	0.4
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	361301	119555	2.9	2.5	20	16	17	48	45	40	45	50	46	5.4	37	4.8	4.3
Eastern and Southern Africa	177395	57670	2.9	2.4	19	15	17	47	43	38	47	51	46	5.0	31	4.7	4.2
West and Central Africa	183906	61885	2.8	2.6	22	18	18	48	47	42	43	48	46	5.7	42	4.9	4.4
Middle East and North Africa	154130	44711	3.0	2.1	16	8	6	45	35	26	52	63	69	3.1	58	4.4	2.9
South Asia	587319	169666	2.2	1.9	17	11	9	40	33	25	49	58	64	3.1	29	3.7	2.8
East Asia and Pacific	572465	144948	1.8	1.1	10	7	7	35	22	15	59	66	71	1.9	43	3.9	3.4
Latin America and Caribbean	199284	56538	2.2	1.6	11	7	6	37	27	21	60	68	72	2.5	77	3.3	2.2
CEE/CIS	104278	26562	1.0	0.2	9	11	12	21	18	14	67	68	67	1.7	63	2.0	0.2
Industrialized countries [§]	204366	54239	0.7	0.6	10	9	9	17	13	11	71	76	79	1.6	77	1.1	0.9
Developing countries [§]	1928976	550130	2.1	1.6	13	9	9	38	29	23	55	62	65	2.8	43	3.8	3.0
Least developed countries [§]	368348	119352	2.5	2.5	21	16	14	47	43	37	44	50	53	4.9	28	4.9	4.4
World	2183143	616219	1.8	1.4	12	10	9	32	26	21	59	65	68	2.6	49	2.7	2.2

† Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Life expectancy at birth – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

Crude death rate – Annual number of deaths per 1,000 population.

Crude birth rate – Annual number of births per 1,000 population.

Total fertility rate – The number of children that would be born per woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Urban population – Percentage of population living in urban areas as defined according to the national definition used in the most recent population census.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Child population – United Nations Population Division.

Crude death and birth rates – United Nations Population Division.

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

Urban population – United Nations Population Division.

NOTES - Data not available.

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2005	% of population below \$1 a day 1994-2004*	% of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2004	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2004	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2005			health	education	defence			1990	2004
Afghanistan	250x	1.6x	-	-	-	-	-	-	2190	40	-	-
Albania	2580	-0.7x	5.2	22	<2	4	2	4	362	5	4x	2x
Algeria	2730	1.6	1.1	14	<2	4	24	17	313	0	62	19x
Andorra	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	1350	0.4x	1.4	407	-	6x	15x	34x	1144	8	7	15
Antigua and Barbuda	10920	6.5x	1.7	2	-	-	-	-	2	0	-	-
Argentina	4470	-0.7	1.1	5	7	5	5	3	91	0	30	14
Armenia	1470	-	4.4	89	<2	-	-	-	254	8	-	5
Australia	32220	1.6	2.5	2	-	14	9	6	-	-	-	-
Austria	36980	2.4	1.8	2	-	14	10	2	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	1240	-	0.0	88	<2	1	3	11	176	2	-	4
Bahamas	14920x	1.8	0.4x	3x	-	16	20	3	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	10840x	-1.3x	2.3	2	-	8	15	16	104	1	-	-
Bangladesh	470	0.6	2.9	4	36	7	18	10	1404	2	17	5
Barbados	9270x	1.8	1.5	3x	-	-	-	-	29	-	14	5
Belarus	2760	-	2.2	201	<2	3	4	3	-	-	-	1
Belgium	35700	2.2	1.7	2	-	16	3	3	-	-	-	-
Belize	3500	2.9	2.3	1	-	8	20	5	7	1	5	62
Benin	510	0.0	1.4	6	31	6x	31x	17x	378	10	7	6x
Bhutan	870	6.4x	3.0	8	-	8	13	0	78	12	5x	5x
Bolivia	1010	-1.1	1.3	7	23	10	22	6	767	9	31	18
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2440	-	12.7x	3x	-	-	-	-	671	8	-	3
Botswana	5180	8.3	3.8	8	24x	5	26	8	39	1	4	1x
Brazil	3460	2.3	1.1	90	8	6	6	3	285	0	19	40
Brunei Darussalam	24100x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	3450	3.4x	1.5	61	<2	12	5	6	-	-	5x	15
Burkina Faso	400	1.4	1.3	4	27	7x	17x	14x	610	14	6	10x
Burundi	100	1.1	-2.8	12	55	2	15	23	351	52	41	63x
Cambodia	380	-	4.7x	3x	34	-	-	-	478	10	-	0
Cameroon	1010	3.4	0.6	5x	17	3	12	10	762	6	18	11x
Canada	32600	2.0	2.3	2	-	9	2	6	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	1870	-	3.4	4	-	-	-	-	140	16	5	5x
Central African Republic	350	-1.3	-0.6	3	67x	-	-	-	105	9	8	12x
Chad	400	-0.9	1.7	6	-	8x	8x	-	319	14	2	7x
Chile	5870	1.5	3.8	7	<2	14	18	7	49	0	20	24
China	1740	6.6	8.8	5	17	0	2	12	1661	0	10	3
Colombia	2290	2.0	0.6	16	7	9	20	13	509	1	39	32
Comoros	640	0.1x	-0.5	4	-	-	-	-	25	8	2	3x
Congo	950	3.1	-1.0	7	-	4	4	10	116	4	32	3x
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	120	-2.4	-5.2	447	-	0	0	18	1815	28	5x	0x
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Costa Rica	4590	0.7	2.3	14	2	21	22	0	13	0	21	7
Côte d'Ivoire	840	-1.9	-0.5	6	15	4x	21x	4x	154	1	26	5
Croatia	8060	-	2.5	41	<2	13	8	4	121	0	-	27
Cuba	1170x	-	3.5x	4x	-	23x	10x	-	90	-	-	-
Cyprus	17580x	6.1x	2.5x	4x	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	10710	-	1.9	8	<2	17	10	5	-	-	-	10
Denmark	47390	1.5	1.8	2	-	1	12	5	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	1020	-	-2.4	3	-	-	-	-	64	9	-	4x
Dominica	3790	4.7x	1.0	2	-	-	-	-	29	11	4	13x
Dominican Republic	2370	2.0	3.8	11	3	10	13	4	87	0	7	6
Ecuador	2630	1.3	0.7	4	16	11x	18x	13x	160	1	27	33
Egypt	1250	4.3	2.6	7	3	3	15	9	1458	2	18	7
El Salvador	2450	-1.8	1.6	5	19	13	15	3	211	1	14	8
Equatorial Guinea	c	-	16.6x	17x	-	-	-	-	30	-	3	0x
Eritrea	220	-	0.3	11x	-	-	-	-	260	32	-	13x
Estonia	9100	1.5x	4.2	28	<2	16	7	5	-	-	-	15
Ethiopia	160	-	1.5	4	23	6	16	9	1823	24	33	5
Fiji	3280	0.6x	1.3x	3x	-	9	18	6	64	3	12	6x
Finland	37460	2.9	2.6	2	-	3	10	4	-	-	-	-
France	34810	2.2	1.7	1	-	16x	7x	6x	-	-	-	-

