

Appendix 1

Questionnaire:

Survey of grant beneficiaries and their households in selected districts of the Western Cape Province 2003

Questionnaire number				
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Survey of grant beneficiaries and their households in selected districts of the Western Cape Province 2003

Interviewer name		
Supervisor name		
Magisterial district		
Pay-point		
Type of grant		

Particulars of visit(s):

Original address:

FIRST VISIT	d	d	m	m	y	y	Time	Response
Date								
SECOND VISIT	d	d	m	m	y	y	Time	Response
Date								
THIRD VISIT	d	d	m	m	y	y	Time	Response
Date								

Substitute address:

FIRST VISIT	d	d	m	m	y	y	Time	Response
Date								
SECOND VISIT	d	d	m	m	y	y	Time	Response
Date								
THIRD VISIT	d	d	m	m	y	y	Time	Response
Date								

Codes for visits:

Response:

1. Questionnaire completed
2. Household and/ or beneficiary respondent not at home but appointment made
3. Respondent(s) at home but not available and appointment made
4. Beneficiary respondent not living here, details completed and substituted
5. Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language → alternative interviewer arranged
6. Household respondent refused to be interviewed → substituted with alternative address
7. Beneficiary respondent refused to be interviewed → substituted with alternative address

Other, specify:

Hallo! My name is _____. I'm from Datadesk, University of Stellenbosch and we are busy with a study for the Department of Social Services and Poverty Alleviation. We are interviewing people in your area to gain a better understanding of households with members who receive grants from the government. Many of our questions will be about the people living in the household, more or less like the Census. I will also ask questions on expenses and income of members of the household. Everything you or someone else from the household is going to tell me will be confidential and your name will not be revealed. Your household was selected because according to our records, there is someone staying here who receives a grant from the government. Nothing you will tell us will have any negative effect on your grant – rather, your participation in this study may help to improve the system.

Tracing of beneficiary:

Q1. First of all, I have to know whether X lives here?

1. Yes and is here/ will be here during the fieldwork period. Fieldworker: carry on with rest of the interview or make appointment. If child grant go to Q2 below.
2. Yes, but is away for a few days visiting/ on holiday. Fieldworker: establish whether person will be back during fieldwork period, try to make an appointment, if not – replace. If child grant go to Q2 below.
3. No, person passed away – **Sorry to hear that, when was that?** _____ month _____ year
Fieldworker: If child grant go to Q2 below. Thank you for your time. Fieldworker: end interview.
4. No, nobody in the household knows the person. If child grant go to Q2 below. Thank you for your time. Fieldworker: end interview.
5. No, but I/ someone else in the household know(s) the person If child grant go to Q2 below. Then go to Q3 on p3.

Other, specify _____

If child grant go to Q2 below. Thank you for your time. Fieldworker: end interview if person does not live here.

For any of the above answers: In case of a child grant (CSG, FCG, CDG) ask:

Q2. Where does child X live?

1. Here in this household
2. With the adult beneficiary who uses our address
3. With another person elsewhere
4. Child passed away
5. Don't know, but know child
6. Don't know child

Other, specify _____

Q3. If 5 at Q1: Do you or someone else in your household know where X lives?

1. Yes
2. No

Q3a. Can you please tell me the address of X? (Address important – street, suburb/neighbourhood, town/city, province). Telephone number?

Q3b. Do you know why your address is used?

1. Yes, the person used to stay here but has moved to another address and probably did not change the address.

Q3b.1 Do you know why X has moved? _____

2. The person uses this address to receive her/his mail.

Q3b.2 Why? _____

3. The person is registered in this area for the grant/ pension (and comes here to receive it).

Q3b.3 Why? _____

4. No

Other, specify _____

Q3c. Is X a relative of a household member?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Fieldworker:

If this interview is about a child grant and the child does not live in this household, go to Q4 on

p4. Others go to Q5 on p5.

IN CASE OF A CHILD GRANT (CSG, FCG, CDG): IF THE ADULT BENEFICIARY IS IN THIS HOUSEHOLD AND THE CHILD DOES NOT LIVE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD ASK:

Q4. Where does this child live?

1. Don't know
2. In this area (neighbourhood/suburb)
3. Another area, please specify

_____ area/place/town

_____ province

Q4a. Why does this child live elsewhere?

Q4b. Who takes care of this child?

