



Annex 1

CALCULATION OF THE BOTSWANA HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (1991-2000)

| Human Development Index (HDI) | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------|
| Year | GDP/Capita \$PPP | Life Expectancy | | Adult Literacy | Enrolment 2nd level | Human Development Index | |
| | | CSO | UNDP | | | CSO | UNDP |
| 1991 | 4,690 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 54.0 | 35.3 | 0.63 | 0.63 |
| 1992 | 5,120 | 65.6 | 61.0 | 61.5 | 34.4 | 0.65 | 0.63 |
| 1993 | 5,220 | 65.9 | 56.6 | 68.9 | 35.7 | 0.67 | 0.62 |
| 1994 | 5,367 | 66.1 | 52.3 | 68.9 | 39.8 | 0.68 | 0.60 |
| 1995 | 5,611 | 66.4 | 51.7 | 70.7 | 45.3 | 0.69 | 0.61 |
| 1996 | 5,220 | 66.7 | 49.6 | 72.6 | 45.3 | 0.47 | 0.60 |
| 1997 | 7,690 | 67.0 | 47.4 | 74.4 | 45.3 | 0.72 | 0.61 |
| 1998 | 6,103 | 62.0 | 46.2 | 75.6 | 45.0 | 0.68 | 0.59 |
| 1999 | 6,872 | 62.0 | 41.9 | 76.4 | 45.0 | 0.69 | 0.58 |
| 2000 | 7,184 | 61.0 | 46.2 | 77.1 | 45.0 | 0.69 | 0.61 |
| 2001 | 7,820 | 65.3 | 40.3 | 78.1 | 45.0 | 0.66 | 0.58 |
| 2002 | 8,170 | 61.0 | 41.4 | 78.9 | 45.0 | 0.67 | 0.59 |

Table 2: BOTSWANA HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX BY NATIONAL SETTLEMENT TYPE, 1991-2000

| | Life Expectancy | Life Expectancy | Life Expectancy Index | Per capita Income (PPP\$) | Adj. Per Cap. Income (PPP\$) | Income Index | Literacy |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| 1991 | | | | | | | |
| National | 56.50 | 65.30 | 0.67 | 4690.00 | 4690.00 | 0.64 | 54.00 |
| Urban | | | | 10112.49 | 5261.32 | 0.77 | 68.90 |
| Urban Village | | | | 3810.18 | 3810.18 | 0.61 | 71.50 |
| Rural | | | | 2666.82 | 2666.82 | 0.55 | 50.00 |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 200.00 | 200.00 | n/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | N/a | n/a | 5120.00 | 5120.00 | n/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 6154.00 | 6154.00 | n/a | 100.00 |
| 1992 | | | | | | | |
| National | 65.30 | 65.58 | 0.68 | 5120.00 | 5120.00 | 0.66 | 61.45 |
| Urban | | | | 11039.65 | 5273.89 | 0.79 | 75.90 |
| Urban Village | | | | 4159.51 | 4159.51 | 0.62 | 78.50 |
| Rural | | | | 2911.33 | 2911.33 | 0.56 | 57.00 |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | 100.00 | N/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | N/a | n/a | 5120.00 | 5120.00 | N/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 6154.00 | 6154.00 | N/a | 100.00 |
| 1993 | | | | | | | |
| National | 65.60 | 65.86 | 0.68 | 5220.00 | 5220.00 | 0.66 | 68.90 |
| Urban | | | | 11255.27 | 5375.37 | 0.79 | 83.00 |
| Urban Village | | | | 4240.75 | 4240.75 | 0.63 | 85.60 |
| Rural | | | | 2968.19 | 2968.19 | 0.57 | 64.10 |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | 100.00 | n/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | N/a | n/a | 5220.00 | 5220.00 | n/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 6154.00 | 6154.00 | n/a | 100.00 |
| 1994 | | | | | | | |
| National | 65.90 | 66.14 | 0.69 | 5367.00 | 5367.00 | 0.66 | 68.90 |
| Urban | | | | 11572.23 | 5524.55 | 0.79 | 83.00 |
| Urban Village | | | | 4360.18 | 4360.18 | 0.63 | 85.60 |
| Rural | | | | 3051.78 | 3051.78 | 0.57 | 64.10 |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | 100.00 | n/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | n/a | n/a | 5367.00 | 5367.00 | n/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 6154 | 6154.00 | n/a | 100.00 |



| Literacy Index | Enrolment 1st level | Enrolment 1st level Index | Enrolment 2nd level | Enrolment 2nd level Index | Schooling Index | Education Attainment Index | HDI |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------|
| 0.54 | 94.60 | 0.95 | 35.30 | 0.35 | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.63 |
| 0.69 | 98.84 | 0.99 | 37.30 | 0.37 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.49 |
| 0.72 | 97.33 | 0.97 | 54.10 | 0.54 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.45 |
| 0.50 | 91.17 | 0.91 | 48.90 | 0.49 | 0.70 | 0.57 | 0.37 |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100.00 | n/a | 100.00 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 0.61 | 94.70 | 0.95 | 34.40 | 0.34 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.65 |
| 0.76 | 96.20 | 0.96 | 39.50 | 0.40 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 0.51 |
| 0.79 | 97.21 | 0.97 | 58.78 | 0.59 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.47 |
| 0.57 | 91.18 | 0.91 | 53.20 | 0.53 | 0.72 | 0.62 | 0.39 |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100.00 | n/a | 100.00 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 0.69 | 95.10 | 0.95 | 35.70 | 0.36 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 0.67 |
| 0.83 | 93.27 | 0.93 | 42.65 | 0.43 | 0.68 | 0.78 | 0.52 |
| 0.86 | 96.71 | 0.97 | 65.10 | 0.65 | 0.81 | 0.84 | 0.49 |
| 0.64 | 91.00 | 0.91 | 59.10 | 0.59 | 0.75 | 0.68 | 0.41 |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100.00 | n/a | 100.00 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 0.69 | 95.90 | 0.96 | 39.80 | 0.40 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.68 |
| 0.83 | 90.00 | 0.90 | 41.25 | 0.41 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.52 |
| 0.856 | 95.75 | 0.96 | 64.60 | 0.65 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 0.49 |
| 0.64 | 90.05 | 0.90 | 58.70 | 0.59 | 0.74 | 0.66 | 0.42 |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100.00 | n/a | 100.00 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|----------|---------|------|--------|
| 1995 | | | | | | | |
| National | 66.10 | 66.42 | 0.69 | 5611.00 | 5611.00 | 0.67 | 70.73 |
| Urban | | | | | | | |
| Urban Village | | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | | n/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | n/a | n/a | | | n/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 40000.00 | | n/a | 100.00 |
| 1996 | | | | | | | |
| National | 66.40 | 66.70 | 0.70 | 5220.00 | | | 72.57 |
| Urban | | | | | | | |
| Urban Village | | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | | n/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | n/a | n/a | | | n/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 40000.00 | | n/a | 100.00 |
| 1997 | | | | | | | |
| National | 66.70 | 53.36 | 0.47 | 7690.00 | 7690.00 | 0.72 | 74.40 |
| Urban | | | | | | | |
| Urban Village | | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | | n/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | n/a | n/a | | | n/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 40000.00 | | n/a | 100.00 |
| 1998 | | | | | | | |
| National | 53.40 | 62.00 | 0.62 | 6103.00 | 6103.00 | 0.69 | 75.60 |
| Urban | | | | | | | |
| Urban Village | | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | | n/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | n/a | n/a | | | n/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 40000.00 | | n/a | 100 |
| 1999 | | | | | | | |
| National | 62.00 | 62.00 | 0.62 | 6872.00 | | 0.71 | 76.4 |
| Urban | | | | | | | |
| Urban Village | | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | | n/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | n/a | n/a | | | n/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 40000.00 | | n/a | 100 |



| | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| 0.71 | 96.70 | 0.97 | 45.30 | 0.45 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.69 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100 | n/a | 100.00 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 0.73 | 97.90 | 0.98 | 45.30 | 0.45 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.47 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100.00 | n/a | 100.00 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 0.74 | 98.40 | 0.98 | 45.30 | 0.45 | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.64 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100.00 | n/a | 100.00 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 0.76 | 98.70 | 0.99 | 45.00 | 0.45 | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.68 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100.00 | n/a | 100 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 0.77 | 99.4 | 0.99 | 45.00 | 0.45 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.69 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100.00 | n/a | 100.00 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|----------|--|------|--------|
| 2000 | | | | | | | |
| National | 62.00 | 61.00 | 0.60 | 7184.00 | | 0.71 | 77.20 |
| Urban | | | | | | | |
| Urban Village | | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | | N/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | n/a | n/a | | | N/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 40000.00 | | N/a | 100 |
| 2001 | | | | | | | |
| National | 61.00 | 55.70 | 0.51 | 7820.00 | | 0.73 | 78.10 |
| Urban | | | | | | | |
| Urban Village | | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | | n/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | n/a | n/a | | | n/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 40000.00 | | n/a | 100 |
| 2002 | | | | | | | |
| National | 55.70 | 55.70 | 0.51 | 8170.00 | | 0.74 | 78.90 |
| Urban | | | | | | | |
| Urban Village | | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | |
| Minimum | 25.00 | 25.00 | n/a | 100.00 | | n/a | 0 |
| National average | n/a | n/a | n/a | | | n/a | n/a |
| Maximum | 85.00 | 85.00 | n/a | 40000.00 | | n/a | 100.00 |

Source: United Nations Development Programme. 2001. Common Country Assessment for Botswana: Towards National Prosperity, Gaborone



| | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| 0.77 | 100.00 | 1.00 | 45.00 | 0.45 | 0.73 | 0.76 | 0.69 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100 | n/a | 100 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 0.78 | 95.30 | 0.95 | 45.00 | 0.45 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.66 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100.00 | n/a | 100.00 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 0.79 | 95.30 | 0.95 | 45.00 | 0.45 | 0.70 | 0.76 | 0.67 |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| n/a | 0 | n/a | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 100.00 | n/a | 100.00 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |



Annex 2

CALCULATION OF BOTSWANA HUMAN POVERTY INDEX

Table 1: National estimates of BHPI, 1971-2000

| | % of children that die before age 5 a/ | Percent adult illiteracy rate | % population without safe water | % population without access to health services | % of under fives who are moderately or severely underweight | Composite P Value | Human Poverty Index (HPI) |
|------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1971 | 15.10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981 | 10.90 | .. | 11.0 | .. | 25.00 | .. | .. |
| 1991 | 5.60 | 46.00 | 7.00 | 15.00 | 14.30 | 12.10 | 46.30 |
| 1992 | 5.60 | 38.60 | 7.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 12.33 | 39.00 |
| 1993 | 5.60 | 31.10 | 7.00 | 15.00 | 14.50 | 12.17 | 31.77 |
| 1994 | 5.60 | 31.10 | 7.00 | 15.00 | 12.50 | 11.50 | 31.67 |
| 1995 | 5.60 | 29.30 | 7.00 | 15.00 | 12.80 | 11.60 | 29.93 |
| 1996 | 5.60 | 27.40 | 7.00 | 15.00 | 12.80 | 11.60 | 28.18 |
| 1997 | 4.50 | 25.60 | 7.00 | 12.00 | 18.50 | 12.50 | 26.60 |
| 1998 | 4.80 | 24.40 | 7.00 | 12.00 | 18.00 | 12.33 | 25.46 |
| 1999 | 5.90 | 23.60 | 5.00 | 12.00 | 13.00 | 10.00 | 24.30 |
| 2000 | 10.10 | 22.90 | 5.00 | 12.00 | 13.00 | 10.00 | 24.12 |
| 2001 | 11.00 | 21.90 | 5.00 | 12.00 | 13.00 | 10.00 | 23.41 |
| 2002 | 11.00 | 21.10 | 5.00 | 12.00 | 13.00 | 10.00 | 22.72 |

Estimates of HPI by settlement type, 1996 b/

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|------|----|----|------|------|------|
| Urban | 4.7 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 16.8 |
| Urban Village | 4.7 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 12.8 | 4.3 | 16.9 |
| Rural | 7.6 | 37.8 | 23 | 15 | 13.3 | 17.1 | 39.0 |



Estimates of HPI by district, 1996

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Selebi-Phikwe | 4.0 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 16.6 |
| Jwaneng | 5.7 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Orapa | 4.7 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Central | 6.5 | 34.2 | .. | 13.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Kweneng | 6.1 | 37.6 | .. | 15.0 | 12.4 | 9.1 | .. |
| South East | 4.5 | 27.4 | .. | 0.0 | 14.0 | 4.7 | .. |
| North East | 4.3 | 32.7 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 32.8 |
| North West | 5.9 | 39.5 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 13.3 | 17.4 | 40.6 |
| Southern | 6.6 | 37.7 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 5.1 | 10.7 | 38.1 |
| Ghanzi | 9.1 | 43.3 | 7.0 | 40.0 | 15.2 | 20.7 | 45.0 |
| Chobe | 8.3 | 39.5 | .. | 15.0 | 13.7 | 9.6 | .. |
| Kgalagadi South | 7.6 | 43.4 | 10.0 | 36.0 | 12.7 | 19.6 | 44.8 |
| Kgalagadi North | 13.5 | 43.4 | 10.0 | 36.0 | .. | .. | .. |

a/ Per 100, not per 1,000.

b/ Existing NNSS data on under five malnutrition is not provided by settlement type. For the purpose of the BHDR, Gaborone data was used as a proxy for urban, at the national average was used for urban villages and the data for North West was used for rural.



Annex 3

Calculation of the Gender Related Development Index (GDI) and Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM) for Botswana 1991-2000

Table 1: Calculation of the Gender Related Development Index (GDI) Using CSO Expectation of Life at Birth, 1991 to 2000

| Year | Life Expectancy at Birth**** | | Adult Literacy Rate* | Combined 1st &** Enrolment | | GDP per Capita*** | GDI |
|------|------------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|-------|
| | Male | Female | | Male | Female | | |
| 1991 | 63.3 | 67.1 | 56.2 | 74.5 | 77 | 4690 | 0.846 |
| 1992 | 63.6 | 67.4 | 56.2 | 76.5 | 79 | 5120 | 0.868 |
| 1993 | 63.9 | 67.6 | 70.3 | 79 | 80.5 | 5220 | 0.864 |
| 1994 | 64.2 | 67.9 | 70.3 | 80 | 80.5 | 5367 | 0.870 |
| 1995 | 64.5 | 68.1 | 70.3 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 5611 | 0.879 |
| 1996 | 64.8 | 68.4 | 70.3 | 85.5 | 86 | 5,892 | 0.894 |
| 1997 | 65.1 | 68.6 | 76.9 | 87.5 | 88 | 7690 | 0.994 |
| 1998 | 59.6 | 64.5 | 76.9 | 93 | 94 | 6,103 | 0.871 |
| 1999 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

* Literacy rates are assumed to be constant for the years with no official estimates

** Combined enrolment is derived by indexing Primary Gross Enrolment plus Second Level gross enrolment. The second level gross enrolment uses population age 14-19 as the base

*** GDP (PPP\$) is from from various Human Development Reports

****Life expectancy is based on Central Statistics Office estimates



Table 2: Calculation of the Gender Empowerment Measure(GEM) Using CSO Expectation of Life at Birth, 1991 to 2000

| Year | % of children that die before age 5 | Percent adult illiteracy rate | % population without safe water | % population without access to health services | % of under fives who are moderately or severely underweight | Composite P Value | Human Poverty Index (HPI) |
|------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|---------------------------|
| 1991 | 5.6 | 46.0 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 46.3 |
| 1992 | 5.6 | 38.6 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 39.0 |
| 1993 | 5.6 | 31.1 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 31.8 |
| 1994 | 5.6 | 31.1 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 31.7 |
| 1995 | 5.6 | 29.3 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 29.9 |
| 1996 | 5.6 | 27.4 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 28.2 |
| 1997 | 4.5 | 25.6 | 7.0 | 12.0 | 18.5 | 12.5 | 26.6 |
| 1998 | 4.8 | 24.4 | 7.0 | 12.0 | 18.0 | 12.3 | 25.5 |
| 1999 | 5.9 | 23.6 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 24.3 |
| 2000 | 10.1 | 22.9 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 24.1 |
| 2001 | 11.0 | 21.9 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 23.4 |
| 2002 | 11.0 | 21.1 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 22.7 |



Annex 4

Calculating the Capability Poverty Measure (CPM) for Botswana 1991-2000

Table 1: The Capability Poverty Measure (CPM) for Botswana 1991-2000

| Year | % Female * Illiteracy Rate | % Under-5 Children Malnourished | % Unattended Births | CPM |
|------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| 1991 | 43.80 | 14.30 | 10.90 | 23.000 |
| 1992 | 33.90 | 15.00 | 8.00 | 18.967 |
| 1993 | 29.70 | 14.50 | 5.10 | 16.433 |
| 1994 | 29.70 | 12.50 | 5.00 | 15.733 |
| 1995 | 29.70 | 12.80 | 5.00 | 15.833 |
| 1996 | 29.70 | 12.80 | 5.00 | 15.833 |
| 1997 | 29.70 | 18.50 | 6.30 | 18.167 |
| 1998 | 29.70 | 18.00 | 3.88 | 17.193 |
| 1999 | 29.70 | 12.90 | 1.46 | 14.687 |
| 2000 | 29.70 | 10.10 | 1.46 | 13.753 |



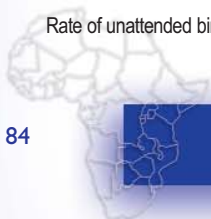


Annex 5

BOTSWANA HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DATABASE

TABLE 1: TIME SERIES DATA

| Indicator | Years a/ | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | 1971 | 1981 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
| 1. Overall status of human development | | | | | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (CSO) | 55.5 | 56.5 | 65.3 | 65.6 | 65.9 | 66.1 | 66.4 | 66.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (UNDP) | .. | .. | .. | 64.9 | 65.2 | 52.3 | 51.7 | 49.6 |
| Adult literacy (1998 from HDR,2000) x/ | .. | 34.0 | 54.0 | 68.9 | 68.9 | 68.9 | 70.3 | 71.7 |
| Net enrolment rate, 1st level | 42.0 | 86.0 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 96.7 | 97.9 |
| Male | .. | .. | 48.6 | 48.9 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 49.9 | 50.1 |
| Female | .. | .. | 51.4 | 51.1 | 50.7 | 50.4 | 50.1 | 49.9 |
| Net enrolment rate, 2nd level:Schools | 7.3 | 11.9 | 35.3 | 34.4 | 35.7 | 39.8 | 45.3 | .. |
| Male | .. | .. | 46.2 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 47.3 | 46.7 | 46.8 |
| Female | .. | .. | 53.8 | 53.7 | 53.5 | 52.7 | 53.3 | 53.2 |
| Net enrolment rate, 2nd level:Senior | 0.5 | 4.2 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 19.9 | .. |
| Combined 1st and 2nd levels | 37.2 | 57.6 | 67.7 | 67.4 | 67.8 | 68.6 | 70.5 | |
| Real GDP per capita (1993/94 constant prices Pula) | .. | .. | 7,858 | 7,658 | 7,781 | 7,844 | 8,073 | 8,313 |
| GDP per capita in Current Prices | | | 6,190 | 6,581 | 7,781 | 8,439 | 9,532 | 11,615 |
| GDP per capita in Current Prices? | | | 3,068 | 3,086 | 3,217 | 3,147 | 3,439 | 3,518 |
| Pula/US\$ annual average exchange rates | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| Real GDP per capita in PPP\$ w/? | .. | .. | 4,690 | 5,120 | 5,220 | 5,367 | 5,611 | 5,892 |
| GDP per capita PPP\$ (Male)/u? | | | 2,627 | 2,868 | 2,924 | 3,006 | 3,142 | |
| GDP per capita PPP\$ (Female)/u? | | | 2,063 | 2,252 | 2,296 | 2,361 | 2,469 | |
| Botswana's international HDI ranking | .. | .. | 95 | 74 | 71 | 97 | 74 | 71 |
| Botswana Human Development Index (BHDl)? | .. | .. | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.47 |
| Global GDP Rank-HDI Rank? | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Poverty and Inequality | | | | | | | | |
| Adult illiteracy rate | .. | 66.0 | 46.0 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 29.7 | 28.3 |
| Population without access to health services | | | 14.6 | | | | 12.0 | .. |
| Population without access to safe water | | | 10.0 | | 23.0 | | .. | .. |
| Under five malnutrition rate | .. | 25.0 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| Rate of income poverty | .. | 59.0 | .. | .. | 47.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Rate of unattended births c/ (by trained person) | .. | 34.3 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 |



| | | | | | | | Source | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | | Unit |
| 53.4 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 61.0 | 55.7 | 55.7 | .. | CSO 2001 Census. BMIS, DS | Years |
| 47.4 | 46.2 | 41.9 | 46.2 | 40.3 | 41.4 | .. | UNDP (HDRs) | Years |
| 74.4 | 75.6 | 76.4 | 77.2 | 78.1 | 78.9 | .. | Census; MOE; Lit. Surv,UNDP | % of adults |
| 98.4 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 95.3 | .. | .. | MOE; Census; CSO | % of age group |
| 50.1 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 50.5 | .. | .. | CSO 2001 Stats, 2002 | % of age group |
| 49.9 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.5 | .. | .. | CSO 2001 Stats, 2002 | % of age group |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE; Census; CSO | % of age group |
| 47.0 | 47.1 | 47.5 | 47.8 | 48.1 | .. | .. | CSO 2001 Stats, 2002 | % of age group |
| 53.0 | 52.9 | 52.5 | 52.2 | 51.9 | .. | .. | CSO 2001 Stats, 2002 | % of age group |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE; Census; CSO | % of age group |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE; Census; CSO | % of age group |
| 8,769 | 8,909 | 9,394 | 9,996 | 10058.0 | 10,610 | .. | Statistical Bulletin, 1999 | Pula in 1993/94 prices |
| 12,879 | 13,413 | 15,420 | 17,396 | | | | BOB Annual Report, 1999 | Pula in Current Prices |
| 3,530 | 3,192 | | | | | | Calculated | US\$ |
| 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.8 | | | IMF Statistical Yearbook, 2000 | Exchange Rate of Pula/US\$ |
| 7,690 | 6,103 | 6,872 | 7,184 | 7820.0 | 8170.0 | .. | 2000 HDR UNDP | PPP\$ |
| 4,306 | 8,550 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000 HDR UNDP | PPP\$ |
| 3,384 | 3,747 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000 HDR UNDP | PPP\$ |
| 97 | 97 | 122 | 122 | 114 | 126 | 125.0 | UNDP HDRs | Rank (descending order) |
| 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.69 | .. | .. | .. | Calculated | Composite Index |
| | | | | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 25.6 | 24.4 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 21.9 | 21.1 | .. | Literacy survey report | % of people |
| .. | .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | NDP 8 | % of people |
| .. | 23.0 | .. | 2.3 | .. | .. | .. | MMRWA/MFDP | % of people |
| 18.5 | 18.0 | 12.9 | 10.1 | .. | .. | .. | NNSS | % of under fives |
| .. | .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | Poverty study | % of people below poverty line |
| 6.8 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | MOH, BMIS, BFHS | % of births |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|-------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Female illiteracy | .. | 64.0 | 43.8 | 33.9 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 29.7 |
| Number of registered destitutes/d | .. | 5,000 | .. | .. | 13,597 | 14,870 | 15,597 | 15,292 |
| Poverty line for HH size 6 in HIES area A and B in US\$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poverty headcount ratio(% population <1US\$/Day) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.6 | 23.6 | .. | .. |
| Poverty Gap (1993/94) million Pula per month ze/ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.1 | 28.1 | .. | .. |
| Poverty Gap Ratio z/ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.3 | 56.3 | .. | .. |
| Income of poorest 20% of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.0 | 4.0 | .. | .. |
| Income of poorest 40% of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | #REF! | #REF! | .. | .. |
| Income of the richest 20% of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59.3 | 59.3 | .. | .. |
| % of the household income spent on food poorest fifth quintile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| a) Very Poor Male Headed Households | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.0 | 52.0 | .. | .. |
| b) Very Poor Female Headed Households | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58.0 | 58.0 | .. | .. |
| Gini Coefficient | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | .. |
| Botswana Human Poverty Index (BHPI) | .. | .. | 46.3 | 39.0 | 31.8 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 28.2 |

1992 literacy rate is 1993 rate. For 1995 and 1996 an annual growth in literacy of 2% is assumed using the apparent growth between 1997 and 1998.

1996 GDP in PPP\$ is derived by applying the 5% growth between 1994 and 1995

Assumed a leveling off of unattended by 0.4 % between 1992 and 1996, 1996 is BFHS data while 1999 and 2000 is BMIS, 2000 results.

Data is for registered destitutes and refers to district totals for all years except 1995/96, which uses the national total.

Poverty gap is the weighted total of amounts by which poor Households fall below their Household PDL

Poverty gap ratio is the income amount by which poor households fall below their household PDLs expressed as a percentage of total expected household income necessary to bring them u

3. Survival and health

3.1 Indicators of Health (World Health Report, 2000)

3.1.1 Health Attainment (Index)

level

Disability-adjusted life expectancy (DALE)

Male

Female

Expectation of Disability at Birth

Male

Female

Lifespan Lived with Disability

Male

Female

Distribution

Measure of equality of Child Survival(Index)

3.2 Responsiveness of Health System

level(WHO index, 2000)

Distribution (WHO Index 2000)

3.2.1 Respect for Persons

Dignity

Confidentiality

Autonomy

3.2.2 Client orientation

Prompt attention



| | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|----|----|----|----|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Literacy survey report | % of adult females |
| 15,880 | 17,678 | 17,554 | .. | .. | .. | .. | MLG | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 93/94 | Household PDL |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 93/94 | % pop. <1US\$/day |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 93/94 | Pula per month |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 93/94 | % hhds < own PDL |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 93/94 | % of Total Income |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 93/94 | % of Total Income |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 93/94 | % of Total Income |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 93/94 (poverty study) | % of household Income |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 93/94 (poverty study) | % of household Income |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 93/94 (poverty study) | % of household Income |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, BoB Annual report | Index |
| 26.6 | 25.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | Index |

p to the household PDL

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|---------------------------|-------------|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |
| 32.3 | .. | 32.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |
| 32.3 | .. | 32.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | Years |
| 32.2 | .. | 32.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | Years |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | Years |
| 7.2 | .. | 7.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | Years |
| 7.1 | .. | 7.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | Years |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | Years |
| 18.2 | .. | 18.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | Years |
| 18.0 | .. | 18.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | Years |
| .. | 0.624 | 0.624 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | Years |
| .. | .. | 5.3 | 5.3 | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |
| .. | .. | 0.905 | 0.905 | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | qualitative |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | qualitative |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | qualitative |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Access to social support Networks | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quality of basic amenities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Choice of provider | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3.3. Fairness of financial contribution | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Distribution (WHO Index 2000) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3.3.1 Health Financing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Health Performance Ranking (overall) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Under five mortality rate | 151 | 109 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| Infant mortality rate | 100 | 71 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| Maternal mortality rate | .. | .. | 326 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Underweight births | .. | 8.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| Adult HIV prevalence (seropositivity) | .. | .. | .. | 19.3 | 18.2 | 23.8 | 32.3 | 31.7 |
| New reported cases of AIDS | .. | .. | 270 | 534 | 876 | 968 | 535 | .. |
| HIV Seroprevalence in Age-Group 15-19 years | .. | .. | .. | 16.4 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 32.4 | 27.2 |
| AIDS Discharges -Inpatient (Morbidity Statistics) | .. | .. | .. | 277.0 | .. | 591.0 | 1148.0 | 1235.0 |
| AIDS Deaths Inpatient (Mortality Statistics) | .. | .. | 64 | .. | .. | 302 | 472 | 537.0 |
| Mother-to-child transmission of HIV (MTCT) | n/a | n/a | n/a | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pregnant women presenting with HIV/AIDS | .. | .. | .. | 18.1 | 22.5 | 25.4 | 32.4 | 33.2 |
| (Sample Size) | .. | .. | .. | 1936.0 | 2714.0 | 3349.0 | 2624.0 | 3857.0 |
| Births attended by trained health personnel g/ | .. | 65.7 | 89.1 | 92.0 | 94.9 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 |
| Diarrhoea episodes | .. | .. | 1792 | 2125 | 1970 | 1950 | 2701 | 2804 |
| Malaria (Cases) | .. | .. | 1945 | .. | .. | 5164 | 2209 | 24192 |
| Measles (Cases) | .. | 58.0 | 81.0 | 46.0 | 880.0 | 2435 | 443 | 1056 |
| Poliomyelitis (Cases) z/ | .. | 5.0 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| AFP (Acute Flaccid Paralysis) Cases zi/ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | 4.0 |
| Tuberculosis (Cases) | .. | .. | 3274.0 | 4179.0 | 4654.0 | 4756 | 5655 | 6636 |
| Tuberculosis Rate | .. | .. | 247.0 | 299.0 | 327.0 | 318 | 387 | 444 |
| Whooping Cough (Cases) z/ | .. | 137.0 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 19 | 15 | 38 |
| RTI/STD (Cases) | .. | .. | .. | 199.0 | .. | 136.0 | 146.0 | 112.0 |

Used the reciprocal of % unattended births. Assumes rate of decrease at 2.2% between 1997 and 1998 z/ Acute Flaccid Paralysis data reflects reliability of the sentinel surveillance and i/

There has not be any confirmed polio case since 1991. Whooping cough cases have declined steadily to 0 in 2000 and after'

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Oral rehydration Therapy Use Rate | .. | .. | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Access to health services | .. | .. | 85.4 | .. | .. | .. | 88.0 | .. |
| Access to safe water | 29.0 | 55.0 | 90.0 | .. | 77 | .. | .. | .. |
| Health centres with water supply | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Schools with water supply | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to safe sanitation | .. | .. | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Health centres with latrines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Schools with latrines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Population per doctor | 15460.0 | 7,022 | 4,608 | 3,959 | 3,832 | 3,580 | 3,712 | 3,807 |
| Population per nurse | 1250.0 | 794 | 495 | 444 | 423 | 425 | 397 | 407 |
| Number of hospital beds | .. | .. | 3,218 | 3,216 | 3,299 | 3,245 | 3,353 | 3,425 |
| Number of baby-friendly facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of BFHI with VCCT | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| People with disabilities | .. | .. | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|------|------|----|----|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | qualitative |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | % with access |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | qualitative |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | qualitative |
| .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |
| .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | 2000, World Health Report | |
| 63 | 67 | .. | 77.0 | .. | .. | .. | 1991 census;1998 DS, BMIS | Deaths per 1,000 live births |
| 48 | 51 | 51 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | 1991 census;1998 DS, BMIS | Deaths per 1,000 live births |
| .. | 330.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | CSO 1991 census data,HDR | Deaths per 100,000 live births |
| 14.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Health statistics | % of births below 2.5kg |
| 31.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | AIDS/STD Unit/NACP | % of sexually active population |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.7 | .. | .. | AIDS/STD Unit/NACP | Number |
| 28.0 | 28.6 | 21.5 | 26.7 | .. | .. | .. | AIDS/STD Unit/NACP | % seroprevalent in sample |
| 1508.0 | 3509.0 | .. | .. | 24.1 | .. | .. | Health statistics | Discharges |
| 761.0 | 1201.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Health statistics | Inpatient Deaths due to AIDS |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Rate of MTCT |
| 35.2 | 33.5 | 35.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Sentinel Surveillance Reports | % women in sample |
| 2893.0 | 4194.0 | 2586.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | (AIDS/STD Unit) | Number of women |
| 93.7 | 96 | 98.5 | 98.5 | .. | .. | .. | Health statistics | % of births |
| 2886 | 2950 | 2756 | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFH statistics | # of cases/10000 children |
| 17848 | 17879 | 11932 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Statistical Bulletin Sept 1999 | Number of cases |
| 5032 | 931 | 185 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Statistical Bulletin Sept 1999, EPI | Number of cases (unconfirmed) |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOH EPI data | Number of cases |
| 4.0 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 7.0 | .. | .. | .. | MOH EPI data | Number of cases |
| 7287 | 7960 | 8649 | .. | .. | .. | .. | National TB Control Prog. 1999 | Number of cases |
| 476 | 506 | 537 | .. | .. | .. | .. | National TB Control Prog. 1999 | TB Cases per 100 000 pop. |
| 14 | 12 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Statistical Bulletin Sept 1999 | Number of cases |
| 93.0 | 117.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number of cases |

hence the steady rise in confirmed cases. WHO estimates that there occurs 1 case of AFP for every 100 000 children 15 and below

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|----|----|----|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 43 | 43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Health statistics, BFHS, 2000 HDR | % of diarrhoea cases |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | NDP 8 | % of population within 15km |
| .. | 77.0 | 97.7 | 97.7 | .. | .. | .. | 1991 Census data, BMIS | % with access |
| .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | % with access |
| .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | % with access |
| .. | 55.0 | 83.6 | 83.6 | .. | .. | .. | 1991 Census data, BMIS | % with access |
| .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | % with access |
| .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | % with access |
| 3,616 | 3,999 | 3891.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | CSO/ Health Statistics | Number of persons |
| 371 | 369 | 377.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | NDP 8, Health Statistics | Number of persons |
| 3,583 | 3,583 | 3583.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Statistical Bulletin, Sept 1999 | Number |
| 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | .. | .. | .. | Number of health facilities | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number of health facilities | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1991 census | % of population |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Full immunisation | .. | 36 | 67 | .. | .. | 57 | .. | .. |
| DPT3 immunisation | | 71 | 92 | .. | .. | 78 | 76 | 83 |
| Polio3 immunisation | | 46 | 89 | .. | .. | 78 | 76 | 81 |
| B.C.G (TB) immunisation | .. | 92.0 | 92.0 | .. | .. | 81.3 | 58.0 | 67.0 |
| Measles immunisation | .. | 63.0 | 87.0 | .. | .. | 71.3 | 68.0 | 82.0 |
| Tetenus toxoid at leats two doses (1996, BFHS) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 89.9 | 89.9 |
| Hepatitis B 3 Immunisation | | | | | | | 73.0 | 62.0 |
| Modern contraceptive prevalence | | 23.5 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 47.6 |
| Average interval before birth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| Children whose mothers seek care for ARI | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61.1 | 61.1 |
| Children whose mothers seek care for diarrhoea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Children whose mothers offer more fluids and continued feeding during ARI | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.0 | 78.0 |
| Low birth weight | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.9 |
| Stunting | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | .. | 17.2 |
| Underweight | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.3 |
| Wasting | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Use of colostrum | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exclusive breastfeeding rate | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Continued breastfeeding rate at one year | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Continued breastfeeding rate at two years | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Timely complimentary feeding rate | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Feeding frequency | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Calories available per capita per day | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Calories available per capita per day for HH below PDL | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 | 25.0 | .. | .. |
| Household expenditure on food | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| Total Goitre Rate | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Urinary Iodine excretion (none found in survey) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.3 | 41.3 |
| Use of iodised salts | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Salt iodisation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.0 | 33.0 |
| Prevalence of anaemia in women | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.0 | 38.0 |
| Prevalence of anaemia in children | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Pregnancy supplementation with iron/folic acid tablets | | | | | | | | |
| Vitamin A capsule supplementation, twice a year (new) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Nightblindness in children (n/a) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Nightblindness in pregrant women (n/a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.7 | 34.7 |
| Serum retinol | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to basic Essential Obstetric Care (EOC) facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to comprehensive (EOC) facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94.1 | 94.1 |
| Antenatal care coverage | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| Average age at first birth(median age, 1996 bfhs) | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Ceasarian sections per total births at (EOC) facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Case fatality rate at EOC facilities | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Proportion of women estimate to have complications sa/ who are treated at EOC facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|----|----|----|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOH EPI data | % of under-tuos |
| 76 | 82 | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOH EPI data (NIS, 1980-94) | % children |
| 80 | 73 | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOH EPI data (NIS, 1980-94) | % children |
| 59.0 | 66.0 | 67.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOH EPI data | % of under-ones |
| 79.0 | 80.0 | 74.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOH EPI data | % of under-ones |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFHS, 1996 | % pregnant women |
| 61.0 | 69.0 | 70.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | % children immunised | |
| 48.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFHS, 1988, 1996, BMIS | % women using a method |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000HDR | Number of years |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | CSO, BFH, Dem Survey | % children |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFHS, 1988, 1996, BMIS | % children |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000HDR | % children |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFHS, 1988, 1996, BMIS | % children |
| .. | .. | 23.1 | 23.1 | .. | .. | .. | 2000HDR | % children |
| .. | .. | 12.5 | 12.5 | .. | .. | .. | BFHS, 1988, 1996, BMIS | % children |
| .. | .. | 5.0 | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | 2000HDR | % children |
| n/a | n/a | | | .. | .. | .. | BFHS, 1988, 1996, BMIS | % children |
| .. | .. | 29.1 | 29.1 | .. | .. | .. | BFHS, 1988, 1996, BMIS | % women |
| .. | .. | 53.4 | 53.4 | .. | .. | .. | BFHS, 1988, 1996, BMIS | % women |
| .. | .. | 10.7 | 10.7 | .. | .. | .. | BFHS III, BMIS | % women |
| .. | .. | 57.0 | 57.0 | .. | .. | .. | | % women |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFHS III, BMIS | % women |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFHS III, BMIS | Calories |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFHS III, BMIS | Calories |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFHS III, BMIS | % cons exp per household |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFHS III, BMIS | % examined |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % surveyed |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % households surveyed |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES, 1993/94 | % households surveyed |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Micronutrients Survey, 1996 | % women in survey |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Micronutrients Survey, 1996 | % children in survey |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | .. | .. | .. | Micronutrients Survey, 1996 | % women in survey |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Micronutrients Survey, 1996 | % women in survey |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | .. | .. | .. | Micronutrients Survey, 1996 | % of children |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | .. | .. | .. | Micronutrients Survey, 1996 | % of women |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % women in survey |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % of women |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % of women |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % of women |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Micronutrients Survey, 1996 | median age at 1st birth |
| 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % of total births |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | Death rate |
| 10 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFHS, 1996 | % of total births |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Health Statistics, '92-98 | % women delivering |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----|
| Perinatal Mortality rate | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Educational attainment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ECCD gross enrolment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grade 1 pupils who attended ECCD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Programme | .. | .. | 292 | 301 | 305 | 310 | 313 | 319 | |
| Total Primary School Enrolment (thousands) | .. | .. | 120 | 128 | 125 | 128 | 132 | 132 | |
| Primary Apparent (gross) intake rate | .. | .. | 121 | 130 | 128 | 131 | 135 | 135 | |
| Male | .. | .. | 119 | 126 | 122 | 124 | 129 | 129 | |
| Female | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 56 | 48 | 60 | .. | |
| Primary net intake rate | .. | .. | .. | 56 | 55 | 46 | 59 | .. | |
| Male | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 56 | 48 | 61 | .. | |
| Female | 42.0 | 86.0 | 93.7 | 90.8 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 96.7 | 97.9 | |
| Primary net enrolment ratio | 38.0 | 80.0 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 94.7 | 95.7 | .. | |
| Male | 46.0 | 92.0 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 97.7 | .. | |
| Female | .. | .. | 112.0 | 113.0 | 114.0 | 115.2 | 116.2 | 117.4 | |
| Primary gross enrolment ratio (7-13 years) | .. | .. | 110.0 | 112.0 | 113.0 | 115.0 | 116.0 | 118.0 | |
| Male | .. | .. | 113.0 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 117.0 | |
| Female | .. | .. | 40.0 | 42.0 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 54.0 | 54.0 | |
| Tertiary Level Gross Enrolment Ratio (14-19 years) | .. | .. | 39.0 | 41.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | |
| Male | .. | .. | 380.0 | 485.0 | 610.0 | 708.0 | 827.0 | 1101.0 | |
| Public expenditure on education (million pula) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Primary Education expenditure per pupil per GNP per capita | .. | .. | 28 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 21 | |
| Primary Education expenditure as % of total public education expenditure | .. | .. | 1258.0 | 1567.0 | 1879.0 | 2034.0 | 758.0 | 2373.0 | |
| .. | .. | .. | 83330.0 | 8842.0 | 9311.0 | 9697.0 | 10034.0 | 10409.0 | |
| Number of Untrained Primary School Teachers | .. | .. | 30.5 | 29.0 | 27.3 | 26.4 | 29.1 | 24.9 | |
| Primary School Teachers who are certified by national standards | .. | .. | 89 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 90 | 88 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Primary School Pupil-teacher ratio | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Survival rate to grade 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Primary school Coefficient of efficiency | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Learning achievement | .. | .. | 366 | 409 | 495 | 552 | 565 | 724 | |
| Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds xx/ | .. | .. | 107 | 123 | 151 | 171 | 177 | 231 | |
| Primary education Quality of learning outcomes | .. | .. | 137 | 164 | 201 | 245 | 263 | 391 | |
| Unit cost of Primary education sb/ | 7.3 | 11.9 | 35.3 | 34.4 | 35.7 | 39.8 | 45.3 | .. | |
| Public expenditure on primary education (million pula) sc/ | 6.3 | 10.1 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 31.2 | 34.3 | 39.2 | .. | |
| Expenditure on teacher's salaries sd/ | 8.1 | 13.3 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 45.2 | 51.1 | .. | |
| Junior secondary net enrolment rate s/ | 0.5 | 4.2 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 19.9 | .. | |
| Male | 0.6 | 4.8 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 19.6 | .. | |
| Female | 0.5 | 3.7 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 20.2 | .. | |
| Senior secondary | .. | .. | 73.1 | 76.8 | 80.4 | 75.3 | 77.8 | 78 | |
| Male | .. | .. | 65.6 | 68.5 | 72.8 | 70.2 | 71.5 | 73.3 | |
| Female | .. | .. | 80.5 | 85.0 | 88.1 | 80.2 | 84.0 | 82.7 | |
| Progression rate: standard 1 to form 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | |



| | | | | | | | Health Statistics, '92-98 |
|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|-----------------------------|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number of children enrolled |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number of children in |
| 322 | 321 | 322 | 324 | .. | .. | .. | grade 1 who attended ECCD |
| 134.8 | 126 | 122 | 118 | 329 | .. | .. | Number of pupils |
| 139.6 | .. | .. | .. | 125 | .. | .. | Number of new entrants |
| 133.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 62.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 61.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 63.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 98.4 | 98.7 | 100.1 | 100.1 | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 97.5 | .. | .. | .. | 95.3 | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 99.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 118.3 | 117.4 | 118 | 118 | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Census, CSO |
| 119.0 | 119.0 | .. | .. | 111 | .. | .. | MOE, Census, CSO |
| 117.0 | 117.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Census, CSO |
| 57.0 | 69.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats, 1997 |
| 56.0 | 67.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 1200.0 | 1517.0 | 1641 | 2458 | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2866 | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 23 | 22 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 768.0 | 952 | 1166 | 1316 | .. | .. | .. | MOE, MLG (LAFU) |
| 10686.0 | 10702 | 10784 | 10819 | 1301 | .. | .. | MOE, MLG (LAFU) |
| 28.1 | .. | .. | .. | 11069 | .. | .. | MOE, MLG (LAFU) |
| 89 | 87 | 85 | 86 | .. | 26 | 25 | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 845 | 1040 | 1124 | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 272 | 334 | 362 | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 359 | 426 | 551 | 612 | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 82.1 | 81 | 79 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 77.7 | 76 | 75 | 76 | 78 | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| 87.1 | 86 | 83 | 85 | 74 | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 83 | .. | .. | MOE |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE |

1997 change over from the 7-2-3 to 7-3-2 education system xx/ Derived from 1993 literacy Survey. A big number of 15-24 year olds are school graduates who are employed or unemployed

Combines Breech, Vacuum Extraction, Caesarian and Forces sc/ Public expenditure on education includes Local Government and Ministry of Education expenditure

This is calculated by dividing expenditure on primary education by the number of pupils enrolled in primary schools sd/ It is estimated that 99% of expenditure on basic salaries by TSM goes

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Progression rate: standard 1 to form 4 | .. | .. | 22.5 | 23.7 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 29.9 | 30.1 |
| Male | .. | .. | 22.6 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 28.5 | 28.6 |
| Female | .. | .. | 22.4 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 31.2 | 31.6 |
| PSLE pass rate | 84.0 | 67.6 | 71.6 | 71.0 | 71.7 | 72.2 | 70.9 | 71.0 |
| Male | 86.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | 83.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| JC pass rate q/ | 67.0 | 68.0 | 80.1 | 79.3 | 77.9 | 76.9 | 76.5 | 76.4 |
| Male | 72.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | 62.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cambridge pass rate | 68.0 | 53.0 | 69.9 | 64.1 | 64.6 | 72.0 | 75.5 | 71.5 |
| Male | 68.0 | 53.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | 69.0 | 52.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of students at tertiary level | .. | .. | 4895.0 | 5370.0 | 5914.0 | 6566.0 | 9158.0 | 7371.0 |
| Male | .. | .. | 2650.0 | 2915.0 | 3458.0 | 4083.0 | 5822.0 | 4671.0 |
| Female | .. | .. | 2245.0 | 2455.0 | 2456.0 | 2483.0 | 3336.0 | 2700.0 |
| Number of students in University | .. | .. | 3567.0 | 3976.0 | 4466.0 | 5056.0 | 5501.0 | 7297.0 |
| Male | .. | .. | 1962.0 | 2030.0 | 2238.0 | 2828.0 | 2609.0 | 3812.0 |
| Female | .. | .. | 1605.0 | 1946.0 | 2228.0 | 2228.0 | 2892.0 | 3485.0 |
| Number of University Teachers | .. | 144.0 | 300.0 | 376.0 | .. | 507.0 | .. | .. |
| University student-teacher ratio | .. | .. | 11.9 | 10.6 | .. | 10.0 | .. | .. |
| University Annual Expenditure (million Pula) | .. | .. | 43.3 | 66.2 | 82.2 | 96.4 | 121.0 | 144.1 |
| Unit cost of university education (thousands) | .. | .. | 12.1 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 22.0 | 19.7 |

5. Incomes and employment

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Size of labour force | 163,791 | 315,475 | 441,203 | 458,488 | 476,915 | 496,576 | 517,571 | 544,561 |
| Employment share of formal sector | 31.4 | 30.9 | 53.3 | 51.3 | 49.4 | 47.4 | 45.5 | 46.1 |
| Formal sector employment | 51,408 | 97,400 | 222,800 | 227,500 | 226,300 | 231,324 | 231,400 | 235,400 |
| Employment share of trad. agriculture | 22.5 | 47.2 | 33.8 | 32.5 | 31.2 | 30.0 | 28.8 | .. |
| Employment share of public sector | .. | 10.3 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 11.6 |
| Employment share of private sector | .. | 20.5 | 32.3 | 31.1 | 29.9 | 28.7 | 27.5 | 31.6 |
| Formal Sector employees in Agriculture | .. | .. | 6700.0 | 6100.0 | 5900.0 | 5300.0 | 4500.0 | 4523.0 |
| Compensation as % of wage bill (current prices) | .. | .. | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Formal Sector employees in Mining | .. | .. | 7800.0 | 7600.0 | 8400.0 | 7900.0 | 8400.0 | 8300.0 |
| Compensation as % of wage bill (current prices) | .. | .. | 9.3 | 7.7 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| Formal Sector employees in Manufacturing | .. | .. | 26000.0 | 25500.0 | 22100.0 | 21700.0 | 23400.0 | 23683.0 |
| Compensation as % of wage bill (current prices) | .. | .. | 6.6 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Formal Sector employees in Water and Electricity | .. | .. | 2500.0 | 2600.0 | 2600.0 | 2500.0 | 2600.0 | 2700.0 |
| Compensation as % of wage bill (current prices) | .. | .. | 4.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Formal Sector employees in Construction | .. | .. | 33800.0 | 33800.0 | 28300.0 | 26700.0 | 22100.0 | 22600.0 |
| Compensation as % of wage bill (current prices) | .. | .. | 10.2 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.0 |
| Formal Sector employees in Trade, Hotels and Restaurants | .. | .. | 41000.0 | 40900.0 | 40700.0 | 45900.0 | 44900.0 | 45700.0 |
| Compensation as % of wage bill (current prices) | .. | .. | 7.5 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 |
| Formal Sector employees in Transport and Communication | .. | .. | 9100.0 | 10200.0 | 9800.0 | 9000.0 | 9000.0 | 8800.0 |



to teachers salaries

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 31.6 | 38 | 39 | 41 | 41 | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of standard 1 entrants |
| 30.3 | 34 | 37 | 38 | 37 | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of standard 1 entrants |
| 32.8 | 41 | 41 | 44 | 45 | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of standard 1 entrants |
| 78.1 | 99 | .. | .. | 78 | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of persons taking exam |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of persons taking exam |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of persons taking exam |
| .. | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of persons taking exam |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of persons taking exam |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of persons taking exam |
| 78.0 | 70 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of persons taking exam |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of persons taking exam |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | % of persons taking exam |
| 9826.0 | 10995.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | Number of students |
| 5938.0 | 6665.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | Number of students |
| 3888.0 | 4330.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, Education Stats | Number of students |
| 8007.0 | 8598.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Education Stats, 1997 | Number of students |
| 4128.0 | 4534.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Education Stats, 1997 | Number of students |
| 3879.0 | 4064.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Education Stats, 1997 | Number of students |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | Ratio |
| 149.0 | 242.2 | 235.1 | 313.0 | .. | .. | .. | UB, Finance Unit/ annual | Million Pula |
| 18.6 | 28.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | financial statetments | Pula/Student |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| .. | 556891 | 556990 | .. | 558753 | .. | .. | BoB | Number of persons |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Emp. Stats. L Force Surv. | % of labour force |
| 226,859 | 241,662 | 244,449 | 250,456 | 256,280 | 274,782 | 281,990 | CSO/MFDP, BOB | Number of persons |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Emp. Stats. L Force Surv. | % of labour force |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Emp. Stats. L Force Surv. | % of labour force |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Emp. Stats. L Force Surv. | % of labour force |
| 4482.0 | 4000.0 | 4018.0 | 5805.0 | 6279.0 | 6273.0 | 6464.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Number of employees |
| 4.2 | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | % of total compensation |
| 8600.0 | 8700.0 | 8417.0 | 8090.0 | 6812.0 | 7410.0 | 7961.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Number of employees |
| 8.4 | 8.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | % of total compensation |
| 23983.0 | 24038.0 | 23191.0 | 29305.0 | 27951.0 | 29707.0 | 30164.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Number of employees |
| 7.2 | 7.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | % of total compensation |
| 2500.0 | 2700.0 | 2634.0 | 2559.0 | 2763.0 | 2857.0 | 2839.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Number of employees |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | % of total compensation |
| 22700.0 | 22500.0 | 25537.0 | 28066.0 | 28417.0 | 28750.0 | 29023 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Number of employees |
| 10.9 | 10.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | % of total compensation |
| 40100.0 | 43100.0 | 43195.0 | 44766.0 | 49419.0 | 53287.0 | 54951.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Number of employees |
| 9.5 | 9.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | % of total compensation |
| 8700.0 | 9000.0 | 8586.0 | 9143.0 | 10219.0 | 10099.0 | 10141.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Number of employees |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Compensation as % of wage bill (current prices) | .. | .. | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Formal Sector employees in Banks, Insurance and Business Services | .. | .. | 16100.0 | 17600.0 | 16800.0 | 17600.0 | 17500.0 | 17600.0 |
| Compensation as % of wage bill (current prices) | .. | .. | 11.1 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| Formal Sector employees in General Government | .. | .. | 68500.0 | 72200.0 | 80700.0 | 81800 | 85300 | 86300 |
| Compensation as % of wage bill (current prices) | .. | .. | 32.5 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.2 |
| Formal Sector employees in Social and Personal Sciences | .. | .. | 8600.0 | 8500.0 | 8200.0 | 9600.0 | 10100.0 | 9800.0 |
| Compensation as % of wage bill (current prices) | .. | .. | 6.6 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Minimum hourly wage rates for Building, construction, exploration, quarry | .. | .. | 103.0 | 115.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 135.0 | 145.0 |
| Minimum hourly wage rates for Manufacturing, Service and Repair | .. | .. | 103.0 | 115.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 135.0 | 145.0 |
| Minimum hourly wage rates for Wholesale Distributive Trades | .. | .. | 97.0 | 109.0 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 129.0 | 139.0 |
| Minimum hourly wage rates for Retail Distributive Trades | .. | .. | 91.0 | 102.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 121.0 | 131.0 |

Data for 1997 absent due to changeover from 2 to 3 yr JC.

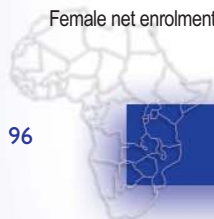
| | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Minimum hourly wage rates for Hotel, Catering and Entertainment trades | .. | .. | 103.0 | 115.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 135.0 | 145.0 |
| Minimum hourly wage rates for Garage, Motor Trade and Transport | .. | .. | 103.0 | 115.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 135.0 | 145.0 |
| Minimum hourly wage rates for Retail and Wholesale Nightwatchment | .. | .. | 81.0 | 94.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 113.0 | 123.0 |
| Minimum hourly wage rates for Nightwatchment (excluding above) | .. | .. | 81.0 | 94.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 113.0 | 123.0 |
| Labour force unionisation | .. | .. | 4.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate | .. | 10.2 | 13.9 | .. | 20.9 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 21.5 |
| Total number employees of public work programmes. | .. | .. | .. | 142,624 | 80,214 | 75,200 | 61,693 | .. |
| Income distribution | 7.6 | 10.7 | .. | .. | 11.7 | .. | .. | .. |

6. Agriculture

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Total Production of Sorghum, Maize, Millet and Pulses (Cereals) | 84.0 | 55.0 | 54.9 | 15.9 | 16.7 | .. | 152.0 | 90.0 |
| Traditional Area Planted (Cereals) | .. | 274.0 | .. | .. | 271.0 | .. | 289.0 | 372.0 |
| Traditional Area Harvested (Cereals) | .. | 210.0 | .. | .. | 108.0 | .. | 143.0 | 298.0 |
| Planted area for crops | 258 | 290 | 189 | 84 | 264 | .. | 508 | 160 |
| Rainfall | 434.2 | 338.8 | 214.0 | 675.8 | 414.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Whether declared drought year | .. | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Cattle ownership | .. | 32 | 38 | .. | 47 | .. | 49 | .. |

7. Gender

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Female share of population | 54.3 | 51.7 | 52.2 | 52.2 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 51.9 | 51.9 |
| Male share of population | 45.7 | 48.3 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 48.1 | 48.1 |
| Female life expectancy (CSO) | 58.6 | 59.7 | 67.1 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 67.9 | 68.1 | 68.4 |
| Male life expectancy (CSO) | 52.5 | 52.3 | 63.3 | 63.6 | 63.9 | 64.2 | 64.5 | 64.8 |
| Female adult literacy | .. | 36.0 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 |
| Male adult literacy | .. | 32.2 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 66.9 |
| Literacy Gender Parity Index | .. | 111.8 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 |
| Female net enrolment rate, 1st level | 46.0 | 92.0 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 97.7 | .. |



| | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 4.1 | 4.0 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | % of total compensation |
| 17000.0 | 16900.0 | 19092.0 | 17747.0 | 18171.0 | 18227.0 | 18987.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Number of employees |
| 9.6 | 8.7 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | % of total compensation |
| 93100 | 100000 | 103870 | 104023 | 105618 | 106375 | 108812 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Number of employees |
| 36.4 | 37.8 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | % of total compensation |
| 3600.0 | 3900.0 | 3900.0 | 4100.0 | 4576.0 | 5145.0 | 5609.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Number of employees |
| 7.2 | 7.2 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | % of total compensation |
| 159.0 | 175.0 | 190.0 | 205.0 | 225.0 | 240.0 | 260.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Thebe per hour |
| 159.0 | 175.0 | 190.0 | 205.0 | 225.0 | 240.0 | 260.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Thebe per hour |
| 152.0 | 165.0 | 180.0 | 205.0 | 225.0 | 240.0 | 260.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Thebe per hour |
| 143.0 | 155.0 | 170.0 | 185.0 | 205.0 | 215.0 | 230.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Thebe per hour |
| 159.0 | 175.0 | 190.0 | 205.0 | 225.0 | 240.0 | 260.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Thebe per hour |
| 159.0 | 175.0 | 190.0 | 205.0 | 225.0 | 240.0 | 260.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Thebe per hour |
| 135.0 | 150.0 | 165.0 | 180.0 | 200.0 | 210.0 | 220.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Thebe per hour |
| 135.0 | 150.0 | 165.0 | 180.0 | 200.0 | 210.0 | 220.0 | BOB Annual Report, 2004 | Thebe per hour |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BFTU | % unionised |
| .. | 19.6 | 20.8 | .. | 19.6 | .. | .. | Emp. Stats. L Force Surv. | % of labour force |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MFD/ MLG | Total full or part time |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | HIES | Share of lowest 40% |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Agricultural Statistics, 1996 | Metric Tonnes |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Agricultural Statistics, 1996 | Hectares'000s |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Agricultural Statistics, 1996 | Thousand Hectares |
| 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOA | Hectares'000s |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | CSO/ MOA | mm |
| yes | Yes | Yes | .. | .. | .. | .. | MFD/ MLG | Yes/no |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | CSO | % farming HH without cattle |
| 51.8 | 51.7 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 51.6 | .. | .. | Pop. projections, Census | % of population |
| 48.2 | 48.3 | 48.4 | 48.4 | 48.4 | .. | .. | Pop. projections, Census | % of population |
| 68.6 | 64.5 | 64.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Census, Stats Brief, CSO, 1999 | Years |
| 65.1 | 59.6 | 59.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Census, Stats Brief, CSO, 1999 | Years |
| 76.9 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 76.9 | .. | .. | .. | Literacy Survey | % of male adults |
| 66.9 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | .. | .. | .. | Literacy Survey | % of female adults |
| 114.9 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.2 | .. | .. | .. | Calculated | ratio of female to male literacy |
| 87.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, CSO population proj. | % of age group |

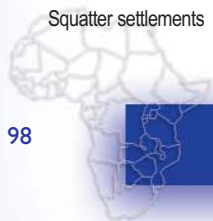
| | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2nd level: Junior | 8.1 | 13.3 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 45.2 | 51.1 | .. |
| 2nd level: Senior | 0.5 | 3.7 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 20.2 | .. |
| Combined 1st and 2nd levels | 39.3 | 60.5 | 69.2 | 68.8 | 68.9 | 69.9 | 71.9 | .. |
| Male net enrolment rate 1st level | 38.0 | 80.0 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 94.7 | 95.7 | .. |
| 2nd level: Junior | 6.3 | 10.1 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 31.2 | 34.3 | 39.2 | .. |
| 2nd level: Senior | 0.6 | 4.8 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 19.6 | .. |
| Combined 1st and 2nd levels | 35.0 | 54.5 | 66.2 | 65.9 | 66.6 | 67.3 | 69.1 | .. |
| Male % share of econ. Active population/t | .. | .. | 61.5 | 62.3 | 63.1 | 63.9 | 64.7 | 65.5 |
| Female % share of econ. Active population/t | .. | .. | 48.5 | 47.7 | 46.9 | 46.1 | 45.3 | 44.5 |
| Ratio of female non-agric wages to male non-agric wages | .. | .. | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.4 |
| Female share of earned income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male share of earned income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in parliament | .. | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| Women councillors in local authorities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 |
| Women in managerial positions v/ | 11.9 | 24.8 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| Women in professional/technical positions v/ | 47.9 | 57.4 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.6 |
| Women's share of earned income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in clerical and sales positions | 47.4 | 52.2 | 65.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women's share of formal employment | 24.0 | 38.9 | 34.1 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 38.1 | 39.0 | .. |
| Women in service positions | 51.7 | 60.6 | 38.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female headship of households | .. | .. | 47.0 | .. | 45.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Reported violence against women cases | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gender equality index (GEI) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.81 |
| Gender Related Development Index (GDI) | .. | .. | #REF! | #REF! | #REF! | #REF! | #REF! | #REF! |
| Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM) | .. | .. | #REF! | #REF! | #REF! | #REF! | #REF! | #REF! |

Uses 91 census, 98 DS and Labour force survey.

1998 and 1999 data derived from the Wage Gap study. 1992 to 1997 assumes the share remains constant

8. Demography and urbanisation

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Population (de facto) | 596.9 | 941.0 | 1,326.8 | 1,357.9 | 1,390.9 | 1,425.4 | 1,461.1 | 1,496.0 |
| Annual population growth rate | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Population share of urban areas | 9.5 | 17.7 | 45.7 | 46.2 | 46.7 | 47.2 | 47.7 | 48.2 |
| Population share of rural areas | 90.5 | 82.3 | 54.3 | 53.8 | 53.3 | 52.8 | 52.3 | 51.8 |
| Annual growth in urban population | .. | 8.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| Annual growth in rural population | .. | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Total fertility rate | 5.6 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| Condom distribution (PSI) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Condom distribution (Central Medical Stores) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Condom Purchases by Central Medical Stores | .. | .. | 20.0 | 52.0 | 37.9 | 99.5 | 147.3 | 168.5 |
| Dependency ratio | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 |
| Crude birth rate | .. | 48.7 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 37.7 | 36.9 | 33.7 | 32.4 |
| Crude death rate | .. | 13.9 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| Population density | .. | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Average Household Size | .. | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Population density in arable land | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Squatter settlements | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, CSO population projs. | % of age group |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, CSO population projs. | % of age group |
| 82.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, CSO population projs. | % of age group |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, CSO population projs. | % of age group |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, CSO population projs. | % of age group |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, CSO population projs. | % of age group |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE, CSO population projs. | % of age group |
| 66.3 | 67.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1991 Census/98 DS/Labour Stats | % distribution |
| 43.7 | 43.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1991 Census/98 DS/Labour Stats | % distribution |
| 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.4 | .. | .. | .. | The wage gap (survey) CSO | mean femaleas % of male wage |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % of earned income |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % of earned income |
| 9.1 | 9.1 | 18.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Parliament | % of MPs |
| 14.2 | 14.2 | 23.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | MLGLH | % of councillors |
| 25.7 | 26.0 | 26.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Census reports/wage gap | % of positions |
| 50.6 | 65.0 | 65.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Census reports/wage gap | % of positions |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % of earned income |
| .. | 61.0 | 61.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Census reports | % of positions |
| .. | 39.7 | 40.9 | 42.4 | 41.7 | .. | .. | Labour statistics, Census | % of positions |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Census reports | % of positions |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1991 Census; HIES | % of households |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Police | Number |
| 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.88 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Calculated | Index |
| #REF! | #REF! | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Calculated | Index |
| #REF! | #REF! | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Calculated | Index |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1,533.4 | 1,571.7 | 1,611.0 | 1,618.0 | 1,681.0 | 1,692.0 | 1,692.0 | CSO, pop. projections | Thousands |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | .. | 2.2 | .. | .. | CSO, pop. projections | % increase per annum |
| 48.7 | 49.2 | 49.7 | .. | 54.2 | .. | .. | CSO, pop. projections | % of people |
| 51.3 | 50.8 | 50.3 | .. | 45.8 | .. | .. | CSO, pop. projections | % of people |
| 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | CSO, pop. projections | % |
| 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | CSO, pop. projections | % |
| 4.4 | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | .. | .. | CSO,1981census, NDP8 | Children per female |
| 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | PSI | million |
| 81.2 | 118.8 | 103.3 | 122.9 | .. | .. | .. | Central Medical Stores | Thousands |
| 66.5 | 35.1 | 62.6 | 48.7 | .. | .. | .. | Central Medical Stores | Thousands |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. | CSO | Per economically active pop. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.8 | .. | .. | | Deaths per 1000 population |
| .. | 10.1 | .. | .. | 12.4 | .. | .. | Stats Brief/Bulletin,CSO,Various | Persons per sq km |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.9 | .. | .. | Population Report, 1996 | # of persons per household |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | Persons per sq km |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |

9. Participation and dependency

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Children immunised for measles | .. | 63.0 | 87.0 | .. | .. | 71.3 | 72.0 | 82.0 |
| Avoidance of HIV | .. | .. | .. | 86.1 | 81.5 | 77.4 | 73.3 | 70.1 |
| Youth in education and training | 8.4 | 14.1 | 47.2 | 46.8 | 51.1 | 50.2 | 58.2 | 51.0 |
| % of pre-schoolers at pre-school | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.7 |
| % of adults with formal sector job | 31.4 | 30.9 | 53.3 | 51.3 | 49.4 | 47.4 | 45.5 | 43.2 |
| Number of registered societies | .. | .. | 0.792 | 0.844 | 1.024 | .. | 1.325 | 1.599 |
| Private newspapers | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| Circulation of daily newspapers | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Radio sets per 1 000 inhabitants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Radio Listenership | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percent of women who watch television | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile Telephone subscribers per 1 000 inhabitants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 |
| Access to postal services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Satellite/cable TV access | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal computer per person | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 |
| New business formation | .. | .. | 2549.0 | 2162.0 | 1888.0 | 1795.0 | .. | .. |
| Teenage girls becoming pregnant (1996 births by girls 15-19) | .. | .. | 19.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.0 |
| People Participation Index (PPI) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.42 | 0.44 |

10. Social change and social stress

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|-----|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Serious crimes | .. | 706 | 1609 | 1638 | 1962 | 2118 | 2528 | 2563 |
| Rape cases | .. | 365 | 749 | 712 | 853 | 968 | 1056 | 1101 |
| Children in prisons (under 16 years) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Orphans (Registered) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Children in juvenile courts | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Children in institutional care arrangements | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Child-headed households | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Registration at birth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of working children | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Internally displaced children (n/a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of Refugees | .. | .. | 1076.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Refugee children | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unaccompanied children | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Reported rapes of children 0-16 years (defilement) | .. | .. | .. | 68 | 78 | 70 | 90 | 83 |
| Number of street children | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Landmine victims (n/a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Child soldiers (n/a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| School-going disabled children | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Divorces | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female genital mutilation (FGM) (n/a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Domestic Violence (injury) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Domestic Violence (death) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women incarceration rate (% women in jail) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Refugee women | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Internally displaced women (n/a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|----|----|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 79.0 | 80.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOH | % of under-tuos immunised |
| 67.5 | 64.3 | 63.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | NACP | % sexually active population |
| 53.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | CSO, MOE | % of 14-18 year olds (gross) |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MOE | % of age group |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MFDP | % of labour force |
| 1.809 | 2.047 | 2.385 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Registrar of Societies | Number of registered societies |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Local newspapers | Weekly sales per 100 pop. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number per 1000 population |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number of people |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | % |
| 15.0 | 15.0 | .. | 15.4 | .. | .. | .. | 2000 HDR, UNDP | Per 1000 people |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25.0 | 25.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000 HDR, UNDP | Per 1000 people |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | CSO | New businesses |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1991 census statistics,BFHS | % of teenage girls |
| 0.44 | 0.45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Index |
| 2579 | 2679 | 2871 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Police annual reports | Reported adult cases |
| 1183 | 1310 | 1345 | 1117 | .. | .. | .. | Police annual reports | Reported adult rape cases m/ |
| .. | 237 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Prisons Annual report, 1998 | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | 37.0 | 85.0 | .. | .. | UNAIDS (Estimates) | Number in Thousands |
| .. | 799 | 664 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Police annual reports | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | % of households |
| .. | .. | 59 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | BMIS, 2000 | % births registered |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number |
| 281.0 | 2231.0 | 1487.0 | 1296.0 | .. | .. | .. | UNHCR annual Statistical Report | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | 888.0 | .. | .. | .. | UNHCR annual Statistical Report | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 100 | 137 | 143 | 184 | .. | .. | .. | Police annual reports | No.of 0-16 defiled |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Per 1,000 couples |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number of cases |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number of cases |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number of cases |
| .. | 10.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | % women |
| .. | .. | .. | 594.0 | .. | .. | .. | UNHCR annual Statistical Report | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Number of women |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Registered vehicles | | 34.7 | 83.0 | 90.0 | 94.4 | 108.0 | 118.0 | 128.0 |
| Road accidents | .. | 1,715 | 8,381 | 9,017 | 9,169 | 9,420 | 9,536 | 10,338 |
| Deaths caused by road accidents | .. | 93 | 349 | 368 | 379 | 352 | 410 | 338 |
| Injuries caused by road accidents | .. | 940 | 4,871 | 4,909 | 5,136 | 5,171 | 5,247 | 5,457 |
| Drug Analysis Cases | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0,900 | 0,798 | 0,930 |
| Drugs Seized (Kg) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,349 | 1,590 |

11. Technology and information

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Use of electricity for household lighting | .. | 5.4 | 16.0 | .. | 11.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity consumption % Residential | | 5.9 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 11.6 | | | |
| Electricity consumption % Industry | | 83.4 | 77.5 | 63.3 | 59.0 | | | |
| Household access to a radio y/ | 41.0 | 54.5 | .. | .. | 75.1 | 75.1 | .. | .. |
| Household access to TV /y | .. | 4.2 | 15.0 | .. | 15.0 | 15.0 | .. | 27.0 |
| Connected telephone subscribers | .. | 7,812 | 26,367 | 32,607 | 36,477 | 43,487 | 50,447 | 67,850 |
| Telephone density | .. | .. | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| Cellphones | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cell Teledensity | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Licenced Internet Service providers (ISPs) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Internet users zb/ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 644 |
| Private Radio Transmitters | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

12. Democracy

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|----|----|-------|------|------|
| Voter registration | 140.4 | 293.6 | 367.1 | .. | .. | 361.9 | .. | .. |
| % voter turnout at national elections | 54.7 | 77.6 | 68.2 | .. | .. | 76.7 | .. | .. |
| % turnout of voting age population in national elections | 37.5 | 54.2 | 47.9 | .. | .. | 44.6 | .. | .. |
| % of opposition seats in national assembly | .. | .. | 7.0 | .. | .. | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
| Total size of armed forces | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

HIES Data 1985/86 and 1993/94

Data for 1996 refers to IBIS customers only. Data for 2000 refers to estimated total number of Internet subscribers, all ISPs

13. Economy

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| GDP, constant prices (1985/86)...1991 onwards uses | .. | 1,623.8 | 10,633.7 | 10,612.0 | 11,041.3 | 11,397.6 | 12,029.5 | 12703.7 |
| 1993/94 constant prices | .. | 7.5 | 6.2 | -0.2 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Annual GDP growth rate | .. | 38.7 | 37.0 | 35.5 | 35.8 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 33.9 |
| Mining share of GDP | .. | 61.3 | 65.1 | 66.7 | 66.4 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 66.1 |
| Non-mining share of GDP | .. | 9.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| Agriculture share of GDP | .. | 7.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Manufacturing share of GDP | .. | 13.3 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 15.8 |
| Government share of GDP | .. | 27.0 | 23.6 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 28.6 | 28.3 | 29.0 |
| Government share of consumption | .. | 57.0 | 37.8 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 33.9 | 32.3 | 31.4 |
| Private share of consumption | .. | 14.0 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 33.3 | 29.6 | 28.3 | 29.3 |
| Tax revenue share of GDP | .. | 4.8 | 22.5 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 20.5 |
| Mineral tax revenue share of GDP | 4.0 | 16.3 | 11.8 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.1 |
| Rate of inflation | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Exchange rate | .. | .. | 12.0 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Bank of Botswana Lending Interest Rate | .. | .. | 8.0 | 9.5 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| Government Public Debt Service Fund zc/? | .. | .. | 12.5 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 |



| | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 99.2 | 114.0 | 133.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | RTA/CSO | Thousands |
| 11,881 | 14,279 | 16,920 | 17,752 | .. | .. | .. | Transp. & comms stats | Number |
| 411 | 453 | 494 | 529 | .. | .. | .. | Police annual reports | Number |
| 5,956 | 6,887 | 8,061 | 11,500 | .. | .. | .. | Police annual reports | Number |
| 1,036 | 0,959 | 0,780 | 0,852 | .. | .. | .. | Police annual reports | Number of drugs analysis |
| | 1,187 | 1,224 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Police annual reports | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Census, 1993/94 HIES | % of households |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Energy Statistics, MMRWA | % of consumers |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Energy Statistics, MMRWA | % of consumers |
| .. | .. | .. | 66.7 | 67.6 | .. | .. | CSO | % of households |
| 27.0 | 27.0 | .. | 21.1 | 25.1 | .. | .. | 2000 HDR | per 1000 people |
| 72,189 | 85,592 | 102,016 | 131,000 | 135,000 | 142,362 | 131,774 | BTC | Connected telephones |
| 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 7.8 | BTC | Telephones per 100 persons |
| .. | 15190 | .. | 159000 | .. | 415000 | 470000 | BTA, Vista, Mascom | Number of cellphones |
| .. | 1.0 | #VALUE! | 10.6 | 0.0 | 24.5 | 27.8 | BTC, Vista, Mascom | Cellphones per 100 persons |
| .. | .. | .. | 7.0 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | BTA | Number of ISPs |
| .. | 10000.0 | .. | 20000.0 | .. | 60000.0 | .. | Ibis Botswana, BTA | Number of subscriber |
| .. | 3000.0 | 4500.0 | 8632.0 | .. | .. | .. | BTC | Number of private radios |
| .. | .. | 459.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Election reports | number |
| .. | .. | 77.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Election reports | % of reg. voters that voted |
| .. | .. | 37.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Election reports | % of VAP that voted |
| 30.0 | 30.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | Election reports | % of seats |
| 8.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | SIPRI Yearbooks | Thousands |
| 13728.6 | 14295.6 | 15238.8 | 16554.8 | 16905.8 | 18038.1 | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | P million |
| 8.1 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 6.7 | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 34.4 | 32.1 | 33.4 | 36.5 | 34.7 | 35.9 | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 65.6 | 67.9 | 66.6 | 63.5 | 65.3 | 64.1 | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 16.4 | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 28.9 | 29.3 | 29.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 32.2 | 31.7 | 30.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 33.6 | 26.2 | 39.2 | 41.1 | .. | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 23.2 | 14.8 | 26.4 | 28.5 | .. | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 8.9 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 6.6 | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % |
| 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | \$ per Pula, year end |
| 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % interest rate per annum |
| 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % interest rate per annum |
| 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % interest rate per annum |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Commercial Banks prime Lending Rate | .. | | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 8.1 |
| Exports | .. | | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| Imports | .. | -171.2 | 612.0 | 417.0 | 1,035.0 | 402.0 | 938.0 | 1,049.0 |
| Current account balance | 31.8 | 132.8 | 787.8 | 965.8 | 1,096.2 | 1,267.8 | 1,377.7 | 1,439.9 |
| Total external debt | .. | .. | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Debt service ratio? | .. | .. | 37.0 | 47.0 | 67.0 | 78.0 | 70.0 | 71.0 |
| Net foreign direct investment | .. | .. | 26.3 | 28.0 | 25.4 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 23.6 |
| Gross domestic investment? | .. | .. | 18.8 | 19.3 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 16.7 |
| Gross domestic savings? | .. | .. | .. | 111.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ODA inflow? | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ODA inflow as % of recipient GNP? | | | | | | | | |

14. Public expenditure

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Public Expenditure | .. | | 3,367.6 | 3,771.0 | 4,481.2 | 4,276.8 | 5,194.5 | 6,092.4 |
| Public expenditure as % of GDP | .. | -5.0 | 40.2 | 41.4 | 40.6 | 34.9 | 36.6 | 34.3 |
| Annual growth in real public expenditure r/? | .. | 5.5 | 3.0 | -5.3 | 4.3 | -13.1 | 6.8 | 11.5 |
| Overall budget surplus/ (deficit)? | .. | | 20.7 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 21.4 |
| Health share of expenditure | .. | | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Education share of expenditure | 0.0 | | 16.8 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 24.9 |
| Defence share of expenditure | .. | | 10.7 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 7.7 |
| Ratio of defence to health/education expenditure | | | 51.9 | 46.9 | 46.5 | 38.8 | 32.5 | 25.8 |

15. Environment

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Carbon Dioxide Emissions (metric tons per capita) | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Biodiversity: a) Land are protected | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| b) Number of species under threat | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 154.0 | 154.0 | .. |
| c) Number of species extinct | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| d) Area of land desertified | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP per unit of energy use -Unit of Energy=Terajoules | .. | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.23 | .. | .. | .. |
| Arable land per capita | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average annual rate of deforestation | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | .. |
| Average annual rate of reforestation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| % population relying on traditional fuels for energy use | .. | 61.8 | 72.2 | 75.6 | 76.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Net energy supply from Electricity zd/ | .. | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 11.0 |
| Net energy supply from Petroleum zd/ | .. | 16.8 | 17.0 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 19.2 | 20.6 | 35.0 |
| Net energy supply from Coal zd/ | .. | 11.8 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 10.0 |
| Net energy supply from Wood zd/ | .. | 64.8 | 70.1 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 69.4 | 69.3 | 44.0 |
| Net energy supply from Other Sources zd/ | .. | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Renewable Energy as % of conventional energy | .. | 64.8 | 70.1 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 69.4 | 69.3 | 44.0 |
| Volume of solid waste disposed at landfill site (basis 1996) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 325.0 | 325.0 | 325.0 | 325.0 |
| % of solid waste managed well zg/ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.0 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 38.0 |
| Freshwater recharge | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Freshwater pollution | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Annual freshwater withdrawals (% of water resources) | .. | .. | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Annual freshwater withdrawals (cubic metres) | .. | .. | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 |



| | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 10.4 | 8.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 8.3 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.6 | .. | .. | .. | BoB annual report/MFDP | % of GDP |
| 1,899.0 | -155.0 | 1,695.0 | 1,674.0 | 1,367.0 | .. | .. | MFDP/BoB | |
| 1,783.3 | 1,968.3 | 2,422.8 | 2,537.3 | 2,426.2 | 2,428.2 | .. | BoB/CSO | P million |
| 2.4 | 2.9 | .. | 2.3 | 1.7 | .. | .. | BoB | P million |
| 100.0 | 168.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,428.2 | MFDP/BoB/UNCTAD | Debt service as % of exports |
| 24.5 | 28.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MFDP/BoB | \$ billion |
| 18.6 | 26.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | MFDP/BoB | % of GDP |
| .. | 106.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000 HDR, UNDP | % of GDP |
| .. | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000 HDR, UNDP | US\$ millions |
| | | | | .. | .. | .. | | % of GNP |
| | | | | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 7,406.1 | 9,065.4 | 10,427.5 | 11,536.5 | 13,670.9 | 15,710.1 | .. | MFDP/BoB | P million |
| 36.7 | 42.1 | 41.1 | 39.3 | 42.8 | 43.2 | .. | MFDP/BoB | % of GDP |
| 5.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16,206.7 | MFDP/BoB | % |
| 11.8 | 15.0 | 4.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | MFDP/BoB | % of expenditure |
| 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.3 | .. | .. | MFDP/BoB | % of public expenditure |
| 24.1 | 25.1 | 23.6 | 24.8 | 22.5 | .. | .. | MFDP/BoB | % of public expenditure |
| 8.4 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 8.8 | .. | .. | .. | MFDP/BoB | % of public expenditure |
| 28.5 | 29.6 | 27.1 | 28.8 | .. | .. | .. | MFDP/BoB | % |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, HDR, UNDP/SADC | Metric Tons per capita |
| .. | .. | .. | 17.6 | .. | .. | .. | UNDP HDR | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | UNDP HDR, World Resources 94- | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 95 | Number |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Department of Wildlife | Area in Sq Km |
| 0.27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | Ratio of GDP to energy units |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Energy Statistics, MMRWA | Per capita Sq Km |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | Number of hectares |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | Number of hectares |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % wood as source of energy |
| 11.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Energy Statistics, MMRWA | % terrajoules |
| 35.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Energy Statistics, MMRWA | % terrajoules |
| 10.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Energy Statistics, MMRWA | % terrajoules |
| 44.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Energy Statistics, MMRWA | % terrajoules |
| 0.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Energy Statistics, MMRWA | % terrajoules |
| 44.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Energy Statistics, MMRWA | % Energy |
| 325.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | Thousand Tonnes per Annum |
| 38.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Waste Management Strategy,'98 | % of total waste |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Waste Management Strategy,'98 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | % freshwater |
| 3.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, HDR, UNDP | % of water resources |
| 81.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2000, HDR, UNDP | Cubic metres |

Census years (1981&1991) up to 2002.

Data refers to 1990.

Data refers to 1990.

Data refers to 1984.

For the years 1995 - 1997 GDP deflator base year is 1995.

There was no minimum wage increase in 1994, hence data for 1994 are for 1993

A two tier rate structure was introduced in 1991 for financial parastatals and non-financial parastatals. The rate shown is for financial parastatals

Net energy supply is the total energy available for use by the final consumer

Other sources refer to solar, wind and biogas (all renewable) and insignificant in amounts (estimated about 30 -25 kilojoules)

Wood is renewable but overexploited in Eastern and Southern parts of Botswana

Data on waste is not well stored. Waste disposed at landfill sites is estimated to be around 325000 tonnes a year, excluding mining waste.

It is estimated that only about 38% of household waste is disposed well.



TABLE 2: BOTSWANA HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DATABASE BY DISTRICTS AND SETTLEMENT TYPE

| | Unit | National | Urban | Rural | Gabor -one | Francis -town | Lobatse Lobatse |
|---|------------------------|----------|-------|-------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Overall status of human development | | | | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (2001) | Years | 55.6 | | | | | |
| Adult literacy (1993) National (2000) | % of adults | 75.1 | 83.3 | 64.1 | 78.1 | 85.6 | 81.3 |
| Net enrolment rate, 1st level (1995) | % of age group | 96.70 | 90.63 | 80.91 | 91.30 | 89.50 | 92.00 |
| Net enrolment rate, 2nd level: Junior | % of age group | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net enrolment rate, 2nd level: Senior | % of age group | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Combined 1st+2nd levels enrolment (1995) | % of age group | 70.5 | .. | .. | 77.6 | 81.5 | 82 |
| Real GDP per capita (2002) | Pula in 1993/94 prices | 10610 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Real GDP per capita in PPP\$ (2002) | PPP\$ | 8170 | | | .. | .. | .. |
| Adj. real GDP per capita, PPP\$ (2002) | PPP\$ | | | | .. | .. | .. |
| Bots. Human Dev. Index (BHDI) (2002) | Index | 0.669 | | | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. Poverty and Inequality | | | | | | | |
| Adult illiteracy rate (1993) | % of people | 32 | 16.7 | 37.8 | 21.9 | 14.4 | 18.7 |
| Population without health servs. (1995) | % of people | 12 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Population without safe water (1991) b/ | % of people | 23 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Under five malnutrition rate (2000) c/ | % of under fives | 10.1 | 6.6 | 20.3 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 4.9 |
| Rate of income poverty (1993/94) | % of people below PDL | 47 | 29 | 55 | 18 | .. | .. |
| Rate of unattended births d/ | % of births | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. |
| Female illiteracy (1993) | % of adult females | 29.7 | 15 | 35 | 18.4 | 14 | 13.1 |
| Number of registered destitutes (1999) | Number | 17554 | 343 | 17211 | 67 | 116 | 126 |
| Poverty line for HH size 6 in HIES area A and B in US\$ | PDL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poverty headcount ratio (% population <1US\$/Day) 1993/94 | % of pop <1US\$/day | 23.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Income of poorest 40% of population (1993/94) | % of total income | 11.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Botswana Human Poverty Index (BHPI) e/ | Index | 22 | 11.7 | 27.1 | 15.2 | 10.1 | 13.1 |
| 3. Survival and health | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Indicators of Health (World Health Report, 2000) | | | | | | | |
| 3.1.1 Health Attainment | | | | | | | |
| level | | | | | | | |
| Disability-adjusted life expectancy (DALE), 1997-99 | Number of years | 32.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male | Number of years | 32.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | Number of years | 32.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expectation fo Disability at Birth | Number of years | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male | Number of years | 7.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | Number of years | 7.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Distribution | | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Measure of equality of Child Survival | Index | 0.624 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3.2 Responsiveness of Health System | | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| Selebi Phikwe | Other towns q/ | Central | Ghanzi | Kgal -agadi | Kgat -leng | Kwen -eng | dNorth East | North West | South East | South -ern |
|------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 83.5 | 85.6 | 65.8 | 56.7 | 57.6 | 71.3 | 62.4 | 67.3 | 60.5 | 72.6 | 62.3 |
| 89.40 | 91.03 | 81.80 | 69.90 | 82.30 | 87.00 | 75.80 | 91.10 | 76.10 | 86.90 | 81.40 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 79.4 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 64.1 | 75.3 | 80.6 | 72.3 | 85.8 | 72.2 | 79.8 | 76.9 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16.5 | 14.4 | 34.2 | 43.3 | 42.4 | 28.7 | 37.6 | 32.7 | 39.5 | 27.4 | 37.7 |
| 0 | 0 | 15 | 40 | 36 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 15 |
| 0 | 0 | 35.2 | 36 | 18 | 25 | 39 | 16 | 41.7 | 13 | 12 |
| 7.5 | .. | 16.3 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 12 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 13.5 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 19.5 | 40 | 41 | 15.6 | 20 | .. | 31 | 5.1 | 25 |
| 15.3 | 13.2 | 33.9 | 46 | 44.5 | 22.9 | 33.1 | 33.5 | 43 | 23 | 33.3 |
| 34 | .. | 6543 | 1407 | 1554 | 440 | 3311 | 415 | 1943 | 574 | 1024 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11.5 | .. | .. | 31.2 | 31 | .. | .. | 22.8 | 28.2 | .. | 26.4 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| level (WHO index, 2000) | Index | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Distribution (WHO Index 2000) | Index | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3.2.1 Respect for Persons | | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dignity | Qualitative | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidentiality | Qualitative | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Autonomy | Qualitative | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3.2.2 Client orientation | Qualitative | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Prompt attention | Qualitative | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to social support Networks | % with access | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quality of basic amenities | Qualitative | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Choice of provider | Qualitative | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3.3. Fairness of financial contribution | Index | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Distribution (WHO Index 2000) | Index | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3.3.1 Health Financing | | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Fairness of Health Systems (Index), 1997 | Index | 0.924 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Health System Performance Ranking (overall), 1997 | | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Health System Performance Ranking (Index), 1997 | | 0.338 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Under five mortality rate (1991) | Deaths per 1,000 births | 62 | 46 | 80 | 38 | 43 | 52 |
| Under five mortality rate (1999/2000) BMIS | Deaths per 1,000 children | | | | | | |
| Infant mortality rate (1991) | Deaths per 1,000 births | 48 | 37 | 60 | 31 | 35 | 41 |
| Infant mortality rate (1999/2000) BMIS | Deaths per 1,000 births | | | | | | |
| Maternal mortality rate (Census 1991) | Deaths per 100,000 births | 326 | 254 | 348 | 183 | 303 | 161 |
| Underweight births (1998) | % of births below 2.5kg | 15 | .. | .. | 17 | 15 | 14 |
| Adult HIV prevalence (1995) | % of sexually active pop. | 32.3 | .. | .. | 28.7 | 39.6 | 38.9 |
| New reported cases of AIDS (1995) | Number | 535 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mother-to-child transmission of HIV (MTCT) | Rate of transmission | | | | | | |
| Pregnant women presenting with HIV/AIDS (1999) | % HIV Seropositive women | 35 | | | | | |
| Births attended by trained health personnel I/, 2000 | % of births | 95 | .. | .. | .. | 99.5 | .. |
| Diarrhoea episodes (1998, children <5 years) I/ | # of cases | 69402 | .. | .. | 5845 | 5366 | 1351 |
| Malaria (confirmed cases) 1998 | # of cases | 5827 | | | 59 | 96 | 1 |
| Measles (1998) | # of cases | 707 | | | 84 | 16 | 21 |
| Poliomyelitis (1991) | # of cases | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| AFP (Acute Flaccid Paralysis) -2000 | # of cases | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tuberculosis (Cases)-1999 | # of cases | 8649 | .. | .. | 1047 | 649 | 336 |
| Tuberculosis Rate (1999) | Cases per 100000 | 537 | | | 517 | 669 | 1073 |
| Whooping Cough (1998) | # of cases | 8 | | | | 1 | |
| Oral rehydration therapy use rate | % of diarrhoea cases | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to health services (2000 BMIS) CSO | % of pop. within 15km | 88.00 | 98.00 | 83.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Access to safe water (2000, BMIS) CSO | % with access | 97.70 | 100.00 | 94.20 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Health centres with water supply (2000) | % with access | 100.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Schools with water supply (2000) | % with access | 100.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to safe sanitation (2000, BMIS) CSO | % with access | 83.60 | 97.00 | 56.70 | 99.80 | 99.30 | 99.50 |
| Health centres with latrines (2000) | % with access | 100.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Schools with latrines (1998)/latrines/school | % with access | 7.51 | .. | 100.00 | .. | .. | .. |



| | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Schools with flush toilets(1998)/flush toilets/school | % with access | 5.79 | 100.00 | .. | 21.08 | 23.95 | 17.50 |
| Population per doctor (1998) /f/ | Number of persons | 3999 | .. | .. | 1330 | 1128 | 1912 |
| Population per nurse (1998) /f/ | Number of persons | 369 | .. | .. | 210 | 226 | 135 |
| Number of hospital beds (1998) | # of beds | 3572 | | | 530 | 430 | 286 |
| Number of baby-friendly facilities | # of facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of BFHI with VCCT | # of facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| People with disabilities | % of population | 2.2 | .. | .. | 1 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Full immunisation (2000, BMIS) CSO | % of under-tuos | 73.4 | 62 | 53 | | 64 | 57.7 |
| B.C.G (TB) immunisation(1999) Routine Immunisation Data (MOH, EPI) | % coverage | 67.00 | 67.60 | 57.12 | 68.00 | 70.00 | 100.00 |
| Measles immunisation(1999) Routine Immunisation Data (MOH, EPI) | % coverage | 74.00 | 77.80 | 67.54 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Hepatitis B Virus (1999) Routine Immunisation Data (MOH, EPI) | % coverage | 70.00 | 74.60 | 59.94 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 88.00 |
| DPT3 immunisation (1999) Routine Immunisation Data (MOH, EPI) | % coverage | 85.00 | 80.00 | 73.58 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Polio3 immunisation (1999) Routine Immunisation Data (MOH, EPI) | % coverage | 82.00 | 78.60 | 70.31 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 97.00 |
| Tetenus toxoid at leats two doses | % coverage | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Modern contraceptive prevalence (2000, BMIS) CSO | % women 15-49 using | 43.08 | 41.80 | 38.30 | 47.79 | 36.87 | 44.78 |
| Average interval before birth | Number of years | | | | | | |
| Births attended by trained personel | % births assisted | 98.54 | 98.29 | 98.91 | 97.6 | 97.92 | 100 |
| Children whose mothers seek care for ARI | % of children | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Children whose mothers seek care for diarrhoea | % of children | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Children whose mothers offer fluids/continued feeding during ARI | % of children | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Low birth weight | % less than 2.5kg at birth | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stunting (% below -2) BMIS 2000 | % children | 23.1 | 23 | 23.1 | 18.3 | 32.3 | 22.7 |
| Underweight (% below -2) BMIS 2000 | % children | 12.5 | 11.5 | 13.6 | 7 | 10.2 | 13.3 |
| Wasting (weight for height-2SD) 2000, BMIS CSO | % children | 5 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 1.3 |
| Use of colostrum | % women | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exclusive breastfeeding rate (BMIS 2000, CSO) | % women | 29.08 | 25.69 | 33.33 | .. | .. | .. |
| Continued breastfeeding rate at one year (BMIS 2000, CSO) | % women | 53.42 | 53.45 | 53.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Continued breastfeeding rate at two years (BMIS 2000, CSO) | % women | 10.71 | 8.25 | 13.13 | .. | .. | .. |
| Timely complimentary feeding rate (BMIS 2000, CSO) | % women | 57.01 | 60.16 | 52.75 | .. | .. | .. |
| Feeding frequency | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Calories available per capita per day | calories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Calories available per capita per day for HH below PDL | calories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Household expenditure on food | Pula amount | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Goitre Rate (1996) Micronutrients Survey | % occurrence in sample | 16.5 | | | | | 9.8 |
| Urinary Iodine excretion (1996, None found) | % pop | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Use of iodised salts (1996)% Households Surveyed | % households surveyed | 41.3 | | | | | 61.5 |
| Salt iodisation (salt tested at 15 parts per million) 2000, BMIS | % households surveyed | 61.3 | 62.1 | 59.7 | 61.9 | 57.7 | 57.9 |
| Prevalence of anaemia in women (1996) Micronutrients Survey | % women surveyed | 33 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 29 |
| Prevalence of anaemia in children (1996) Micronutrients Survey | % children surveyed | 38 | 35 | 58 | 35 | 35 | 58 |
| Pregnancy supplementation with iron/folic acid tablets | % women surveyed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vitamin A capsule supplementation, twice a year (just started) | % women surveyed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 21.80 | 23.75 | 5.06 | 1.30 | 1.45 | 2.56 | 15.83 | 2.41 | 2.11 | 13.27 | 1.58 |
| 3896 | .. | 8795.1731 | 5485 | 6288 | 7178 | 7739 | 47502 | 15913 | 3758 | 14695 |
| 254 | .. | 510.43415 | 334 | 300 | 439 | 578 | 516 | 501 | 455 | 535 |
| 93 | .. | 2 | 48 | 91 | 130 | 222 | .. | 181 | 127 | 257 |
| .. | .. | 224 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1.2 | 1.2 | .. | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 56.2 | .. | 3.2 | 44.6 | .. | 69.3 | 39.4 | .. | 49.2 | .. | .. |
| 100.00 | .. | 60.1 | 69.00 | 93.00 | 91.00 | 58.00 | 25.00 | 75.50 | 84.00 | 52.00 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 89.00 | .. | 57.60 | 77.00 | 97.00 | 84.00 | 65.00 | 61.00 | 84.50 | 100.00 | 55.00 |
| 85.00 | .. | 68.40 | 70.00 | 86.00 | 78.00 | 60.50 | 55.00 | 70.00 | 81.00 | 51.00 |
| 100.00 | .. | 66.00 | 91.00 | 98.00 | 86.00 | 80.50 | 64.00 | 97.50 | 86.00 | 65.00 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 96.00 | .. | 80.20 | 91.00 | 95.00 | 88.00 | 69.50 | 69.00 | 89.50 | 80.00 | 60.00 |
| .. | 40.90 | 78.80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 41.80 | .. | .. | 48.76 | 38.50 | 36.50 | 36.90 | 38.16 | 44.12 | 48.88 | 34.49 |
| .. | 100 | 37.87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 100 | .. | .. | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 94.4 | 95.5 | 100 | 98.48 |
| .. | .. | 98.84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27.1 | 8 | .. | 30.6 | 20 | 21.4 | 32.1 | 18.1 | 15 | 15.3 | 25.7 |
| 10.6 | 8 | 23 | 30.6 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 15.4 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 7.2 | 17.6 |
| 4.7 | .. | 13.3 | 18.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 6.2 |
| .. | .. | 4.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 22.4 | .. | .. | 11.3 | .. | 5.3 | 9.9 | 24.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 41.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48.4 | 59.3 | .. | 5.2 | .. | 50 | 1.7 | 72.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 41.5 | .. | 35.6 | 49.2 | 67.1 | 83.8 | 73.9 | 68.1 | 39.3 | 69.2 | 65.2 |
| 38 | .. | 58.2 | 44 | .. | 28 | 38 | 32 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 | .. | 15 | 48 | .. | 29 | 41 | 36 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Nightblindness in children (n/a) | % children surveyed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nightblindness in pregnant women (n/a) | % women surveyed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serum retinol (1996) Micronutrients Survey | % women surveyed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.8 |
| Access to basic Essential Obstetric Care (EOC) facilities | % of women with access | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to comprehensive EOC facilities | % of women with access | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Antenatal care coverage | % of women with access | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average age at first birth | age in years | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average interval between births | years | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (2000, BMIS) | % births by person | 94.8 | 98.8 | 93.3 | 100 | 97.3 | 100 |
| Cesarian sections per total births at EOC facilities (1998) | assisting | 6.22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Case fatality rate at EOC facilities | % of Total Births | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Proportion of women estimated to have complications (1998) who are treated at EOC facilities | rate of death | 9.87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Perinatal Mortality rate | % of Total Births per 100000 births | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4. Educational attainment | | | | | | | |
| ECCD gross enrolment | % pupils/age group | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grade 1 pupils who attended ECCD Programme | % pupils | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Primary School Enrolment (thousands)-2003 | Number of pupils | 331.5 | 60.9 | 270.6 | 27.2 | 14.3 | 5.8 |
| Primary Apparent (gross) intake rate (1997) | Number of new entrants | 134.8 | .. | .. | 127.52 | 114.14 | 135.31 |
| Male (1997) | into grade one as % of | 139.6 | .. | .. | 135.51 | 131.44 | 146.67 |
| Female (1997) | age-group population | 133.5 | .. | .. | 120.04 | 100.32 | 124.18 |
| Primary net intake rate (National =1997) Districts=1994 | Number of new entrants | 62.4 | .. | .. | 61 | 65.8 | 64.4 |
| Male (National =1997) Districts=1994 | into grade one as % of | 61.7 | .. | .. | 61.3 | 73.6 | 66 |
| Female(National =1997) Districts=1994 | official age-entrance population | 63.1 | .. | .. | 60.8 | 59.6 | 62.7 |
| Primary net enrolment ratio (1995) | % of age group enrolled | 96.7 | .. | .. | 91.3 | 89.5 | 92 |
| Male | % of age group enrolled | 95.7 | .. | .. | 91.1 | 89.1 | 91 |
| Female | % of age group enrolled | 97.7 | .. | .. | 91.5 | 89.9 | 92.7 |
| Primary gross enrolment ratio (1998) | Number of children enrolled | 117.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male (1998) | whether or not they are | 119 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female (1998) | relevant age-group | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Public expenditure on education (1994/95) m/ | Pula Millions | 708 | .. | .. | 24.77 | 14.64 | 8.98 |
| Public expenditure on education (1995/96) m/ | Pula Millions | 827 | .. | .. | 31.73 | 18.89 | 7.39 |
| Public expenditure on education (1996/97) m/ | Pula Millions | 1101 | .. | .. | 30.30 | 16.40 | 7.54 |
| Public expenditure on education (1997/98) m/ | Pula Millions | 1200 | .. | .. | 29.82 | 23.63 | 11.33 |
| Public expenditure on education (1998/99) m/ | Pula Millions | 1641 | .. | .. | 13.35 | 23.88 | 15.35 |
| Primary Education expenditure per pupil per GNP per capita | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary Education expenditure as % of total edu. Exp(1994/95) m/ | percentage | .. | .. | .. | 21.40 | 21.40 | 21.40 |
| Primary Education expenditure as % of total edu. Exp(1995/96) m/ | percentage | .. | .. | .. | 20.98 | 20.98 | 20.98 |
| Primary Education expenditure as % of total edu. Exp(1996/97) m/ | percentage | .. | .. | .. | 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.67 |
| Primary Education expenditure as % of total edu. Exp(1997/98) m/ | percentage | .. | .. | .. | 22.02 | 22.02 | 22.02 |
| Primary Education expenditure as % of total edu. Exp(1998/99) m/ | percentage | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of Untrained Primary School Teachers (1997) | # of teachers | 768 | .. | .. | 75 | 18 | 12 |
| Number of Untrained Primary School Teachers (1998) | # of teachers | 952 | .. | .. | 88 | 11 | 2 |



| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64.3 | .. | .. | 34.5 | .. | 22.2 | 18.6 | 32.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 94.7 | 100 | 89.9 | 100 | 100 | 96.8 | 98.4 | 76.2 | 90.9 | 100 | 96.7 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8.6 | 5.0 | 108.5 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 14.5 | 42.9 | 12.1 | 32.1 | 10.0 | 36.0 |
| 127.64 | .. | 102.88 | 123.17 | 104.28 | 96.72 | 105.61 | 106.55 | 127.76 | 96.05 | 101.79 |
| 139.13 | .. | 105.63 | 120.29 | 111.92 | 94.79 | 106.10 | 112.75 | 132.26 | 97.02 | 102.97 |
| 118.39 | .. | 100.04 | 126.21 | 96.46 | 98.78 | 105.10 | 100.34 | 123.39 | 95.11 | 100.60 |
| 62.8 | .. | 56.13 | 45.1 | 42.7 | 41.2 | 41.5 | 55.7 | 44.6 | 38.2 | 44.1 |
| 68.7 | .. | 55.90 | 46.9 | 44 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 57.9 | 44.6 | 38.3 | 42.2 |
| 68.7 | .. | 56.47 | 43.3 | 41.2 | 43.4 | 43.7 | 53.4 | 44.6 | 38.1 | 46 |
| 89.4 | 91.03 | 81.80 | 69.9 | 82.3 | 87 | 75.8 | 91.1 | 76.1 | 88 | 81.4 |
| 87.6 | 91.33 | 78.70 | 65.9 | 78.6 | 83.7 | 69.6 | 90.1 | 72.7 | 86.2 | 76.6 |
| 90.9 | 90.8 | 84.8 | 74.2 | 85.9 | 83.7 | 81.9 | 92.2 | 79.4 | 89.7 | 86.2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13.62 | 7.99 | 145.73 | 14.14 | 27.15 | 21.37 | 46.37 | 13.20 | 27.49 | 10.57 | 63.50 |
| 13.71 | 7.16 | 154.34 | 12.42 | 25.23 | 21.30 | 53.10 | 14.58 | 31.35 | 12.27 | 61.78 |
| 12.95 | 6.01 | 135.26 | 12.67 | 22.06 | 26.27 | 32.39 | 16.20 | 26.43 | 12.52 | 34.11 |
| 13.76 | 11.33 | 187.36 | 18.18 | 30.41 | 27.54 | 61.05 | 16.90 | 37.85 | 15.24 | 78.00 |
| 12.56 | 7.41 | 170.77 | 7.41 | 31.89 | 21.13 | 77.74 | 13.43 | 47.58 | 13.69 | 64.36 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21.40 | 21.40 | 21.40 | 21.40 | 21.40 | 21.40 | 21.40 | 21.40 | 21.40 | 21.40 | 21.40 |
| 20.98 | 20.98 | 20.98 | 20.98 | 20.98 | 20.98 | 20.98 | 20.98 | 20.98 | 20.98 | 20.98 |
| 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.67 |
| 22.02 | 22.02 | 22.02 | 22.02 | 22.02 | 22.02 | 22.02 | 22.02 | 22.02 | 22.02 | 22.02 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | 8 | 739 | 55 | 148 | 182 | 272 | 171 | 225 | 54 | 313 |
| 19 | 4 | 248 | 30 | 25 | 45 | 169 | 38 | 127 | 30 | 116 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Primary School Teachers who are certified by national standards | # of teachers (1997) | 10686 | .. | .. | 866 | 455 | 183 |
| Primary School Teachers who are certified by national standards | # of teachers (1998) | 10702 | | | 850 | 473 | 188 |
| Primary School Pupil-teacher ratio (1998) | ratio of teachers to pupils | 28.1 | .. | .. | 28 | 29 | 31 |
| Survival rate to grade 5 | % children who reach g 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary school Coefficiency of efficiency | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Learning acheivement | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds(1993) | % age group able to read | 90 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary education Quality of learning outcomes | & write | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit cost of Primary education {national= 1997} -(1998) n/ | exp. Per pupil in Pula | 844.72 | .. | .. | 108.21 | 368.18 | 582.61 |
| Public expenditure on primary education (1994/95) | Pula Millions | 171.00 | | | 5.98 | 3.54 | 2.17 |
| Public expenditure on primary education (1995/96) | Pula Millions | 177.00 | | | 6.79 | 4.04 | 1.58 |
| Public expenditure on primary education (1996/97) | Pula Millions | 231.00 | | | 6.36 | 3.44 | 1.58 |
| Public expenditure on primary education (1997/98) | Pula Millions | 272.00 | | | 6.76 | 5.36 | 2.57 |
| Public expenditure on primary education (1998/99) | Pula Millions | 334.00 | .. | .. | 2.94 | 5.26 | 3.38 |
| Public expenditure on primary education (1999/2000) | Pula Millions | 362.00 | | | 2.70 | 7.75 | 6.82 |
| Public expenditure on primary education (2000/2001) | Pula Millions | .. | | | 31.55 | 12.94 | 1.28 |
| Expenditure on teacher's salaries (1998/99) o/ | Pula Millions | 425.75 | .. | .. | 3.75 | 6.71 | 4.31 |
| Junior secondary net enrolment rate (1995) | % of age group enrolled | 45.30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male | % of age group enrolled | 39.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | % of age group enrolled | 51.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Senior secondary (1995) | % of age group enrolled | 19.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male | % of age group enrolled | 19.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | % of age group enrolled | 20.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary+Secondary net enrolment rate (1995) | % of age group enrolled | 70.5 | .. | .. | 77.6 | 81.5 | 82 |
| Male | % of age group enrolled | 69.1 | .. | .. | 77.8 | 78.8 | 81.3 |
| Female | % of age group enrolled | 71.9 | .. | .. | 77.5 | 83.8 | 82.6 |
| Progression rate: standard 1 to form 1 (1995) | % of standard 1 entrants | 77.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male | % of standard 1 entrants | 71.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | % of standard 1 entrants | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Progression rate: standard 1 to form 4 (1995) | % of standard 1 entrants | 29.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male | % of standard 1 entrants | 28.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | % of standard 1 entrants | 31.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PLSE pass rate (1998) p/ | % of persons taking exam | 99.86 | | | 99.88 | 99.72 | 99.88 |
| Male | % of persons taking exam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | % of persons taking exam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| JC pass rate (national= 1998) ditriacts=1995 | % of persons taking exam | 76.80 | .. | .. | 86.80 | 84.40 | 82.60 |
| Male | % of persons taking exam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | % of persons taking exam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cambridge pass rate (1995) | % of persons taking exam | 75.50 | .. | .. | 79.30 | 88.25 | 77.80 |
| Male | % of persons taking exam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | % of persons taking exam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of students at tertiary level | | | | | | | |
| 5. Incomes and employment | | | | | | | |
| Size of labour force (2001) | Number of persons | 558753 | 189417 | 369336 | .. | .. | .. |



| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 292 | 214 | 3455 | 193 | 280 | 458 | 1413 | 422 | 935 | 307 | 1213 |
| 299 | 201 | 3459 | 210 | 291 | 456 | 1390 | 426 | 899 | 330 | 1230 |
| 30 | 23 | 29 | 24 | 23.5 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 27 | 25 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 321.44 | 326.10 | 346.44 | 259.84 | 857.40 | 320.59 | 399.16 | 245.26 | 326.38 | 301.42 | 393.62 |
| 3.29 | 1.93 | 35.20 | 3.41 | 6.56 | 5.16 | 11.20 | 3.19 | 6.64 | 2.55 | 15.34 |
| 2.93 | 1.53 | 33.03 | 2.66 | 5.40 | 4.56 | 11.36 | 3.12 | 6.71 | 2.63 | 13.22 |
| 2.72 | 1.26 | 28.38 | 2.66 | 4.63 | 5.51 | 6.79 | 3.40 | 5.55 | 2.63 | 7.16 |
| 3.12 | 2.57 | 42.47 | 4.12 | 6.89 | 6.24 | 13.84 | 3.83 | 8.58 | 3.46 | 17.68 |
| 2.76 | 1.63 | 37.60 | 1.63 | 7.02 | 4.65 | 17.12 | 2.96 | 10.48 | 3.01 | 14.17 |
| 3.82 | 0.24 | 89.06 | 0.00 | 15.61 | 6.89 | 49.49 | 2.68 | 26.32 | 5.85 | 23.95 |
| 5.67 | 1.14 | 7.58 | 7.79 | 7.60 | 5.73 | 22.42 | 6.08 | 42.91 | 0.00 | 6.50 |
| 3.53 | 2.08 | 47.99 | 2.08 | 8.96 | 5.94 | 21.84 | 3.78 | 13.37 | 3.85 | 18.09 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 79.4 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 64.1 | 75.3 | 83.7 | 72.3 | 85.8 | 72.2 | 79.8 | 76.9 |
| 79.9 | 79.6 | 75.2 | 61.5 | 71.9 | 83.7 | 65.9 | 85.9 | 70.2 | 77.1 | 71.6 |
| 79 | 76.27 | 80.2 | 66.7 | 78.6 | 83.7 | 78.6 | 85.6 | 74.1 | 82.3 | 82.3 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 99.93 | .. | 99.86 | 99.81 | 99.90 | 99.94 | 99.88 | 100.00 | 99.83 | 100.00 | 99.81 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 85.20 | 85.50 | 75.50 | 64.70 | 57.60 | 83.70 | 75.30 | 83.00 | 79.60 | 81.00 | 73.10 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 71.90 | .. | 74.66 | .. | 89.30 | 83.70 | 87.60 | .. | 67.70 | 68.77 | 71.50 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employment share of formal sector (2001) | % of labour force | 48.44 | | | | | |
| Employment share of trad. Agriculture (2001) | % of labour force | 9.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment share of public sector (2001) | % of labour force | 18.68 | | | | | |
| Employment share of private sector (2001) | % of labour force | 29.76 | | | | | |
| Labour force unionisation (1988) | % unionised | 4.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (2001) | % of labour force | 19.6 | 15.6 | 21.66 | 13.7 | 17.5 | 21.5 |
| Total employees of public work progs (1995) | Annual total | 61693 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Income distribution (1994) | Share of lowest 40% | 11.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. Agriculture | | | | | | | |
| Cereal production (2002) | MT'000s | 32 | | | .. | 2.70 | .. |
| Planted area for crops (2002) | Hectares'000s | 734 | .. | | .. | 29.06 | 0.00 |
| Rainfall | mm | 414.2 | | .. | | .. | .. |
| Whether declared drought year | Yes/no | Yes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cattle ownership (1995) | % farming HH without cattle | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7. Gender | | | | | | | |
| Female share of the population (2001) | % of population | 51.6 | 50.9 | 51.8 | 50.63 | 51.66 | 52.16 |
| Male share of the population (2001) | % of population | 48.4 | 49.1 | 48.2 | 49.37 | 48.34 | 47.84 |
| Female life expectancy (2001) | Years | 57.4 | | | | | |
| Male life expectancy (2001) | Years | 52 | | | | | |
| Female adult literacy (1993) | % of female adults | 70.3 | .. | .. | 81.6 | 86 | 86.9 |
| Male adult literacy (1993) | % of male adults | 66.9 | .. | .. | 73.9 | 85.2 | 73.9 |
| Female net enrol. rate, 1st level (1995) | % of age group | 97.7 | .. | .. | 91.5 | 89.9 | 92.7 |
| Female net enrolment rate, 2nd level:Junior | % of age group | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female net enrolment rate, 2nd level:Senior | % of age group | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female net enrol. rate, 1st+2nd levels (1995) | % of age group | 71.9 | .. | .. | 77.5 | 83.8 | 82.6 |
| Male net enrolment rate, 1st level (1995) | % of age group | 95.7 | .. | .. | 91.1 | 89.1 | 91 |
| Male net enrolment rate, 2nd level:Junior | % of age group | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male net enrolment rate, 2nd level:Senior | % of age group | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male net enrol. rate, 1st+2nd levels (1995) | % of age group | 69.1 | .. | .. | 77.8 | 78.8 | 81.3 |
| Female share of earned income | % of earned income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male share of earned income | % of earned income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in parliament | % of MPs | 9.1 | 0 | 6.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Women councillors in local authorities | % of councillors | 23.1 | 22.5 | 23.3 | 17.20 | 16.70 | 38.50 |
| Women in managerial positions (1991) | % of positions | 25.7 | .. | .. | 23.90 | 25.90 | 25.40 |
| Women in prof./technical positions (1991) | % of positions | 50.6 | .. | .. | 43.00 | 51.00 | 51.60 |
| Women in clerical/sales positions (1991) | % of positions | 65.6 | .. | .. | 68.60 | 64.70 | 58.00 |
| Women's share of formal employment (1991) | % of positions | 34.1 | .. | .. | 39.16 | 39.78 | 38.19 |
| Women in service positions (1991) | % of positions | 38.6 | .. | .. | 35.40 | 48.60 | 44.40 |
| Female headship of households (1991) | % of households | 47 | 44 | 50 | 34.00 | 39.00 | 37.00 |
| Reported violence against women cases | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gender equality index (GEI) | Index | 0.8 | .. | .. | 0.87 | 0.74 | 0.88 |
| 8. Demography and urbanisation | | | | | | | |
| Population (2001) | Thousands | 1681 | 721 | 775 | 175 | 84 | 29 |
| Annual population growth rate (estimated in 2001) | % increase per annum | 2.4 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 2.3 |



| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17.2 | 14.9 | 21.6 | 18.8 | 16 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 18.5 | 22.3 | 18.2 | 23.4 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 0.18 | .. | 3.32 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.83 | 0.77 | .. | 1.18 | 0.15 | 7.53 |
| 8.11 | 0.00 | 99.28 | 0.12 | 0.77 | 23.85 | 35.21 | .. | 10.98 | 7.64 | 49.46 |
| .. | .. | 397.00 | 342.00 | 243.00 | 420.00 | 365.00 | 386.00 | 453.00 | 468.00 | 476.00 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51.18 | 48.47 | 52.14 | 49 | 49.71 | 51.4 | 51.58 | 53.11 | 51.7 | 51.96 | 52.02 |
| 48.82 | 51.53 | 47.86 | 51 | 50.29 | 48.6 | 48.42 | 46.89 | 48.3 | 48.04 | 47.98 |
| 84.7 | 86.5 | 66.1 | 54 | 55.5 | 77.1 | 66.9 | 66.5 | 57 | 77 | 66.7 |
| 82.1 | 84.6 | 65.4 | 59.1 | 61 | 63.4 | 55.7 | 68.7 | 65.2 | 67.1 | 55.7 |
| 90.9 | 90.8 | 84.8 | 74.2 | 85.9 | 90.5 | 81.9 | 92.2 | 79.4 | 89.7 | 86.2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 79 | 76.27 | 80.2 | 66.7 | 78.6 | 84 | 78.6 | 85.6 | 74.1 | 82.3 | 82.3 |
| 87.6 | 91.33 | 78.7 | 65.9 | 78.6 | 83.7 | 69.6 | 90.1 | 72.7 | 84 | 76.6 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 79.9 | 79.6 | 75.2 | 61.5 | 71.9 | 77.3 | 65.9 | 85.9 | 70.2 | 77.1 | 71.6 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 7.69 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 20.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 26.70 | 16.67 | 25.40 | 14.30 | 17.40 | 12.50 | 25.90 | 20.00 | 21.70 | 33.30 | 25.00 |
| 31.30 | 16.90 | 27.70 | 14.90 | 30.70 | 36.00 | 25.20 | 20.60 | 27.90 | 26.40 | 26.20 |
| 42.20 | 36.90 | 57.00 | 51.30 | 51.10 | 57.80 | 57.10 | 59.10 | 40.70 | 55.40 | 61.80 |
| 41.70 | 53.20 | 63.00 | 60.00 | 59.40 | 71.70 | 71.50 | 70.90 | 54.90 | 70.80 | 68.50 |
| 33.41 | 28.78 | 39.56 | 24.53 | 28.15 | 39.69 | 33.55 | 41.34 | 33.80 | 41.26 | 33.49 |
| 46.40 | 28.10 | 61.30 | 51.00 | 57.00 | 63.00 | 60.40 | 62.70 | 46.00 | 61.60 | 65.20 |
| 32.00 | 26.33 | 53.80 | 43.00 | 43.00 | 49.00 | 53.00 | 57.00 | 47.67 | 48.00 | 53.00 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.82 | 0.67 | 0.82 | 0.7 | 0.78 | .. | 0.71 | .. | 0.84 |
| 45 | 27 | 449 | 27 | 34 | 63 | 186 | 47 | 118 | 52 | 160 |
| 2.3 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 1.7 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--------|
| Population share (2001) | % of people | 100.00 | 54.20 | 45.80 | 11.70 | 5.61 | 1.94 |
| Annual growth in population | % | 2.40 | .. | .. | 5.50 | 5.20 | 2.30 |
| Total fertility rate (1991) | Children per female | 5.20 | 4.60 | 5.90 | 4.60 | 5.10 | 5.00 |
| Condom distribution (PSI)-2000 | Millions | 2.17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Condom distribution (Central Medical Stores)-2000 | Thousands | 122.87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dependency ratio (1991) | Per ec. active pop. | 0.73 | .. | .. | 0.30 | 0.40 | 0.40 |
| Crude birth rate (1996 pop report) | births per 1000 pop. | 32.40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Crude death rate (1998 DS) | deaths per 1000 pop. | 10.13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Population density (1996) Population Report, CSO | persons per sq km | 2.60 | .. | .. | 1033.00 | 1064.20 | 694.60 |
| Population density in arable land | persons per sq km | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Squatter settlements | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

9. Participation and dependency

| | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Children immunised for measles (1998) | % of under-tuos immunised | 80 | .. | .. | 51 | 65 | 62 |
| Avoidance of HIV | % sexually active pop. | 68.3 | .. | .. | 68.7 | 56.9 | .. |
| Youth in education and training (1995) | % of 14-18 year olds (gross) | 58.20 | 66.39 | 58.47 | 57.50 | 73.90 | 88.60 |
| % of pre-schoolers at pre-school | % of 3-5 year olds | 8.70 | 13.50 | 2.40 | 16.00 | 7.50 | 18.70 |
| % of adults with formal sector job | % of people aged 15-64y | 46.18 | 71.12 | 13.15 | 98.29 | 71.54 | 32.16 |
| Number of registered societies | MLHA Reg. of Societies | 1599.00 | 1030.00 | 569.00 | 752.00 | 75.00 | 60.00 |
| Private newspapers | Weekly sales per 100 pop. | 4.12 | 12.24 | 2.28 | 16.85 | 9.39 | 10.22 |
| Circulation of daily newspapers | Daily sales per 100 pop. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Radio sets per 1 000 inhabitants | per 1000 people | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Radio Listenership | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Television sets per 1 000 inhabitants | per 1000 people | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percent of women who watch television | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile Telephone subscribers per 1 000 inhabitants | per 1000 people | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to postal services | per 1000 people | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Internet access | number with access | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Satellite/cable TV access | per 1000 people | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal computer per person | per person | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New citizen business formation (1994) | New bus. registered (net) | 1795 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Teenage girls becoming pregnant, 1991 (National(1996) BFHS) | % of teenage girls | 19.1 | .. | .. | 12 | 21 | 17 |
| People Participation Index (PPI) | Index | 0.43 | .. | .. | 0.73 | 0.53 | .. |

10. Social change and social stress

| | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Serious crimes(1999)(h/ i/ j) | Reported adult cases h/ i/ j | 2563 | .. | .. | 15652 | 13998 | 16546 |
| Rape cases | Reported adult rape cases | 1101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Children in prisons | number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| AIDS orphans (all orphans) | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Children in juvenile courts (1999) | Number | 664 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Children in institutional care arrangements | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Child-headed households | % of total households | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Registration at birth (2000) | % births registered | 59.15 | 65.14 | 52.37 | 61.63 | 81.13 | 46.43 |
| Number of working children | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Internally displaced children (n/a) | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Refugee children | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unaccompanied children | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 3.01 | 1.80 | 30.01 | 1.80 | 2.27 | 4.21 | 12.43 | 3.14 | 7.89 | 3.48 | 10.70 |
| 2.30 | 4.50 | 1.70 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 1.70 | 1.80 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 3.60 | 1.70 |
| 4.90 | 4.40 | 5.80 | 5.20 | 5.10 | 4.90 | 5.50 | 5.10 | 6.40 | 3.90 | 5.40 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.60 | 0.50 | 0.50 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 891.60 | .. | 4.60 | 0.20 | 0.45 | 7.90 | 5.20 | 9.20 | 0.90 | 29.20 | 7.65 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 | .. | 78 | 93 | 85 | 84 | 77 | 41 | 83 | 92 | 65 |
| 62.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 73 | .. | 67.7 | .. | 78.3 |
| 81.70 | 43.55 | 62.40 | 55.00 | 50.10 | 55.80 | 57.40 | 50.11 | 48.00 | 81.40 | 53.80 |
| 11.90 | 17.70 | 1.20 | 7.00 | 2.90 | 5.00 | 1.40 | 4.40 | 1.50 | 12.60 | .. |
| 55.11 | 28.19 | 17.69 | 31.35 | 15.94 | 15.35 | 1.32 | 8.43 | 17.92 | 14.55 | 10.16 |
| 83.00 | 61.00 | 149.00 | 10.00 | 13.00 | 103.00 | 87.00 | 18.00 | 15.00 | 112.00 | 62.00 |
| 8.79 | 4.86 | 1.69 | 0.61 | 1.59 | 2.82 | 1.51 | .. | 2.42 | 0.86 | 0.79 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | 15.6 | 20.6 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 19 | .. | 16 | .. |
| 0.52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.27 | .. | 0.29 | .. | .. |
| 8082 | .. | 16309 | 2333 | .. | 7888 | 5586 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47.83 | 60 | 50.35 | 41.38 | 74.58 | 60.47 | 54.33 | 76.07 | 58.92 | 76.52 | 71.82 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Reported rapes of children 0-18 years (1999) | # of cases | 143 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of street children | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Landmine victims (n/a) | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Child soldiers (n/a) | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| School-going disabled children | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Divorces | Per 1,000 couples | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female genital mutilation (FGM) (n/a) | Number of cases | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Domestic Violence (injury) | Number of cases | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Domestic Violence (death) | Number of cases | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Adult female rapes reported (Police Districts, 1998) | Number of cases | .. | .. | .. | 201 | 76 | .. |
| Women incarceration rate (1998) | % of pop. In jail | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Refugee women | number of women | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Internally displaced women (n/a) | number of women | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Registered vehicles 2002 | Thousands | 167 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Road accidents h/ k/(2001) Transport Statistics | Number | 17125 | 10542 | 6583 | 7285 | 1858 | 616 |
| Deaths caused by road accidents h/ k/ (2001) Transport Stats | Number | 526 | 241 | 285 | 105 | 53 | 23 |
| Injuries caused by road accidents h/ k/(2001) Transport Stats | Number | 7419 | 3609 | 3810 | 1866 | 976 | 316 |
| 11. Technology and information | | | | | | | |
| Use of electricity for household lighting (2001) | % of households | 10.1 | 26.25 | 3.16 | 23.5 | 16 | 14.5 |
| Access to a radio (2001) | % of households | 67.6 | 75.845 | 64.31 | 76.16 | 77.2 | 74.97 |
| Access to TV (2001) | % of households | 25.13 | 43.97 | 17.78 | 48.58 | 37.36 | 38.93 |
| Connected telephone subscribers (2001) | Connected telephone | 135539 | 59835 | 75704 | 34138 | 10783 | 3695 |
| Telephone density (2001) | Telephones per 100 persons | 8.06 | 15.92 | 5.8 | 18.35 | 12.99 | 12.45 |
| Internet users (2002) | Number of Users | 60000 | 60000 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12. Democracy | | | | | | | |
| Voter registration (2004) | Thousands | 421.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| % voter turnout at national elections (2004) | % of reg. voters that voted | 76.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| % turnout of voting age population (1994) | % of VAP that voted | 44.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| % of opposition seats in nat. assembly (2004) | % of seats | 21.31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total size of armed forces | Thousands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13. Economy -2003 | | | | | | | |
| GDP, constant prices (1993/94) | Pula | 18038.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Annual GDP growth rate | % of GDP | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mining share of GDP | % of GDP | 35.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-mining share of GDP | % of GDP | 64.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Agriculture share of GDP | % of GDP | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing share of GDP | % of GDP | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government share of GDP | % of GDP | 16.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government share of consumption | % of GDP | 33.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private share of consumption | % of GDP | 28.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tax revenue share of GDP | % of GDP | 33.74 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mineral tax revenue share of GDP | % of GDP | 20.65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rate of inflation | % | 9.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exchange rate | \$ per Pula, year end | 0.2251 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports | % of GDP | 44.39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



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| 32 | | 146 | | | 48 | | 48 | 57 | 23 | |
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| 783 | .. | 2459 | 194 | 419 | 854 | 568 | | 1117 | .. | 970 |
| 60 | .. | 109 | 13 | 11 | 33 | 40 | | 49 | .. | 30 |
| 451 | .. | 1411 | 121 | 268 | 454 | 472 | | 619 | .. | 471 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32.4 | 77.99 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 11.9 | 2.6 |
| 72.95 | 76.05 | 64.23 | 54.96 | 56.49 | 73.37 | 65.61 | 58.69 | 62.09 | 75.43 | 61.79 |
| 33.28 | 54.77 | 14.78 | 13.22 | 12.66 | 26.83 | 20.5 | 14.31 | 14.84 | 38.37 | 16.29 |
| 6352 | 4867 | 25104 | 1762 | 2283 | 6042 | 13726 | 2811 | 8252 | 7307 | 8417 |
| 12.74 | 17.89 | 5.01 | 5.31 | 5.43 | 8.22 | 5.96 | 5.67 | 5.77 | 12.05 | 4.9 |
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|---|------------------------------|--------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Imports | % of GDP | 34.92 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Current account balance | P million | 3703.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt | Pmillion | 2194.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Debt service ratio | Debt service as % of exports | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net foreign direct investment | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross domestic investment | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross domestic savings (1994) | % of GDP | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ODA inflow | | | | | | | |
| 14. Public expenditure-2003 | | | | | | | |
| Public expenditure as % of GDP | % of GDP | 43.23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Annual growth in real public expenditure | % of GDP | 6.39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Overall budget surplus/ (deficit) | % | -9.78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Health share of expenditure | % of expenditure | 7.03 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Education share of expenditure | % of public expenditure | 22.59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Defence share of expenditure | % of public expenditure | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of defence to health and educ. expend. | % of public expenditure | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15. Environment | | | | | | | |
| Carbon Dioxide Emissions (metric tons per capita)-1996 | | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Biodiversity: a) Land are protected (1993) | % of total land area | 17.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| b) Number of species under threat (1994/95) | all species | 154 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| c) Number of species extinct (2000) | (Black Rhino) | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| d) Area of land desertified | Area in Sq Km | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP per unit of energy use (1997) | Ratio of GDP to energy units | 0.27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Arable land per capita | Per capita Sq Km | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average annual rate of deforestation-1996 | Number of hectares | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average annual rate of reforestation | Number of hectares | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| % population relying on traditional fuels for energy use | % wood as source of energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Renewable Energy as % of conventional energy | % terrajoules | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Volume of solid waste produced (1997) | Thousand Tonnes per Annum | 325 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| % of solid waste managed well (1997) | % of total waste | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Freshwater recharge | volume | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Freshwater pollution | volume | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Annual freshwater withdrawals (% of water resources)-1996 | % of water resources | 3.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Annual freshwater withdrawals (cubic metres)-1996 | Cubic metres | 81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

a/ For data items with no mention of sources, refer to time series database.

b/ Access to piped water.

c/ Data refers to children who are moderately or severely underweight for their age., Jan-August, 2000

d/ BIDPA estimates.

e/ Data Kgalagadi refers to Kgalagadi South.

f/ Data for Central refers to Serowe, Palapye, Mahalapye, Tutume, Bobinwa and Boteti.

h/ Data for Central refers to 1993.

i/ Murder, rape, defilement and robbery.

j/ Data combines all types crimes and indicates the crime concentration.

k/ Data for Kgalagadi refers to Tsabong; data for Kgatleng is for Mochudi; data for Kweneng is for Molepolole; data for North East is for Maun; data for North West is for Kasane and data for

m/ Data on expenditure on education by districts is derived by using extrapolations. Using available data on primary school expenditure by Local Authorities, the share of expenditure on pri

n/ This is calculated by dividing the total estimated expenditure on primary education by the number of pupils enrolled in primary schools for each district

o/District estimates of teacher's salaries are calculated by applying the percent of teacher's salary to national expenditure on education to the district estimates of expenditure on education

p/Pass rates is calculated as number of pupils who got grade A to E as percent of total candidates who sat for PSLE

q/Other Towns = Jwaneng, Orapa and Sowa Town