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2005	% of population below \$1 a day 1994-2004*	% of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2004	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2004	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2005			health	education	defence			1990	2004
Gabon	5010	0.0	-0.4	5	-	-	-	-	38	1	4	11x
Gambia	290	0.9	0.1	7	59	7x	12x	4x	63	15	18	3x
Georgia	1350	3.2	0.2	134	7	5	5	5	315	7	-	8
Germany	34580	2.2x	1.4	1	-	19	0	4	-	-	-	-
Ghana	450	-2.1	2.0	26	45	7	22	5x	1358	16	21	5
Greece	19670	1.3	2.4	7	-	7	11	8	-	-	-	-
Grenada	3920	-	2.1	2	-	10	17	-	15	4	2	18x
Guatemala	2400	0.2	1.3	9	14	11	17	11	218	1	11	7
Guinea	370	-	1.2	6	-	3x	11x	29x	279	7	18	17
Guinea-Bissau	180	-0.1	-2.6	18	-	1x	3x	4x	76	30	21	11x
Guyana	1010	-1.5	3.1	9	<2	-	-	-	145	19	-	5
Haiti	450	-0.3	-2.0	19	54	-	-	-	243	-	4	3x
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1190	0.6	0.5	15	21	10x	19x	7x	642	9	30	7
Hungary	10030	2.9	3.1	15	<2	6	5	3	-	-	30	25
Iceland	46320	3.2	2.2	4	-	26	10	0	-	-	-	-
India	720	2.2	4.2	6	35	2	2	13	691	0	25	18x
Indonesia	1280	4.7	2.1	16	8	1	4	7	84	0	31	20
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2770	-3.5x	2.5	24	<2	7	7	14	189	0	1	4x
Iraq	2170x	-4.3x	-	-	-	-	-	-	4658	-	-	-
Ireland	40150	2.8	6.2	4	-	16	14	3	-	-	-	-
Israel	18620	1.9	1.5	7	-	13	15	18	-	-	-	-
Italy	30010	2.6	1.4	3	-	3	10	3	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	3400	-1.3	0.2	17	<2	7	15	2	75	1	20	14
Japan	38980	3.0	0.9	-1	-	2	6	4x	-	-	-	-
Jordan	2500	2.5x	1.7	2	<2	10	16	19	581	5	18	7
Kazakhstan	2930	-	2.0	92	<2	3	4	5	265	1	-	38
Kenya	530	1.2	-0.2	11x	23	7	26	6	635	4	26	8
Kiribati	1390	-5.3	1.4	3	-	-	-	-	17	18	-	22x
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	196	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	15830	6.2	4.5	4	<2	0	18	13	-	-	10x	10x
Kuwait	16340x	-6.8x	0.6x	3x	-	6	12	16	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	440	-	-1.3	57	<2	11	20	10	258	13	-	11
Lao People's Democratic Republic	440	-	3.8	27	27	-	-	-	270	12	8	8x
Latvia	6760	3.4	3.6	25	<2	11	6	4	-	-	-	18
Lebanon	6180	-	2.7	10	-	2	7	11	265	1	1x	63x
Lesotho	960	3.1	2.3	9	36	6	24	6	102	8	4	4
Liberia	130	-4.2	2.3	47	36	5x	11x	9x	210	56	-	0x
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5530	-4.8x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	7050	-	1.9	35	<2	15	7	5	-	-	-	13
Luxembourg	65630	2.7	3.6	3	-	13	10	0	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	290	-2.4	-0.7	15	61	8	13	5	1236	24	32	6x
Malawi	160	-0.1	1.0	29	42	7x	12x	5x	476	23	23	6x
Malaysia	4960	4.0	3.3	3	<2	6	23	11	290	0	12	8x
Maldives	2390	-	3.8x	1x	-	11	20	10	28	4	4	5
Mali	380	-0.5	2.2	5	72	2x	9x	8x	567	13	8	5x
Malta	13590	6.5	2.7	3	-	12	13	2	11x	-	0x	3x
Marshall Islands	2930	-	-2.3	5	-	-	-	-	51	36	-	-
Mauritania	560	-0.6	1.9	7	26	4x	23x	-	180	11	24	20x
Mauritius	5260	5.1x	3.7	6	-	9	16	1	38	1	6	6
Mexico	7310	1.6	1.5	15	5	5	25	3	121	0	16	23
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2300	-	-0.1	2	-	-	-	-	86	34	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	880	1.8x	-3.5	63	22	21	8	1	118	5	-	10
Monaco	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	690	-	0.9	34	27	6	9	9	262	17	-	2
Montenegro [†]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	1730	2.0	1.5	2	<2	3	18	13	706	2	18	14
Mozambique	310	-1.0x	4.6	22	38	5x	10x	35x	1228	23	21	4
Myanmar	220x	1.5	6.6	24	-	5	15	22	121	-	17	3
Namibia	2990	-2.3x	1.4	9	35x	10x	22x	7x	179	4	-	-

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2005	% of population below \$1 a day 1994-2004*	% of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2004	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2004	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2005			health	education	defence			1990	2004
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Nepal	270	1.1	1.9	6	24	5	17	10	427	6	12	5
Netherlands	36620	1.5	1.9	2	-	10	11	4	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	25960	0.8	2.1	2	-	17	21	3	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	910	-3.8	1.5	24	45	13	15	6	1232	27	2	5
Niger	240	-2.2	-0.5	5	61	-	-	-	536	19	12	6x
Nigeria	560	-1.4	0.7	23	71	1x	3x	3x	573	1	22	8
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Norway	59590	3.4	2.6	3	-	16	6	5	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1110x	-	-6.0x	9x	-	-	-	-	1136	-	-	-
Oman	7830x	3.3	1.8x	1x	-	7	15	33	55	0	12	7
Pakistan	690	3.0	1.3	10	17	1	2	20	1421	2	16	18
Palau	7630	-	-	3x	-	-	-	-	20	15	-	-
Panama	4630	0.3	2.2	3	7	18	16	0	38	0	3	14
Papua New Guinea	660	-0.7	0.0	8	-	7	22	4	266	8	37	12x
Paraguay	1280	2.8	-0.8	11	16	7	22	11x	0	-	12	13
Peru	2610	-0.6	2.2	15	13	13	7	-	487	1	6	16
Philippines	1300	0.8	1.5	7	16	2	19	5	463	0	23	20
Poland	7110	-	4.3	15	<2	11	12	3	-	-	4	34
Portugal	16170	2.6	1.9	4	<2	16	16	3	-	-	-	-
Qatar	12000x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	3830	0.9	1.6	67	<2	14	7	5	-	-	0	16
Russian Federation	4460	-	-0.1	85	<2	1	3	12	-	-	-	9
Rwanda	230	1.2	0.0	10	52	5x	26x	-	468	25	10	11
Saint Kitts and Nevis	8210	6.3x	2.9	3	-	-	-	-	0	-	3	34x
Saint Lucia	4800	5.3x	0.4	2	-	-	-	-	-22	-3	2	7x
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3590	3.3	1.7	3	-	12	16	-	10	2	3	7x
Samoa	2090	-0.1x	2.5	7	-	-	-	-	31	9	5	5x
San Marino	d	-	-	-	-	18	9	0	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	390	-	0.5	34	-	-	-	-	33	55	28	31x
Saudi Arabia	11770	-1.5	-0.3	3	-	6x	14x	36x	32	0	-	-
Senegal	710	-0.3	1.2	4	22	3	14	7	1052	15	14	9x
Serbia†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	8290	2.9	1.5	2	-	6	10	4	10	1	8	8
Sierra Leone	220	-0.4	-1.4	21	57x	10x	13x	10x	360	32	8	10
Singapore	27490	5.7	3.6	0	-	6	22	29	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	7950	-	2.8	8	<2	20	3	5	-	-	-	13x
Slovenia	17350	-	3.2	18	<2	15	13	3	53x	-	10x	16x
Solomon Islands	590	3.4	-2.6	8	-	-	-	-	122	46	10	7x
Somalia	130x	-0.9	-	-	-	1x	2x	38x	191	-	25x	-
South Africa	4960	0.1	0.7	9	11	-	-	-	617	0	-	6
Spain	25360	1.9	2.3	4	-	15	2	4	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	1160	3.0	3.7	9	6	6	10	18	519	3	10	7
Sudan	640	0.1	3.5	40	-	1	8	28	882	5	4	5
Suriname	2540	-2.2x	1.1	59	-	-	-	-	24	2	-	-
Swaziland	2280	2.1	0.2	12	8	8	20	8	117	6	6	2
Sweden	41060	1.8	2.1	2	-	3	6	5	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	54930	1.2	0.6	1	-	0	4	6	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	1380	1.9	1.3	7	-	2	9	24	110	0	20	2
Tajikistan	330	-	-4.0	121	7	2	4	9	241	14	-	6
Tanzania, United Republic of	340	-	1.7	16	58	6x	8x	16x	1746	15	25	4
Thailand	2750	4.8	2.7	3	<2	10	21	7	-2	0	14	10
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2830	-	-0.1	38	<2	-	-	-	248	5	-	9
Timor-Leste	750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	30	-	-
Togo	350	-0.6	0.0	5	-	5x	20x	11x	61	3	8	0x
Tonga	2190	-	1.9	4	-	7x	13x	-	19	10	2	2x
Trinidad and Tobago	10440	0.5	4.3	5	12x	9	15	2	-1	0	18	4x
Tunisia	2890	2.5	3.3	4	<2	5	20	5	328	1	22	13
Turkey	4710	1.9	1.6	61	3	3	10	8	257	0	27	28
Turkmenistan	1340x	-	-4.7x	329x	12	-	-	-	37	-	-	30x
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2005	% of population below \$1 a day 1994-2004*	% of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2004	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2004	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2005			health	education	defence			1990	2004
Uganda	280	-	3.2	8	85	2x	15x	26x	1159	17	47	5
Ukraine	1520	-	-2.4	117	<2	4	6	4	-	-	-	10
United Arab Emirates	18060x	-4.8x	-1.0x	3x	-	7	17	30	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	37600	2.0	2.4	3	-	15	4	7	-	-	-	-
United States	43740	2.2	2.1	2	-	24	3	20	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	4360	0.9	0.8	21	<2	7	8	4	22	0	31	22
Uzbekistan	510	-	0.3	129	17	-	-	-	246	2	-	21x
Vanuatu	1600	-0.5x	-0.3	3	-	-	-	-	38	13	2	1x
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	4810	-1.6	-1.0	37	8	8	19	4	49	0	22	16
Viet Nam	620	-	5.9	10	<2	4	14	-	1830	4	7x	3x
Yemen	600	-	2.0	17	16	4	22	19	252	2	4	3
Zambia	490	-2.4	-0.3	37	76	13	14	4	1081	23	13	22x
Zimbabwe	340	-0.4	-2.1	63	56	8	24	7	186	2	19	6x

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	3280	-	5.2x	48x	-	-	-	-	1170	5	-	13x
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	764	-	1.1	36	46	-	-	-	22926	6	17	7
Eastern and Southern Africa	1043	-	1.1	36	40	-	-	-	13111	5	14	7
West and Central Africa	491	-	1.0	34	54	-	-	-	9815	7	19	8
Middle East and North Africa	2627	2.4	2.2	11	4	5	14	17	11133	1	21	8
South Asia	691	2.1	3.8	7	32	2	4	14	6758	1	21	-
East Asia and Pacific	2092	5.7	6.6	6	14	1	8	12	6565	0	16	7
Latin America and Caribbean	4078	1.9	1.4	37	9	7	16	4	5627	0	20	24
CEE/CIS	3433	-	-	81	4	4	6	9	-	-	-	15
Industrialized countries [§]	35410	2.3	1.9	2	-	16	4	12	-	-	-	-
Developing countries [§]	1801	3.2	4.1	18	22	4	10	10	55058	1	19	13
Least developed countries [§]	383	-	2.4	59	41	5	15	13	24910	11	12	7
World	7002	2.5	2.3	8	21	13	6	12	57748	0	18	14

‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

% of population below \$1 a day – Percentage of the population living on less than \$1.08 a day at 1993 international prices (equivalent to \$1 a day in 1985 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity). As a result of revisions in purchasing power parity exchange rates, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in previous editions.