Q4c. Does the person who is receiving this grant give some money to the household where the child lives?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Q4c.1. If yes, how regularly?

1. Every month
2. Less than once a month

Q4c.2. How much was sent last month?

R _____

- 1. Don't know
- 9. Refused

Selection of household respondent:

Please tell me who is the person most knowledgeable about how money is spent in this household?

Fieldworker: This is the person (Household Respondent) you have to interview for Section A – Section D.

Q5. Fieldworker: Is this also the grant beneficiary or is it someone else?

1. Grant beneficiary
2. Someone else

Fieldworker: The Grant Beneficiary is the person you have to interview for Section E.

SECTION A: GENERAL HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Q6. Fieldworker completes: Cape Town suburb / Town / Village / District (if farm)

Q7. Fieldworker completes: Neighbourhood classification

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Formal metropolitan | 4. Informal urban / town |
| 2. Informal metropolitan | 5. Rural village (not on farm) |
| 3. Formal urban / town | 6. Rural on farm |

Q8. What is the language mostly spoken in this household?

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|
| 1. Afrikaans | 4. IsiZulu | 7. Sesotho | 10. Tshivenda |
| 2. IsiXhosa | 5. IsiNdebele | 8. Setswana | 11. Xitsonga |
| 3. English | 6. Sepedi | 9. SiSwati | Other, specify _____ |

Q9. Which type of dwelling does this household occupy? (If household lives in more than 1 dwelling, indicate)

1. House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard
 2. Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials
 3. Flat in a block of flats (apartment)
 4. Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex, triplex)
 5. House/flat/room in back yard
 6. Informal dwelling/shack in back yard (including "wendy house" in back yard)
 7. Informal dwelling/shack in an informal settlement (NOT shack in back yard)
 8. Room/flatlet not in back yard but on a shared property
 9. Caravan or tent
 10. Private ship/boat
- Other, specify _____

Q10. Which type of dwelling does the person who receives the grant we are doing the interview for occupy?

1. House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard
 2. Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials
 3. Flat in a block of flats (apartment)
 4. Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex, triplex)
 5. House/flat/room in back yard
 6. Informal dwelling/shack in back yard (including "wendy house" in back yard)
 7. Informal dwelling/shack in an informal settlement (NOT shack in back yard)
 8. Room/flatlet not in back yard but on a shared property
 9. Caravan or tent
 10. Private ship/boat
- Other, specify _____

Q11. How many rooms, including kitchens, are there for this household? _____

Fieldworker: Count all rooms in all dwellings. Exclude bathrooms, sheds, garages, stables, etc. unless persons are living in them.

Q12. Does the household own this dwelling and is it paid for?

1. Yes, owned and fully paid off
2. Yes, owned but not fully paid off
3. No, rented
4. No, occupied rent-free

Other, specify _____

Q13. What is the main type of toilet facility that is available for use by this household?

1. Flush toilet (connected to sewerage system)
2. Flush toilet (with septic tank)
3. Chemical toilet
4. Pit latrine with ventilation
5. Pit latrine without ventilation
6. Bucket latrine
7. None

Q14. Do you have electricity in this dwelling?

1. Yes
2. No

	Most important source	Second most important source
Q15a. What type of energy/fuel is used for Cooking		
Q15b. What type of energy/fuel is used for Heating		
Q15c. What type of energy/fuel is used for Lighting		
0. Not applicable	2. Gas	4. Wood
1. Electricity	3. Paraffin	5. Coal
		6. Candles
		7. Animal dung
		8. Solar
		Other, specify

Q16. In which way does this household obtain piped water for domestic use?

1. No access to piped (tap) water
2. Piped (tap) water on community stand: distance 200 m or further from dwelling
3. Piped (tap) water on community stand: distance less than 200 m from dwelling
4. Piped (tap) water inside yard
5. Piped (tap) water inside dwelling

Other, specify _____

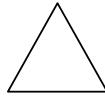
SECTION B: HOUSEHOLD: The questions in this section apply to all household members.

- **Respondent** is the person who is most familiar with personal finances/ details of other household members.
- Indicate the **Respondent** with **R** on the genogram.
- Indicate the **Beneficiary Respondent** with **BR** on genogram.
- If Respondent is also **Beneficiary Respondent**, mark the person with **RBR**.
- Each person in the household gets a **number**. The **respondent is number 1** (person code) on the genogram and in the grid.
- Write the **names, sex and age** of the household members next to their "Person Code" numbers on the **NAME CARD** and use it to complete SECTION B of the questionnaire.

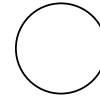
Who are members of this household? INCLUDING:

- Everyone who stays here during the week and is partly dependent on / contributes to this household.
- Dependent children at school elsewhere and who come home on weekends and/or holidays.
- Dependent children who live on the streets and who sometimes come home.
- Students who study elsewhere and who come home on weekends and/or holidays.
- People who work elsewhere and return home regularly (once a month or more) and who help support this household, e.g. husband who works elsewhere and who does not have another household elsewhere.
- People who are looking for work elsewhere and who are still dependent on this household.

Man



Woman



DRAW THE GENOGRAM HERE:

(Fieldworker: leave blank) BR person code

(Fieldworker: leave blank) Number of generations

	Q17.	Q18.	Q19.	Q20.	Q21.	Q22.	Q23.	Q24.	Q25.
Person number	Everyone	Everyone	16 years or older	16 years or older	Everyone	Women 12 years or older	Women 12 years or older	18 years or older	19 years or older
<i>R is 1</i>	Indicate the sex of each household member. 1. Female 2. Male	What is X's age? <i>Indicate age at last birthday</i>	Marital status 1. Single and has never married 2. Married in terms of civil law 3. Married in terms of customary/ traditional law 4. Married in terms of Muslim religion 5. Married both in terms of civil and traditional/Muslim religion 6. Divorced 7. Separated 8. Widowed 9. Living together with partner	Do you have a bar coded ID-book? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Race 1. Coloured 2. African 3. Indian 4. White	How old was X when she became pregnant the first time? -1 if she does not remember/know. 0. if never been pregnant.	How old was X when she became pregnant the last time? -1 if she does not remember/know. 0. if never been pregnant.	Did anyone in this household receive the State Maintenance Grant? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Who is currently busy with training? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know <i>Any training course of 3 months or longer</i>
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	Q26.		Q27.	Q28.	Q29.	Q30.
Person number <i>R is 1</i>	Everyone		Children 0-17	Children 0-17	Children 0-17	Children 0-17
	Who is taking main care of the day to day needs of a child (0-17) or someone else who needs special care in this house? Indicate first caregiver with 1 in 1 st column and all persons s/he is caring for with 1 in 2 nd column. Indicate second caregiver with 2 in 1 st column and all persons s/he is caring for with 2 in 2 nd column etc. Indicate with 0 those looking after themselves and those not caring for others. Caregiver Dependant		What is the relationship of the main caregiver to each child? 0. Cares for him/herself 1. Mother 2. Father 3. Grandmother 4. Grandfather 5. Sister 6. Brother 7. Other family or relative 8. Other non-family 9. Foster parent	Do both parents support/make a contribution to this child (not only financially)? 1. Yes 2. No, only mother, father deceased 3. No, only father mother deceased 4. No, only mother, father unknown/no contact 5. No, only father, mother no contact 6. No, both parents alive, no contact 7. No, one parent alive, no contact 8. No, both deceased	Has child X always stayed in the same household as her/his biological mother? 1. Yes, always 2. Yes, sometimes 3. No, never 4. Mother deceased	If mother is household member indicate her person number next to child in this column. If she is not a household member, indicate 0 next to child.
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	Q31.	Q32.	Q33.	Q34.	Q34a.
Person number	Children 0-17	Children 0-17	Children 0-17	Children 5-14	Children 5-14
<i>R is 1</i>	<p>Has child X always stayed in the same household as her/his biological father?</p> <p>1. Yes, always 2. Yes, sometimes 3. No, never 4. Father deceased</p>	<p>If father is household member indicate his person number next to child in this column.</p> <p>If he is not a household member, indicate 0 next to child.</p>	<p>Does this child have a birth certificate?</p> <p><i>Indicate for each child.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know</p>	<p>Did (child) X do any work for which s/he got money or something else (like food) during the past twelve months? (e.g. like picking fruit on a farm, helping in a 'huiswinkel', caring for older people/children, looking after cattle; NOT volunteer work, NOT chores for pocket money)</p> <p>1. Yes, regularly 2. Yes, irregularly 3. No 4. Do not know</p>	<p>If yes, what did s/he do?</p>
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	Q35.	Q35a.	Q35b.	Q35c.	Q35d.	Q36.
Person number	15 years or older	15 years or older	15 years or older	15 years or older	15 years or older	15 years or older
<i>R is 1</i>	Does X <u>currently</u> have a job or do something to earn money? (including being in a business for her/himself) 1. Yes 2. No (go to Q37 on p12)	If yes, does X: 1. have a regular/consistent paid job for one employer 2. do regular/consistent work for several employers during the same month 3. do odd jobs 4. work for her/himself (e.g. 'huiswinkel', makes things to sell, sells things on the street) Other, specify, including combinations of above	If yes, what does X earn on average per month? (take home pay) -1. Don't know -2. Refused	If yes, for how many months did X work during the last year? 1. Whole year 2. 9 months or more but less than whole year 3. 6 months or more but less than 9 months 4. 4 months or more but less than 6 months 5. 1 month or more but less than 4 months 6. less than 1 month	If yes, in which sector? 1. Work for wage/salary in private sector 2. Work for private person (e.g. domestic worker, gardener) 3. Work for wage/salary in informal sector 4. Work for local/provincial/national government 5. Self-employed/employer in formal sector 6. Self employed/employer in informal sector 7. Farmer (farm worker, domestic on farm) 8. Labour contractor / contractor 9. Work for FBO / NGO / CBO Other, specify, including combinations	Does X contribute to a private or employer work/work-based pension and/or provident fund? 1. Yes, private based scheme 2. Yes, employer based scheme 3. No 4. Don't know Yes, other, specify
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	Q37.	Q37a.	Q38.	Q39.	Q39a.
	15 years or older	15 years or older	25 years or younger	18 years or younger	18 years or younger
Person number <i>R is 1</i>	If not doing paid work <u>now</u>, why not? 1. Due to illness 2. Physically disabled 3. Mentally disabled 4. Homemaker / child rearing 5. Scholar / student 6. Pensioner / retired 7. Has independent income and does not need to work 8. Think that s/he is too old/young to get a job / to work 9. Unemployed (looking for work or will take work if hears about it) Other, specify	If not doing paid work <u>now</u>, did X do any paid work during the past year? How many months? 0. No 1. Yes, 9 months or more but less than one year 2. Yes, 6 months or more but less than 9 months 3. Yes, 4 months or longer but less than 6 months 4. Yes, 1 month or longer but less than 4 months 5. Less than 1 month	Is X attending / cared for at? 1. Day-care/crèche 2. Stays during the day with someone for free (here or elsewhere, e.g. granny) 3. Pre-primary class 4. Primary school 5. Secondary school 6. Institution for special care 7. Tertiary institution (e.g. technikon, university, college) 8. Not at school, completed matric 9. Not at school, left school before completing matric Other, specify	Did it ever happen that X could not attend school for 3 months or longer? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	If yes, why? 1. Left school (did not complete) to look for work / to work 2. Became pregnant 3. Became ill and could not attend school any longer 4. Could not financially afford it to go to school 5. Child has an impairment and does not attend school 6. Had to look after ill household member Other, specify
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	Q40.	Q40a.	Q40b.	Q41.	Q42.
Person number	Everyone at crèche / school / special care institution / busy with training	Everyone at crèche / school / special care institution / busy with training	Everyone at crèche / school / special care institution / busy with training	Everyone at school	Everyone 16 years or older <u>no longer</u> attending school
<i>R is 1</i>	How much is X's school / crèche / educational fees this year? (<i>If month: fieldworker calculates per year</i>) -1. Not applicable - does not need to pay fees -2. Not applicable employer/non-household member paid it	How much does the household pay for transport for X to go to school (day/month) <u>return</u> trip? <i>If day, fieldworker calculates per month</i> -1. Don't know -9. Refused	How much did the household spend on X's other school expenses (uniform, shoes, track suit, books, etc.) this year? -1. Don't know -9. Refused	Does child X receive food through the government's school feeding scheme? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Highest completed grade / education 0. No formal education 1. Gr 1 / Sub A 2. Gr 2 / Sub B 3. Gr 3 / Std 1 4. Gr 4 / Std 2 5. Gr 5 / Std 3 6. Gr 6 / Std 4 7. Gr 7 / Std 5 8. Gr 8 / