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# Acronyms

ACFTU	All China Federation of Trade Unions	FMLN	Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación Nacional
ACORD	Agency for Co-operation and Research in Development	GASPP	Globalism and Social Policy Programme
ACP	African Caribbean and Pacific	GAWU	General Agricultural Workers' Union
ADB	Asian Development Bank	GDI	Gender Development Index
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	GDP	gross domestic product
ANC	African National Congress	GEM	Gender Empowerment Measure
CBO	community-based organization	GLTF	Gender Land Task Force
CEDA	Committee for Economic Development of Australia	GNI	gross national income
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	HDI	Human Development Index
CFEMEA	Centro Feminista de Estudos e Assessoria	HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
CIIR	Catholic Institute for International Relations	HVAE	high-value agricultural export crops
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child	HWFC	Health Workers for Change
DEVAW	Declaration on the Elimination of Violence Against Women	ICC	International Criminal Court
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo	ICPD	International Conference on Population and Development
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean	ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal of Rwanda
ECOSOC	United Nations Economic and Social Council	ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal of Yugoslavia
EEA	European Economic Area	IDASA	Institute for Democracy in South Africa
EPW	Economic and Political Weekly	IDEA	Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
ESCWA	Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia	IDEAS	International Development Economics Associates
EU	European Union	IDP	internally displaced person
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	IDS	Institute of Development Studies
FDI	foreign direct investment	IFI	international financial institution
		IFP	Inkatha Freedom Party
		IIS	Integrated Insurance Scheme
		ILO	International Labour Organization
		IMF	International Monetary Fund



IOM	International Organization for Migration	ONUSAL	Observadores de las Naciones Unidas en El Salvador
IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union	OSKa	National Women's Information Center
IRDP	Integrated Rural Development Programme	PR	proportional representation
IRI	Islamic Republic of Iran	PRI	Partido Revolucionario Institucional
IT	information technology	PRIO	International Peace Research Institute
IWRC	Iraqi Women's Rights Coalition	PRSP	Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper
LRA	Lord's Resistance Army	PT	Partido dos Trabalhadores
LTTE	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Elam	RAWA	Revolutionary Association of the Women of Afghanistan
MAFF	Ministry of Agriculture Food and Fisheries	REMHI	Recovery of Historical Memory Project at the Human Rights Office of the Archdiocese of Guatemala
MCH	mother and child health	RODI	Resources Oriented Development Initiative
MDC	Movement for Democratic Change	RUF	Revolutionary United Front
MENA	Middle East and North Africa	SERNAM	Servicio Nacional de la Mujer
MFA	Multi-Fibre Agreement	SEWA	Self Employed Women's Association
MHI	mutual health insurance	SEWU	Self Employed Women's Union
MNEs	multinational enterprises	SHG	self-help group
MP	member of parliament	SIGE	Standardized Indicator of Gender Equality
NABARD	National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development	SIPRI	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
NAFTA	North Atlantic Free Trade Agreement	STI	sexually transmitted infection
NGO	non-governmental organization	TC	Truth Commission
NMA	Naga Mothers' Association	TDP	Telugu Desam Party
OAP	old age pension	TRC	Truth and Reconciliation Commission
OAS	Organisation of American States	TWN	Third World Network
OAU	Organization of African Unity	UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
ODA	Official Development Assistance	UCLG	United Cities and Local Governments
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development		
OHCHR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights		

UK	United Kingdom	UNSG	United Nations Secretary General
UMASIDA	Umoja wa Matibabu katika Sekta Isiyo Rasmi Dar es Salaam	UPEU	Uganda Public Employees Union
UN	United Nations	URNG	Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatemalteca
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS	US	United States
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	USAID	United States Agency for International Development
UNDESA	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs	USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme	WAC	Women's Agenda for Change
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization	WDR	World Development Report (of the World Bank)
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund	WEDO	Women's Environment and Development Organization
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly	WHO	World Health Organization
UNGASS	United Nations General Assembly Special Session	WIB	Women in Black
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	WIDER	World Institute for Development Economics Research
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund	WLUML	Women Living Under Muslim Laws
UNIFEM	United Nations Development Fund for Women	WTO	World Trade Organization
UNITA	União Nacional para a Independência Total de Angola		
UNOCHA	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs		
UNRISD	United Nations Research Institute for Social Development		
UNTAC	United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia		
UNSC	United Nations Security Council		







# Annex: Geographical groupings

## **Africa**

### **North Africa**

Algeria  
Egypt  
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya  
Morocco  
Tunisia  
Western Sahara

### **Sub-Saharan Africa**

Angola  
Benin  
Botswana  
Burkina Faso  
Burundi  
Cameroon  
Cape Verde  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Comoros  
Congo  
Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
Côte d'Ivoire  
Djibouti  
Equatorial Guinea  
Eritrea  
Ethiopia  
Gabon

Gambia  
Ghana  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Kenya  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Mali  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Réunion  
Rwanda  
Sao Tome and Principe  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Somalia  
South Africa  
Sudan  
Swaziland  
Tanzania, United Republic of  
Togo  
Uganda

Zambia  
Zimbabwe

## **Latin America and the Caribbean**

### **Caribbean**

Antigua and Barbuda  
Aruba  
Bahamas  
Barbados  
Cuba  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
Grenada  
Guadeloupe  
Haiti  
Jamaica  
Martinique  
Netherlands Antilles  
Puerto Rico  
Saint Kitts and Nevis  
Saint Lucia  
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
Trinidad and Tobago  
United States Virgin Islands



### Central America

Belize  
 Costa Rica  
 El Salvador  
 Guatemala  
 Honduras  
 Mexico  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama

### South America

Argentina  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Ecuador  
 French Guiana  
 Guyana  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Suriname  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela

### Asia

#### East Asia

China  
 Hong Kong Special Administrative  
 Region of China  
 Macao Special Administrative  
 Region of China  
 Taiwan Province of China  
 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
 Korea, Republic of  
 Mongolia

#### Southeast Asia

Brunei Darussalam  
 Cambodia  
 Timor Leste  
 Indonesia  
 Lao People's Democratic Republic  
 Malaysia  
 Myanmar  
 Philippines  
 Singapore  
 Thailand  
 Viet Nam

#### South Asia

Afghanistan  
 Bangladesh

Bhutan  
 India  
 Iran, Islamic Republic of  
 Maldives  
 Nepal  
 Pakistan  
 Sri Lanka

#### Central Asia

Kazakhstan  
 Kyrgyzstan  
 Tajikistan  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uzbekistan

#### West Asia

Armenia  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahrain  
 Cyprus  
 Georgia  
 Iraq  
 Israel  
 Jordan  
 Kuwait  
 Lebanon  
 Occupied Palestinian Territory  
 Oman  
 Qatar

Saudi Arabia  
 Syrian Arab Republic  
 Turkey  
 United Arab Emirates  
 Yemen

## Oceania

American Samoa  
 Fiji  
 French Polynesia  
 Guam  
 Kiribati  
 Marshall Islands  
 Micronesia, Federated States of  
 Nauru  
 New Caledonia  
 Palau  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Samoa  
 Solomon Islands  
 Tonga  
 Vanuatu

## Developed Regions

### Eastern Europe

Albania  
 Belarus  
 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
 Bulgaria  
 Croatia  
 Czech Republic  
 Estonia  
 Hungary  
 Latvia  
 Lithuania  
 Macedonia, The former Yugoslav  
 Republic of  
 Moldova, Republic of  
 Poland  
 Romania  
 Russian Federation  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Slovakia  
 Slovenia  
 Ukraine

### Western Europe

Andorra  
 Austria  
 Belgium  
 Denmark

Finland  
 France  
 Germany  
 Greece  
 Iceland  
 Ireland  
 Italy  
 Liechtenstein  
 Luxembourg  
 Malta  
 Monaco  
 Netherlands  
 Norway  
 Portugal  
 San Marino  
 Spain  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 United Kingdom of Great Britain and  
 Northern Ireland

### Other developed

Australia  
 Bermuda  
 Canada  
 Japan  
 New Zealand  
 United States of America

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The United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) is an autonomous agency engaging in multidisciplinary research on the social dimensions of contemporary problems affecting development. Its work is guided by the conviction that, for effective development policies to be formulated, an understanding of the social and political context is crucial. The Institute attempts to provide governments, development agencies, grassroots organizations and scholars with a better understanding of how development policies and processes of economic, social and environmental change affect different social groups. Working through an extensive network of national research centres, UNRISD aims to promote original research and strengthen research capacity in developing countries. Current areas of research include: Civil Society and Social Movements; Democracy, Governance and Human Rights; Identities, Conflict and Cohesion; Social Policy and Development; and Technology, Business and Society.

## UNRISD

Palais des Nations

1211 Geneva 10

Switzerland

Phone: +41 (0)22 9173020

Fax: +41 (0)22 9170650

info@unrisd.org

www.unrisd.org



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