ODA – Net official development assistance.

Debt service – The sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

GNI per capita – World Bank.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Rate of inflation – World Bank.

% of population below \$1 a day – World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defence – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service – World Bank.

NOTES

a: Range: low income (\$875 or less).

b: Range: lower-middle income (\$876 to \$3,465).

c: Range: upper-middle income (\$3,466 to \$10,725).

d: Range: high income (\$10,726 or more).

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

- Data not available.

TABLE 8. WOMEN

Countries and territories	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2005	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2004*	Enrolment ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1997-2005*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1997-2005*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1997-2005*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 2000-2005*		secondary school 2000-2005*					1990-2005* reported	2000	
			gross	net	gross	net					adjusted	Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in:
Afghanistan	101	30	44	-	20	-	10	16	14	1600	1900	6
Albania	108	99	99	99	97	97	75	91	98	17	55	610
Algeria	104	75	92	97	108	105	57	81	96	120	140	190
Andorra	-	-	98	97	104	101	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	107	65	86x	-	79	-	6	66	45	-	1700	7
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	100	100	65	-	-
Argentina	111	100	99	99	106	108	-	98	99	40	82	410
Armenia	110	99	104	103	103	102	53	93	98	22	55	1200
Australia	106	-	100	100	95	101	-	100x	100	-	8	5800
Austria	107	-	100	-	94	-	51x	100x	100x	-	4	16000
Azerbaijan	112	99	98	98	98	97	55	70	88	19	94	520
Bahamas	109	-	100	102	111	111	-	-	99	-	60	580
Bahrain	104	94	100	101	106	107	62x	97x	98x	46	28	1200
Bangladesh	103	-	104	103	110	113	58	49	13	320	380	59
Barbados	109	-	98	99	102	105	55	100	100	0	95	590
Belarus	118	99	96	97	101	101	50x	100	100	17	35	1800
Belgium	108	-	100	100	96	101	78x	-	-	-	10	5600
Belize	107	-	98	101	104	104	56	96	83	140	140	190
Benin	103	48	77	77	53	48	19	81	66	500	850	17
Bhutan	104	-	-	-	-	-	31	51	37	260	420	37
Bolivia	107	87	99	101	97	99	58	79	67	30	420	47
Bosnia and Herzegovina	108	95	-	-	-	-	48	99	100	8	31	1900
Botswana	97	103	99	102	105	110	48	97	94	330	100	200
Brazil	112	101	94	-	110	107	77x	97	97	72	260	140
Brunei Darussalam	106	95	100	-	105	-	-	100x	99	0	37	830
Bulgaria	110	99	98	99	96	97	42	-	99	6	32	2400
Burkina Faso	103	52	80	76	71	73	14	73	38	480	1000	12
Burundi	104	78	84	90	71	-	16	78	25	-	1000	12
Cambodia	114	75	92	96	69	73	24	38	32	440	450	36
Cameroon	102	78	85	-	71	-	26	83	62	670	730	23
Canada	106	-	100	101	99	100x	75x	-	98	-	6	8700
Cape Verde	109	-	96	99	110	112	53	99	89	76	150	160
Central African Republic	103	51	68	-	-	-	28	62	44	1100	1100	15
Chad	105	32	65	68	30	31	3	39	14	1100	1100	11
Chile	108	100	95	-	101	-	56x	95x	100	17	31	1100
China	105	92	99	100	100	-	87	90	97	51	56	830
Colombia	109	100	99	101	110	112	78	94	96	84	130	240
Comoros	107	-	88	83	75	-	26	74	62	380	480	33
Congo	105	-	92	-	83	-	44	88	86	-	510	26
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	105	67	90x	-	50	-	31	68	61	1300	990	13
Cook Islands	-	-	98	99	103	109	44	-	98	6	-	-
Costa Rica	106	100	99	-	109	-	80	92	99	36	43	690
Côte d'Ivoire	103	64	79	81	56	58	15	88	68	600	690	25
Croatia	110	98	99	99	102	102	-	-	100	8	8	6100
Cuba	105	100	95	98	101	101	73	100	100	37	33	1600
Cyprus	107	96	99	100	103	103	-	-	-	0	47	890
Czech Republic	109	-	98	-	101	-	72	99x	100	4	9	7700
Denmark	106	-	100	100	104	103	-	-	-	10	5	9800
Djibouti	104	-	80	81	72	68	9	67	61	74	730	19
Dominica	-	-	99	101	99	103	50	100	100	67	-	-
Dominican Republic	111	100	95	102	125	120	70	99	99	180	150	200
Ecuador	108	98	100	101	100	102	73	84	75	80	130	210
Egypt	107	71	95	97	93	95	59	70	74	84	84	310
El Salvador	109	-	97	100	102	104	67	86	92	170	150	180
Equatorial Guinea	102	86	91	85	58	60	-	86	65	-	880	16
Eritrea	107	-	80	84	58	65	8	70	28	1000	630	24
Estonia	117	100	97	100	102	102	70x	-	100	8	63	1100
Ethiopia	104	-	85	95	63	65	15	28	6	870	850	14
Fiji	107	-	98	99	107	106	44	-	99	38	75	360
Finland	109	-	99	100	105	100	-	100x	100	6	6	8200
France	109	-	99	100	101	102	75x	99x	99x	10	17	2700

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2005	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2004*	Enrolment ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1997-2005*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1997-2005*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1997-2005*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 2000-2005*		secondary school 2000-2005*					1990-2005* reported	2000	
			gross	net	gross	net					adjusted	Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in:
Gabon	102	-	99	100	86	-	33	94	86	520	420	37
Gambia	105	-	106	105	84	84	18	91	55	730	540	31
Georgia	112	-	100	99	99	100	47	95	92	52	32	1700
Germany	108	-	100	-	98	-	75x	-	-	8	8	8000
Ghana	102	76	97	100	85	90	25	92	47	210x	540	35
Greece	107	96	99	99	101	104	-	-	-	1	9	7100
Grenada	-	-	96	100	109	109	54	99	100	1	-	-
Guatemala	111	84	92	96	90	91	43	84	41	150	240	74
Guinea	101	42	82	84	50	50	7	82	56	530	740	18
Guinea-Bissau	106	-	67	70	57	55	8	62	35	910	1100	13
Guyana	110	-	93	-	103	-	37	81	86	120	170	200
Haiti	103	-	-	-	-	-	28	79	24	520	680	29
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	106	100	100	102	126	-	62	83	56	110	110	190
Hungary	112	-	98	98	99	99	77x	-	100	7	16	4000
Iceland	105	-	98	98	106	104	-	-	-	-	0	0
India	105	66	93	95	80	-	47	60	43	540	540	48
Indonesia	106	93	98	98	100	100	57	92	72	310	230	150
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	105	83	110	99	94	95	74	77	90	37	76	370
Iraq	105	76	82	86	67	70	44	77	72	290	250	65
Ireland	107	-	99	100	107	106	-	-	100	6	5	8300
Israel	105	98	101	101	100	100	-	-	-	5	17	1800
Italy	108	99	99	100	98	101	60x	-	-	7	5	13900
Jamaica	105	116	100	101	102	104	69	98	97	110	87	380
Japan	109	-	101	100	101	101	56	-	100x	8	10	6000
Jordan	104	89	101	102	101	103	56	99	100	41	41	450
Kazakhstan	119	99	99	99	98	99	66	91	99	42	210	190
Kenya	96	90	95	101	92	100	39	88	42	410	1000	19
Kiribati	-	-	103	102x	122	117	21	88x	85	56	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	110	-	-	-	-	-	62x	-	97	110	67	590
Korea, Republic of	110	-	99	99	100	101	81	-	100	20	20	2800
Kuwait	106	97	101	102	107	105	50x	95x	98x	5	5	6000
Kyrgyzstan	113	99	100	100	100	-	60	97	98	49	110	290
Lao People's Democratic Republic	105	79	88	94	75	85	32	27	19	410	650	25
Latvia	116	100	97	-	99	-	48x	-	100	14	42	1800
Lebanon	106	-	96	99	109	-	58	96	89x	100x	150	240
Lesotho	104	122	100	106	128	156	37	90	55	760	550	32
Liberia	104	-	72	78	73	55	10	85	51	580x	760	16
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	107	-	99	-	106	-	45x	81x	94x	77	97	240
Liechtenstein	-	-	101	102	110	111	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	117	100	99	99	99	100	47x	-	100	3	13	4900
Luxembourg	108	-	99	100	107	106	-	-	100	0	28	1700
Madagascar	105	84	96	100	100x	100x	27	80	51	470	550	26
Malawi	98	72	102	105	81	85	33	92	56	980	1800	7
Malaysia	106	92	99	100	114	114	55x	74	97	30	41	660
Maldives	99	100	97	101	115	115	39	81	70	140	110	140
Mali	103	44	79	86	61	-	8	57	41	580	1200	10
Malta	106	103	99	100	94	106	-	-	98x	-	0	0
Marshall Islands	-	-	94	99	104	107	34	-	95	-	-	-
Mauritania	106	72	98	99	82	81	8	64	57	750	1000	14
Mauritius	110	92	100	101	99	101	76	-	98	22	24	1700
Mexico	107	98	98	100	106	103	74	86x	83	63	83	370
Micronesia (Federated States of)	102	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	88	120	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	111	99	99	100	104	104	68	98	100	22	36	1500
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	106	100	101	100	113	114	69	94	97	93	110	300
Montenegro [‡]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	107	61	90	93	83	84	63	68	63	230	220	120
Mozambique	102	-	83	89	69	80	17	85	48	410	1000	14
Myanmar	110	91	102	102	98	97	34	76	57	230	360	75
Namibia	100	95	102	107	115	134	44	91	76	270	300	54

TABLE 8. WOMEN

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2005	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2004*	Enrolment ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1997-2005*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1997-2005*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1997-2005*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 2000-2005*		secondary school 2000-2005*					2000		Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in:
			gross	net	gross	net				1990-2005* reported	adjusted	
Nauru	-	-	99	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	101	56	92	88	86	-	38	28	11	540	740	24
Netherlands	107	100	97	99	98	101	79x	-	100	7	16	3500
New Zealand	106	-	100	100	108	103	75x	95x	100x	15	7	6000
Nicaragua	107	-	98	98	115	113	69	86	67	83	230	88
Niger	100	35	71	70	67	63	14	41	16	590	1600	7
Nigeria	101	-	85	89	82	83	13	58	35	-	800	18
Niue	-	-	119	99x	95	105x	-	-	100	-	-	-
Norway	106	-	100	100	103	101	-	-	-	6	16	2900
Occupied Palestinian Territory	104	91	100	100	105	106	51	96	97	-	100	140
Oman	104	85	99	103	97	101	32	100	95	23	87	170
Pakistan	101	57	73	74	74	-	28	36	31	530	500	31
Palau	-	-	82	96	114	-	17	-	100	0x	-	-
Panama	107	98	97	100	107	110	-	72	93	40	160	210
Papua New Guinea	102	81	88	-	79	-	26x	78x	41	370x	300	62
Paraguay	107	-	96	-	102	-	73	94	77	180	170	120
Peru	108	88	100	100	101	100	71	92	73	190	410	73
Philippines	106	100	98	102	110	120	49	88	60	170	200	120
Poland	111	-	100	101	101	103	49x	-	100	4	13	4600
Portugal	109	-	96	100	111	112	-	-	100	8	5	11100
Qatar	107	100	99	99	97	98	43	-	99	10	140	170
Romania	110	98	99	100	101	103	70	94	99	17	49	1300
Russian Federation	122	99	100	101	100	-	-	-	99	32	67	1000
Rwanda	107	85	102	104	93	-	17	94	39	1100	1400	10
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	107	108	97	97	41	100	100	250	-	-
Saint Lucia	104	-	95	97	112	109	47	48	99	35	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	108	-	94	97	96	102	58	99	100	93	-	-
Samoa	109	-	100	101	112	113	30x	-	100	-	130	150
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	103	-	99	100	105	108	29	91	76	100	-	-
Saudi Arabia	106	79	96	92	89	94	32x	90x	91x	-	23	610
Senegal	105	57	95	94	73	72	12	79	58	430	690	22
Serbia [†]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	101	101	101	108	107	-	-	-	57	-	-
Sierra Leone	107	51	72	-	100	-	4	68	42	1800	2000	6
Singapore	105	92	-	-	-	-	62	-	100	6	30	1700
Slovakia	111	-	98	-	101	-	74x	-	99	4	3	19800
Slovenia	110	-	99	100	100	101	74x	98x	100	17	17	4100
Solomon Islands	102	-	97	99	79	86	11x	-	85	550x	130	120
Somalia	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	25	-	1100	-
South Africa	103	96	96	101	108	112	60	92	92	150	230	120
Spain	110	-	98	99	106	104	81x	-	-	6	4	17400
Sri Lanka	107	97	99	99	101	-	70	100	96	43	92	430
Sudan	105	73	88	83	94	-	7	60	87	550x	590	30
Suriname	110	95	103	107	133	140	42	91	85	150	110	340
Swaziland	98	96	95	101	100	123	48	90	74	230	370	49
Sweden	106	-	100	99	104	103	-	-	-	5	2	29800
Switzerland	107	-	99	100	92	93	82x	-	-	5	7	7900
Syrian Arab Republic	105	86	95	95	94	93	48	71	77x	65	160	130
Tajikistan	109	99	95	95	84	85	34	71	71	37	100	250
Tanzania, United Republic of	101	79	96	99	83x	-	26	78	43	580	1500	10
Thailand	111	96	95	-	103	-	79	92	99	24	44	900
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	107	96	100	100	98	98	-	81	99	21	23	2100
Timor-Leste	104	-	-	-	-	-	10	61	18	-	660	30
Togo	107	55	84	85	50	47	26	85	61	480	570	26
Tonga	104	100	95	97x	109	123	33	-	95	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	108	-	97	100	106	106	38	92	96	45	160	330
Tunisia	106	78	96	101	108	105	66	92	90	69	120	320
Turkey	107	84	94	95	76	-	71	81	83	130x	70	480
Turkmenistan	115	99	-	-	-	-	62	98	97	14	31	790
Tuvalu	-	-	107	-	93	-	32	-	100	-	-	-

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2005	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2004*	Enrolment ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1997-2005*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1997-2005*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1997-2005*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 2000-2005*		secondary school 2000-2005*					2000		Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in:
			gross	net	gross	net				1990-2005* reported	adjusted	
Uganda	102	75	99	-	78	86	20	92	39	510	880	13
Ukraine	120	99	100	100	98	101	68	-	100	13	35	2000
United Arab Emirates	106	-	96	97	105	105	28x	97x	99x	3	54	500
United Kingdom	106	-	100	100	103	104	84	-	99	7	13	3800
United States	107	-	98	96	101	102	76x	-	99	8	17	2500
Uruguay	110	-	98	-	116	-	84	94	100	26	27	1300
Uzbekistan	110	-	99	-	97	-	68	97	96	30	24	1300
Vanuatu	106	-	97	98	86	86	28	-	88	68	130	140
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	108	100	98	100	115	116	77	94	95	58	96	300
Viet Nam	106	93	93	94	96	-	77	86	85	170	130	270
Yemen	105	-	71	72	48	46	23	41	27	370	570	19
Zambia	97	79	96	100	79	78	34	93	43	730	750	19
Zimbabwe	96	-	98	101	92	94	54	93	73	1100	1100	16

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	107	95	100	100	101	-	58	-	92	7	11	4500
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	102	76	89	94	78	80	24	68	43	940	16
Eastern and Southern Africa	102	85	94	97	85	88	30	71	39	980	15
West and Central Africa	102	63	84	87	70	77	18	66	45	900	16
Middle East and North Africa	105	77	93	93	90	92	53	70	76	220	100
South Asia	104	64	91	93	83	-	46	53	37	560	43
East Asia and Pacific	106	92	99	100	100	102**	79	88	87	110	360
Latin America and Caribbean	109	99	97	100	108	106	71	93	87	190	160
CEE/CIS	115	97	97	98	95	99	65	87	93	64	770
Industrialized countries [§]	108	-	99	98	101	102	-	-	99	13	4000
Developing countries [§]	106	85	94	96	92	98**	59	71	60	440	61
Least developed countries [§]	104	71	88	94	83	88	29	59	35	890	17
World	106	86	94	96	94	98**	60	71	63	400	74

‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Life expectancy at birth – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

Adult literacy rate – Percentage of persons aged 15 and over who can read and write.

Enrolment ratios: females as a % of males – Girls' (gross or net) enrolment ratio divided by that of boys', as a percentage.

The gross enrolment ratio – The number of children enrolled in primary or secondary school, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary or secondary school age.

The net enrolment ratio – The number of children enrolled in primary or secondary school who are of official primary or secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary or secondary school age.

Contraceptive prevalence – Percentage of women in union aged 15-49 currently using contraception.

Antenatal care – Percentage of women aged 15-49 attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).

Skilled attendant at delivery – Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).

Maternal mortality ratio – Annual number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births. This 'reported' column shows country-reported figures that are not adjusted for under-reporting and misclassification.

Lifetime risk of maternal death – The lifetime risk of maternal death takes into account both the probability of becoming pregnant and the probability of dying as a result of that pregnancy accumulated across a woman's reproductive years.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Adult literacy – United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).

School enrolment – UIS and UNESCO.

Contraceptive prevalence – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), United Nations Population Division and UNICEF.

Antenatal care – DHS, MICS, World Health Organization (WHO) and UNICEF.

Skilled attendant at delivery – DHS, MICS, WHO and UNICEF.

Maternal mortality – WHO and UNICEF.

Lifetime risk – WHO and UNICEF.

† The maternal mortality data in the column headed 'reported' are those reported by national authorities. Periodically, UNICEF, WHO and UNFPA evaluate these data and make adjustments to account for the well-documented problems of under-reporting and misclassification of maternal deaths and to develop estimates for countries with no data. The column with 'adjusted' estimates for the year 2000 reflects the most recent of these reviews.

NOTES

- Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

** Excludes China.

TABLE 9. CHILD PROTECTION

Countries and territories	Child labour (5-14 years) 1999-2005*			Child marriage 1987-2005*			Birth registration 1999-2005*			Female genital mutilation/cutting 1997-2005*			
	total	male	female	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	women ^a (15-49 years)			daughters ^b
										total	urban	rural	total
Afghanistan	31	28	34	43	-	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-
Albania	23	27	19	-	-	-	99	99	99	-	-	-	-
Angola	24	22	25	-	-	-	29	34	19	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	91y	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia	-	-	-	19	12	31	97	100	94	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	11	11	11	-	-	-	97	98	96	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	7	10	4	69	55	74	7	9	7	-	-	-	-
Benin	26y	23y	29y	37	25	45	70	78	66	17	13	20	6
Bolivia	22	22	22	26	22	37	82	83	79	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	12	10	-	-	-	98	98	99	-	-	-	-
Botswana	-	-	-	10	13	9	58	66	52	-	-	-	-
Brazil	6y	8y	4y	24	22	30	84y	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	57x,y	-	-	52	22	62	-	-	-	77	75	77	32
Burundi	25	26	24	17y	36y	17y	75	71	75	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	25	19	26	22	30	21	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	54	54	54	47	35	64	63	78	51	1	1	2	1
Central African Republic	57	56	59	57	54	59	73	88	63	36	29	41	-
Chad	53	55	52	72	65	73	9	36	3	45	47	44	21
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	95y	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	5	6	4	23	19	38	90	97	77	-	-	-	-
Comoros	30	30	31	30	23	33	83	87	83	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	32	29	34	-	-	-	34	30	36	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	50x,y	71x,y	29x,y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	37	35	38	33	24	43	72	88	60	45	39	48	24
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	100y	100y	100y	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	98	100	-
Dominican Republic	10	12	7	41	37	51	75	82	66	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	6y	9y	4y	26y	21y	34y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	8y	9y	6y	17	-	-	-	-	-	96	92	98	28y
El Salvador	7y	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	30	29	30	-	-	-	32	43	24	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	47	31	60	-	-	-	89	86	91	63
Ethiopia	43y	47y	37y	49	32	53	-	-	-	74	69	76	-
Gabon	-	-	-	34	30	49	89	90	87	-	-	-	-
Gambia	22	23	22	-	-	-	32	37	29	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	97	92	-	-	-	-
Ghana	57y	57y	58y	28	18	39	67y	-	-	5	4	7	-
Guatemala	24y	-	-	34	25	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	26	27	25	65	46	75	67	88	56	96	94	96	-
Guinea-Bissau	55	55	55	-	-	-	42	32	47	-	-	-	-
Guyana	19	21	17	-	-	-	97	99	96	-	-	-	-
Haiti	-	-	-	24	18	31	70	78	66	-	-	-	-
Honduras	7y	9y	4y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	14	12	16	46	26	55	35	54	29	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	4y	5y	4y	24	15	33	55	69	43	-	-	-	-
Iraq	13	14	12	-	-	-	98	99	97	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	2	3	1	-	-	-	90y	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	11	11	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	14	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	27	28	27	25	19	27	48y	64y	44y	32	21	36	21
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	99	99	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	21	19	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	25	24	26	-	-	-	59	71	56	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	7	8	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	23	25	21	23	13	26	26	39	24	-	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	32	36	29	39	29	42	75	87	72	-	-	-	-
Malawi	37y	39y	35y	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	35	36	34	65	46	74	47y	84y	34y	92	90	93	73
Mauritania	4	5	3	37	32	42	55	72	42	71	65	77	66
Mexico	16y	15y	16y	28y	31y	21y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	33	32	33	-	-	-	98	98	98	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	35	35	36	-	-	-	98	98	97	-	-	-	-
Morocco	11	13	9	16	12	21	85	92	80	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	-	-	-	56	41	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	65y	66y	64y	-	-	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	10	9	10	71	82	64	-	-	-	-
Nepal	31	30	33	56	34	60	34	37	34	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	15	18	11	43	36	55	81	90	73	-	-	-	-
Niger	67	70	65	77	46	86	46	85	40	5	2	5	4
Nigeria	39y	-	-	43	27	52	30	53	20	19	28	14	10
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	19	-	-	98	98	97	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	32	21	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Child labour (5-14 years) 1999-2005*			Child marriage 1987-2005*			Birth registration 1999-2005*			Female genital mutilation/cutting 1997-2005*			
										women ^a (15-49 years)			daughters ^b
	total	male	female	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total
Paraguay	12y	16y	7y	24	18	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	17	13	30	93	93	92	-	-	-	-
Philippines	12	13	11	14	10	22	83	87	78	-	-	-	-
Romania	1y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	35	36	35	20	21	19	65	61	66	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	15	16	14	-	-	-	70	73	67	-	-	-	-
Senegal	37	39	36	36	15	53	62	82	51	28	22	35	-
Sierra Leone	59	59	59	-	-	-	46	66	40	-	-	-	-
Somalia	36	31	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	8	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	12y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	14	15	13	27y	19y	34y	64	82	46	90	92	88	58
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	94	94	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	10	10	10	-	-	-	53	72	50	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	8y	10y	6y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	10	9	11	13	-	-	88	85	90	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	36	37	34	41	23	49	8	22	4	15	7	18	4
Thailand	-	-	-	21y	13y	23y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	4y	4y	4y	-	-	-	53y	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	63	64	62	31	17	41	82	93	78	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2	3	2	34y	37y	32y	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	10y	7y	14y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	23	19	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	9	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	37	37	36	54	34	59	4	11	3	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	7	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	19	22	17	13	16	11	100	100	100	-	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	8	9	6	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	24	24	24	11	5	13	72	92	68	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	23	26	22	20
Zambia	11	10	11	42	32	49	10	16	6	1	1	1	-
Zimbabwe	26y	-	-	29	21	36	42	56	35	-	-	-	-

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	37	38	37	40	25	48	40	54	32	36	29	40	16
Eastern and Southern Africa	34	36	32	36	21	43	33	44	28	-	-	-	-
West and Central Africa	42	41	42	44	28	56	44	59	34	28	29	29	16
Middle East and North Africa	10	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Asia	14	12	15	48	28	55	32	47	25	-	-	-	-
East Asia and Pacific	11**	11**	10**	20**	12**	25**	65**	77**	56**	-	-	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	9	10	8	25	24	31	89	92	78	-	-	-	-
CEE/CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries [§]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries [§]	17**	17**	18**	36**	23**	46**	46**	62**	34**	-	-	-	-
Least developed countries [§]	29	30	28	51	35	57	32	44	28	-	-	-	-
World	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Child labour – Percentage of children aged 5-14 years involved in child labour at the moment of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labour under the following conditions: (a) children 5-11 years of age who, during the week preceding the survey, did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of domestic work and, (b) children 12-14 years of age who, during the week preceding the survey, did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of domestic work.

Child labour background variables – Sex of the child; urban or rural place of residence; poorest 20 per cent or richest 20 per cent of the population constructed from household assets (a more detailed description of the household wealth estimation procedure can be found at www.childinfo.org); mother's education reflecting mothers with and without some level of education.

Birth registration – Percentage of children less than five years of age who were registered at the moment of the survey. The numerator of this indicator includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer or whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered. MICS data refer to children alive at the time of the survey.

Child marriage – Percentage of women 20-24 years of age who were married or in union before they were 18 years old.

Female genital mutilation/cutting – (a) Women – the percentage of women aged 15-49 years of age who have been mutilated/cut. (b) Daughters – the percentage of women aged 15-49 with at least one mutilated/cut daughter. Female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C) involves the cutting or alteration of the female genitalia for social reasons. Generally, there are three recognized types of FGM/C: clitoridectomy, excision and infibulation. Clitoridectomy is the removal of the prepuce with or without excision of all or part of the clitoris. Excision is the removal of the prepuce and clitoris along with all or part of the labia minora. Infibulation is the most severe form and consists of removal of all or part of the external genitalia, followed by joining together of the two sides of the labia minora using threads, thorns or other materials to narrow the vaginal opening. A more detailed analysis of these data can also be found at www.measuredhs.com and www.prb.org.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Child labour – Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

Child marriage – MICS, DHS and other national surveys.

Birth registration – MICS, DHS, other national surveys and vital registration systems.

Female genital mutilation/cutting – MICS, DHS and other national surveys.

- NOTES**
- Data not available.
 - x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.
 - y Data differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country but are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 - * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
 - ** Excludes China.

Summary indicators

Averages given at the end of each table are calculated using data from the countries and territories as grouped below.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola; Benin; Botswana; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Côte d'Ivoire; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gabon; Gambia; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Kenya; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Mali; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Niger; Nigeria; Rwanda; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Somalia; South Africa; Swaziland; Tanzania, United Republic of; Togo; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria; Bahrain; Djibouti; Egypt; Iran (Islamic Republic of); Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait; Lebanon; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Morocco; Occupied Palestinian Territory; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen

South Asia

Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka

East Asia and Pacific

Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Cook Islands; Fiji; Indonesia; Kiribati; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Marshall Islands; Micronesia (Federated States of); Mongolia; Myanmar; Nauru; Niue; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Samoa; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Viet Nam

Latin America and Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Bolivia; Brazil; Chile;

Colombia; Costa Rica; Cuba; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; El Salvador; Grenada; Guatemala; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Jamaica; Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; Uruguay; Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

CEE/CIS

Albania; Armenia; Azerbaijan; Belarus; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Bulgaria; Croatia; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Moldova, Republic of; Montenegro; Romania; Russian Federation; Serbia; Tajikistan; the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; Turkey; Turkmenistan; Ukraine; Uzbekistan

Industrialized countries/territories

Andorra; Australia; Austria; Belgium; Canada; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Holy See; Hungary; Iceland; Ireland; Israel; Italy; Japan; Latvia; Liechtenstein; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Monaco; Netherlands; New Zealand; Norway; Poland; Portugal; San Marino; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Switzerland; United Kingdom; United States

Developing countries/territories

Afghanistan; Algeria; Angola; Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Armenia; Azerbaijan; Bahamas; Bahrain; Bangladesh; Barbados; Belize; Benin; Bhutan; Bolivia; Botswana; Brazil; Brunei Darussalam; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cambodia; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Chile; China; Colombia; Comoros; Congo; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Cook Islands; Costa Rica; Côte d'Ivoire; Cuba; Cyprus; Djibouti; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; Egypt; El Salvador; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Fiji; Gabon; Gambia; Georgia; Ghana; Grenada; Guatemala; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; India; Indonesia; Iran (Islamic Republic of); Iraq; Israel; Jamaica; Jordan;

Kazakhstan; Kenya; Kiribati; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Kuwait; Kyrgyzstan; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Lebanon; Lesotho; Liberia; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Madagascar; Malawi; Malaysia; Maldives; Mali; Marshall Islands; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mexico; Micronesia (Federated States of); Mongolia; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Namibia; Nauru; Nepal; Nicaragua; Niger; Nigeria; Niue; Occupied Palestinian Territory; Oman; Pakistan; Palau; Panama; Papua New Guinea; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Qatar; Rwanda; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent/Grenadines; Samoa; Sao Tome and Principe; Saudi Arabia; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Somalia; South Africa; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Suriname; Swaziland; Syrian Arab Republic; Tajikistan; Tanzania, United Republic of; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Togo; Tonga; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Turkey; Turkmenistan; Tuvalu; Uganda; United Arab Emirates; Uruguay; Uzbekistan; Vanuatu; Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of); Viet Nam; Yemen; Zambia; Zimbabwe

Least developed countries/territories

Afghanistan; Angola; Bangladesh; Benin; Bhutan; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cambodia; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Djibouti; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gambia; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Haiti; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Maldives; Mali; Mauritania; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nepal; Niger; Rwanda; Samoa; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Sierra Leone; Solomon Islands; Somalia; Sudan; Tanzania, United Republic of; Timor-Leste; Togo; Tuvalu; Uganda; Vanuatu; Yemen; Zambia

Measuring human development

An introduction to Table 10

If development is to be measured by a comprehensive and inclusive assessment, then the need arises for a method of measuring human as well as economic progress. From UNICEF's point of view, there is a need for an agreed method of measuring the level of child well-being and its rate of change.

The under-five mortality rate (U5MR) is used in Table 10 (next page) as the principal indicator of such progress.

The U5MR has several advantages. First, it measures an end result of the development process rather than an 'input', such as school enrolment level, per capita calorie availability or the number of doctors per thousand population – all of which are means to an end.

Second, the U5MR is known to be the result of a wide variety of inputs: the nutritional health and the health knowledge of mothers; the level of immunization and oral rehydration therapy use; the availability of maternal and child health services (including prenatal care); income and food availability in the family; the availability of safe drinking water and basic sanitation; and the overall safety of the child's environment.

Third, the U5MR is less susceptible to the fallacy of the average than, for example, per capita gross national income (GNI). This is because the natural scale does not allow the children of the rich to be one thousand times as likely to survive, even if the man-made scale does permit them to have one thousand times as much income. In other words, it is much more difficult for a wealthy minority to affect a nation's U5MR, and it therefore presents a more accurate, if far from perfect, picture of the health status of the majority of children (and of society as a whole).

For these reasons, the U5MR is chosen by UNICEF as its single most important indicator of the state of a nation's children.

The speed of progress in reducing the U5MR can be measured by calculating its average annual reduction rate (AARR). Unlike the comparison of absolute changes, the AARR reflects the fact that the lower limits to U5MR are approached only with increasing difficulty. As lower levels of under-five mortality are reached, for example, the same absolute reduction obviously represents a greater percentage of reduction. The AARR therefore shows a higher rate of progress for a 10-point reduction, for example, if that reduction happens at a lower level of under-five mortality. A fall in the U5MR of 10 points from 100 to 90 represents a reduction of 10 per cent, whereas the same 10-point fall from 20 to 10 represents a reduction of 50 per cent. (A negative value for the percentage reduction indicates an increase in the U5MR over the period specified).

When used in conjunction with gross domestic product (GDP) growth rates, the U5MR and its reduction rate can therefore give a picture of the progress being made by any country, territory or region, and over any period of time, towards the satisfaction of some of the most essential of human needs.

As Table 10 shows, there is no fixed relationship between the annual reduction rate of the U5MR and the annual rate of growth in per capita GDP. Such comparisons help to shed light on the relationship between economic advance and human development.

Finally, the table gives the total fertility rate for each country and territory and the corresponding average annual rate of reduction. It is clear that many of the nations that have achieved significant reductions in their U5MR have also achieved significant reductions in fertility.

TABLE 10. THE RATE OF PROGRESS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^a		Reduction since 1990 (%) ^b	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005		1970-1990	1990-2005	1970	1990	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005
Afghanistan	3	320	260	257	1.0	0.1	1	1.6x	-	7.7	8.0	7.3	-0.2	0.6
Albania	121	109	45	18	4.4	6.1	60	-0.7x	5.2	4.9	2.9	2.2	2.6	1.8
Algeria	78	220	69	39	5.8	3.8	43	1.6	1.1	7.4	4.7	2.4	2.3	4.5
Andorra	190	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	2	300	260	260	0.7	0.0	0	0.4x	1.4	7.3	7.2	6.6	0.1	0.6
Antigua and Barbuda	140	-	-	12	-	-	-	6.5x	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	121	71	29	18	4.5	3.2	38	-0.7	1.1	3.1	3.0	2.3	0.2	1.8
Armenia	92	-	54	29	-	4.1	46	-	4.4	3.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	4.4
Australia	161	20	10	6	3.5	3.4	40	1.6	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.7
Austria	168	33	10	5	6.0	4.6	50	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.1	0.5
Azerbaijan	50	-	105	89	-	1.1	15	-	0.0	4.6	3.0	1.8	2.1	3.4
Bahamas	129	49	29	15	2.6	4.4	48	1.8	0.4x	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.1
Bahrain	146	82	19	11	7.3	3.6	42	-1.3x	2.3	6.5	3.7	2.4	2.8	2.9
Bangladesh	57	239	149	73	2.4	4.8	51	0.6	2.9	6.4	4.4	3.1	1.9	2.3
Barbados	140	54	17	12	5.8	2.3	29	1.8	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.5	3.0	0.8
Belarus	140	37	19	12	3.3	3.1	37	-	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.0	3.1
Belgium	168	29	10	5	5.3	4.6	50	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	-0.4
Belize	125	-	42	17	-	6.0	60	2.9	2.3	6.3	4.5	3.0	1.7	2.7
Benin	21	252	185	150	1.5	1.4	19	0.0	1.4	7.0	6.8	5.6	0.1	1.3
Bhutan	53	267	166	75	2.4	5.3	55	6.4x	3.0	5.9	5.7	4.1	0.2	2.2
Bolivia	64	243	125	65	3.3	4.4	48	-1.1	1.3	6.6	4.9	3.7	1.5	1.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	129	82	22	15	6.6	2.6	32	-	12.7x	2.9	1.7	1.3	2.7	1.8
Botswana	37	142	58	120	4.5	-4.8	-107	8.3	3.8	6.9	4.5	3.0	2.1	2.7
Brazil	86	135	60	33	4.1	4.0	45	2.3	1.1	5.0	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.3
Brunei Darussalam	151	78	11	9	9.8	1.3	18	-	-	5.7	3.2	2.4	2.9	1.9
Bulgaria	129	32	18	15	2.9	1.2	17	3.4x	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.3
Burkina Faso	16	295	210	191	1.7	0.6	9	1.4	1.3	7.6	7.3	6.5	0.2	0.8
Burundi	17	233	190	190	1.0	0.0	0	1.1	-2.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	25	-	115	143	-	-1.5	-24	-	4.7x	5.9	5.6	3.9	0.3	2.4
Cameroon	23	215	139	149	2.2	-0.5	-7	3.4	0.6	6.2	5.9	4.4	0.2	2.0
Canada	161	23	8	6	5.3	1.9	25	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.8
Cape Verde	85	-	60	35	-	3.6	42	-	3.4	7.0	5.5	3.6	1.2	2.8
Central African Republic	15	238	168	193	1.7	-0.9	-15	-1.3	-0.6	5.7	5.7	4.8	0.0	1.1
Chad	8	261	201	208	1.3	-0.2	-3	-0.9	1.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	-0.1	0.0
Chile	150	98	21	10	7.7	4.9	52	1.5	3.8	4.0	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.7
China	96	120	49	27	4.5	4.0	45	6.6	8.8	5.6	2.2	1.7	4.7	1.7
Colombia	108	105	35	21	5.5	3.4	40	2.0	0.6	5.6	3.1	2.5	3.0	1.4
Comoros	59	215	120	71	2.9	3.5	41	0.1x	-0.5	7.1	6.1	4.6	0.8	1.9
Congo	43	160	110	108	1.9	0.1	2	3.1	-1.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	0.0	0.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	9	245	205	205	0.9	0.0	0	-2.4	-5.2	6.4	6.7	6.7	-0.2	0.0
Cook Islands	113	-	32	20	-	3.1	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	140	83	18	12	7.6	2.7	33	0.7	2.3	5.0	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
Côte d'Ivoire	13	239	157	195	2.1	-1.4	-24	-1.9	-0.5	7.4	6.6	4.8	0.6	2.1
Croatia	156	42	12	7	6.3	3.6	42	-	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.8
Cuba	156	43	13	7	6.0	4.1	46	-	3.5x	4.0	1.7	1.6	4.3	0.4
Cyprus	168	33	12	5	5.1	5.8	58	6.1x	2.5x	2.6	2.4	1.6	0.4	2.7
Czech Republic	182	24	13	4	3.1	7.9	69	-	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.5	2.7
Denmark	168	19	9	5	3.7	3.9	44	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.1	-0.4
Djibouti	30	-	175	133	-	1.8	24	-	-2.4	7.4	6.3	4.8	0.8	1.8
Dominica	129	-	17	15	-	0.8	12	4.7x	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	89	127	65	31	3.3	4.9	52	2.0	3.8	6.2	3.4	2.6	3.0	1.8
Ecuador	102	140	57	25	4.5	5.5	56	1.3	0.7	6.3	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.1
Egypt	86	235	104	33	4.1	7.7	68	4.3	2.6	6.1	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.2
El Salvador	96	162	60	27	5.0	5.3	55	-1.8	1.6	6.4	3.7	2.8	2.7	1.9
Equatorial Guinea	9	-	170	205	-	-1.2	-21	-	16.6x	5.7	5.9	5.9	-0.2	0.0
Eritrea	52	237	147	78	2.4	4.2	47	-	0.3	6.6	6.2	5.3	0.3	1.0
Estonia	156	26	16	7	2.4	5.5	56	1.5x	4.2	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.5	2.0
Ethiopia	19	239	204	164	0.8	1.5	20	-	1.5	6.8	6.8	5.7	0.0	1.2
Fiji	121	65	22	18	5.4	1.3	18	0.6x	1.3x	4.5	3.4	2.8	1.4	1.3
Finland	182	16	7	4	4.1	3.7	43	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.0
France	168	24	9	5	4.9	3.9	44	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	-0.4

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^a		Reduction since 1990 (%) ^b	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005		1970-1990	1990-2005	1970	1990	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005
Gabon	48	-	92	91	-	0.1	1	0.0	-0.4	4.9	5.4	3.8	-0.5	2.3
Gambia	27	311	151	137	3.6	0.6	9	0.9	0.1	6.5	5.9	4.5	0.5	1.8
Georgia	72	-	47	45	-	0.3	4	3.2	0.2	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.7
Germany	168	26	9	5	5.3	3.9	44	2.2x	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.5
Ghana	42	186	122	112	2.1	0.6	8	-2.1	2.0	6.7	5.8	4.1	0.7	2.3
Greece	168	54	11	5	8.0	5.3	55	1.3	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.0
Grenada	108	-	37	21	-	3.8	43	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	73	168	82	43	3.6	4.3	48	0.2	1.3	6.2	5.6	4.4	0.5	1.6
Guinea	21	345	240	150	1.8	3.1	38	-	1.2	6.8	6.5	5.7	0.2	0.9
Guinea-Bissau	12	-	253	200	-	1.6	21	-0.1	-2.6	6.8	7.1	7.1	-0.2	0.0
Guyana	66	-	88	63	-	2.2	28	-1.5	3.1	5.6	2.6	2.2	3.8	1.1
Haiti	37	221	150	120	1.9	1.5	20	-0.3	-2.0	5.8	5.4	3.8	0.4	2.3
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	76	170	59	40	5.3	2.6	32	0.6	0.5	7.3	5.1	3.5	1.8	2.5
Hungary	154	39	17	8	4.2	5.0	53	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.5	2.2
Iceland	190	14	7	3	3.5	5.6	57	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.0
India	54	202	123	74	2.5	3.4	40	2.2	4.2	5.6	4.0	2.9	1.7	2.1
Indonesia	83	172	91	36	3.2	6.2	60	4.7	2.1	5.4	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	83	191	72	36	4.9	4.6	50	-3.5x	2.5	6.6	5.0	2.1	1.4	5.8
Iraq	33	127	50	125	4.7	-6.1	-150	-4.3x	-	7.2	5.9	4.5	1.0	1.8
Ireland	161	27	10	6	5.0	3.4	40	2.8	6.2	3.9	2.1	2.0	3.1	0.3
Israel	161	27	12	6	4.1	4.6	50	1.9	1.5	3.8	3.0	2.8	1.2	0.5
Italy	182	33	9	4	6.5	5.4	56	2.6	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	3.1	0.0
Jamaica	113	64	20	20	5.8	0.0	0	-1.3	0.2	5.5	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.3
Japan	182	21	6	4	6.3	2.7	33	3.0	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
Jordan	100	107	40	26	4.9	2.9	35	2.5x	1.7	7.9	5.5	3.3	1.8	3.4
Kazakhstan	57	-	63	73	-	-1.0	-16	-	2.0	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.1	2.6
Kenya	37	156	97	120	2.4	-1.4	-24	1.2	-0.2	8.1	5.9	5.0	1.6	1.1
Kiribati	64	-	88	65	-	2.0	26	-5.3	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	70	70	55	55	1.2	0.0	0	-	-	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.2
Korea, Republic of	168	54	9	5	9.0	3.9	44	6.2	4.5	4.5	1.6	1.2	5.2	1.9
Kuwait	146	59	16	11	6.5	2.5	31	-6.8x	0.6x	7.2	3.5	2.3	3.6	2.8
Kyrgyzstan	63	130	80	67	2.4	1.2	16	-	-1.3	4.9	3.9	2.6	1.1	2.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	51	218	163	79	1.5	4.8	52	-	3.8	6.1	6.1	4.6	0.0	1.9
Latvia	146	26	18	11	1.8	3.3	39	3.4	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.0	2.5
Lebanon	90	54	37	30	1.9	1.4	19	-	2.7	5.1	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.3
Lesotho	31	186	101	132	3.1	-1.8	-31	3.1	2.3	5.7	4.9	3.4	0.8	2.4
Liberia	5	263	235	235	0.6	0.0	0	-4.2	2.3	6.9	6.9	6.8	0.0	0.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	117	160	41	19	6.8	5.1	54	-4.8x	-	7.6	4.8	2.9	2.3	3.4
Liechtenstein	182	-	10	4	-	6.1	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	151	28	13	9	3.8	2.5	31	-	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.7	2.9
Luxembourg	168	26	10	5	4.8	4.6	50	2.7	3.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	-0.4
Madagascar	40	180	168	119	0.3	2.3	29	-2.4	-0.7	6.8	6.2	5.1	0.5	1.3
Malawi	33	341	221	125	2.2	3.8	43	-0.1	1.0	7.3	7.0	5.9	0.2	1.1
Malaysia	140	70	22	12	5.8	4.0	45	4.0	3.3	5.6	3.8	2.8	1.9	2.0
Maldives	74	255	111	42	4.2	6.5	62	-	3.8x	7.0	6.4	4.0	0.4	3.1
Mali	7	400	250	218	2.4	0.9	13	-0.5	2.2	7.5	7.4	6.8	0.1	0.6
Malta	161	32	11	6	5.3	4.0	45	6.5	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.2	1.9
Marshall Islands	69	-	92	58	-	3.1	37	-	-2.3	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	33	250	133	125	3.2	0.4	6	-0.6	1.9	6.5	6.2	5.6	0.2	0.7
Mauritius	129	86	23	15	6.6	2.8	35	5.1x	3.7	3.7	2.2	2.0	2.6	0.6
Mexico	96	110	46	27	4.4	3.6	41	1.6	1.5	6.8	3.4	2.3	3.5	2.6
Micronesia (Federated States of)	74	-	58	42	-	2.2	28	-	-0.1	6.9	5.0	4.3	1.6	1.0
Moldova, Republic of	128	70	35	16	3.5	5.2	54	1.8x	-3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	0.4	4.6
Monaco	168	-	9	5	-	3.9	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	71	-	108	49	-	5.3	55	-	0.9	7.5	4.1	2.3	3.0	3.9
Montenegro [†]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	76	184	89	40	3.6	5.3	55	2.0	1.5	7.1	4.0	2.7	2.9	2.6
Mozambique	24	278	235	145	0.8	3.2	38	-1.0x	4.6	6.6	6.3	5.3	0.2	1.2

TABLE 10. THE RATE OF PROGRESS

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^a		Reduction since 1990 (%) ^b	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005		1970-1990	1990-2005	1970	1990	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005
Myanmar	44	179	130	105	1.6	1.4	19	1.5	6.6	5.9	4.0	2.2	1.9	4.0
Namibia	67	135	86	62	2.3	2.2	28	-2.3x	1.4	6.5	6.0	3.7	0.4	3.2
Nauru	90	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	54	250	145	74	2.7	4.5	49	1.1	1.9	5.9	5.2	3.5	0.6	2.6
Netherlands	168	15	9	5	2.6	3.9	44	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	-0.4
New Zealand	161	20	11	6	3.0	4.0	45	0.8	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.3
Nicaragua	82	165	68	37	4.4	4.1	46	-3.8	1.5	7.0	4.9	3.1	1.8	3.1
Niger	4	330	320	256	0.2	1.5	20	-2.2	-0.5	8.1	8.2	7.7	-0.1	0.4
Nigeria	14	265	230	194	0.7	1.1	16	-1.4	0.7	6.9	6.8	5.6	0.1	1.3
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	182	15	9	4	2.6	5.4	56	3.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.4
Occupied Palestinian Territory	106	-	40	23	-	3.7	43	-	-6.0x	7.9	6.4	5.3	1.1	1.3
Oman	140	200	32	12	9.2	6.5	63	3.3	1.8x	7.2	6.6	3.4	0.4	4.4
Pakistan	47	181	130	99	1.7	1.8	24	3.0	1.3	6.6	6.1	4.0	0.4	2.8
Palau	146	-	21	11	-	4.3	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	103	68	34	24	3.5	2.3	29	0.3	2.2	5.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	1.0
Papua New Guinea	54	158	94	74	2.6	1.6	21	-0.7	0.0	6.2	5.1	3.8	1.0	2.0
Paraguay	106	78	41	23	3.2	3.9	44	2.8	-0.8	6.0	4.7	3.7	1.2	1.6
Peru	96	174	78	27	4.0	7.1	65	-0.6	2.2	6.3	3.9	2.7	2.4	2.5
Philippines	86	90	62	33	1.9	4.2	47	0.8	1.5	6.3	4.4	3.0	1.8	2.6
Poland	156	36	18	7	3.5	6.3	61	-	4.3	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.5	3.4
Portugal	168	62	14	5	7.4	6.9	64	2.6	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	3.1	0.0
Qatar	108	65	26	21	4.6	1.4	19	-	-	6.9	4.4	2.9	2.2	2.8
Romania	117	57	31	19	3.0	3.3	39	0.9	1.6	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.5
Russian Federation	121	36	27	18	1.4	2.7	33	-	-0.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	0.3	2.0
Rwanda	11	209	173	203	0.9	-1.1	-17	1.2	0.0	8.2	7.6	5.5	0.4	2.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	113	-	36	20	-	3.9	44	6.3x	2.9	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	137	-	21	14	-	2.7	33	5.3x	0.4	6.1	3.5	2.2	2.8	3.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	113	-	25	20	-	1.5	20	3.3	1.7	6.0	3.0	2.2	3.5	2.1
Samoa	92	101	50	29	3.5	3.6	42	-0.1x	2.5	6.1	4.8	4.2	1.2	0.9
San Marino	190	-	14	3	-	10.3	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	41	-	118	118	-	0.0	0	-	0.5	6.5	5.3	3.8	1.0	2.2
Saudi Arabia	100	185	44	26	7.2	3.5	41	-1.5	-0.3	7.3	6.0	3.8	1.0	3.0
Senegal	28	279	148	136	3.2	0.6	8	-0.3	1.2	7.0	6.5	4.8	0.4	2.0
Serbia [†]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	139	59	19	13	5.7	2.5	32	2.9	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	363	302	282	0.9	0.5	7	-0.4	-1.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	0.0	0.0
Singapore	190	27	9	3	5.5	7.3	67	5.7	3.6	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.2
Slovakia	154	29	14	8	3.6	3.7	43	-	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.1	3.4
Slovenia	182	29	10	4	5.3	6.1	60	-	3.2	2.3	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.5
Solomon Islands	92	97	38	29	4.7	1.8	24	3.4	-2.6	6.9	5.5	4.1	1.1	2.0
Somalia	6	-	225	225	-	0.0	0	-0.9	-	7.3	6.8	6.2	0.4	0.6
South Africa	61	-	60	68	-	-0.8	-13	0.1	0.7	5.6	3.6	2.7	2.2	1.9
Spain	168	34	9	5	6.6	3.9	44	1.9	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.3	4.0	0.0
Sri Lanka	137	100	32	14	5.7	5.5	56	3.0	3.7	4.4	2.5	1.9	2.8	1.8
Sudan	49	172	120	90	1.8	1.9	25	0.1	3.5	6.7	5.6	4.2	0.9	1.9
Suriname	78	-	48	39	-	1.4	19	-2.2x	1.1	5.7	2.7	2.5	3.7	0.5
Swaziland	20	196	110	160	2.9	-2.5	-45	2.1	0.2	6.9	5.7	3.7	1.0	2.9
Sweden	182	15	7	4	3.8	3.7	43	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.1
Switzerland	168	18	9	5	3.5	3.9	44	1.2	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.5
Syrian Arab Republic	129	123	39	15	5.7	6.4	62	1.9	1.3	7.6	5.3	3.3	1.8	3.2
Tajikistan	59	140	115	71	1.0	3.2	38	-	-4.0	6.9	5.2	3.6	1.4	2.5
Tanzania, United Republic of	36	218	161	122	1.5	1.8	24	-	1.7	6.8	6.1	4.8	0.5	1.6
Thailand	108	102	37	21	5.1	3.8	43	4.8	2.7	5.5	2.2	1.9	4.6	1.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	125	119	38	17	5.7	5.4	55	-	-0.1	3.2	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.6
Timor-Leste	68	-	177	61	-	7.1	66	-	-	6.3	4.9	7.8	1.3	-3.1
Togo	26	216	152	139	1.8	0.6	9	-0.6	0.0	7.0	6.4	5.1	0.4	1.5
Tonga	103	50	32	24	2.2	1.9	25	-	1.9	5.9	4.6	3.3	1.2	2.2
Trinidad and Tobago	117	57	33	19	2.7	3.7	42	0.5	4.3	3.5	2.5	1.6	1.7	3.0

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^o		Reduction since 1990 (%) ^o	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005		1970-1990	1990-2005	1970	1990	2005	1970-1990	1990-2005
Tunisia	103	201	52	24	6.8	5.2	54	2.5	3.3	6.6	3.6	1.9	3.0	4.3
Turkey	92	201	82	29	4.5	6.9	65	1.9	1.6	5.5	3.0	2.4	3.0	1.5
Turkmenistan	45	-	97	104	-	-0.5	-7	-	-4.7x	6.3	4.3	2.6	1.9	3.4
Tuvalu	80	-	54	38	-	2.3	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	28	170	160	136	0.3	1.1	15	-	3.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	125	27	26	17	0.2	2.8	35	-	-2.4	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	3.3
United Arab Emirates	151	84	15	9	8.6	3.4	40	-4.8x	-1.0x	6.6	4.4	2.4	2.0	4.0
United Kingdom	161	23	10	6	4.2	3.4	40	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.4
United States	156	26	12	7	3.9	3.6	42	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.0
Uruguay	129	57	23	15	4.5	2.8	35	0.9	0.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	0.7	0.6
Uzbekistan	61	101	79	68	1.2	1.0	14	-	0.3	6.5	4.2	2.6	2.2	3.2
Vanuatu	80	155	62	38	4.6	3.3	39	-0.5x	-0.3	6.3	4.9	3.9	1.3	1.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	108	62	33	21	3.2	3.0	36	-1.6	-1.0	5.4	3.4	2.6	2.3	1.8
Viet Nam	117	87	53	19	2.5	6.8	64	-	5.9	7.0	3.7	2.2	3.2	3.5
Yemen	46	303	139	102	3.9	2.1	27	-	2.0	8.5	8.0	5.9	0.3	2.0
Zambia	18	181	180	182	0.0	-0.1	-1	-2.4	-0.3	7.7	6.5	5.4	0.8	1.2
Zimbabwe	31	138	80	132	2.7	-3.3	-65	-0.4	-2.1	7.7	5.2	3.4	2.0	2.8

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	129	71	28	15	4.7	4.2	46	-	5.2x	2.4	2.1	1.6	0.7	1.8
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	244	188	169	1.3	0.7	10	-	1.1	6.8	6.3	5.4	0.4	1.0
Eastern and Southern Africa	219	166	146	1.4	0.9	12	-	1.1	6.8	6.0	5.0	0.6	1.2
West and Central Africa	266	209	190	1.2	0.6	9	-	1.0	6.8	6.7	5.7	0.1	1.1
Middle East and North Africa	195	81	54	4.4	2.7	33	2.4	2.2	6.8	5.0	3.1	1.5	3.2
South Asia	206	129	84	2.3	2.9	35	2.1	3.8	5.8	4.3	3.1	1.5	2.2
East Asia and Pacific	122	58	33	3.7	3.8	43	5.7	6.6	5.6	2.5	1.9	4.0	1.8
Latin America and Caribbean	123	54	31	4.1	3.7	43	1.9	1.4	5.3	3.2	2.5	2.5	1.6
CEE/CIS	88	53	35	2.5	2.8	34	-	-	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.0	2.0
Industrialized countries [§]	27	10	6	5.0	3.4	40	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.4
Developing countries [§]	167	105	83	2.3	1.6	21	3.2	4.1	5.8	3.6	2.8	2.4	1.7
Least developed countries [§]	245	182	153	1.5	1.2	16	-	2.4	6.7	5.9	4.9	0.6	1.2
World	148	95	76	2.2	1.5	20	2.5	2.3	4.7	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.4

‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Reduction since 1990 (%) – Percentage reduction in the under-five mortality rate (U5MR) from 1990 to 2005. The United Nations Millennium Declaration in 2000 established a goal of a two-thirds (67 per cent) reduction in U5MR from 1990 to 2015. This indicator provides a current assessment of progress towards this goal.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

Total fertility rate – The number of children that would be born per women if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five mortality – UNICEF, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- o A negative value indicates an increase in the under-five mortality rate since 1990.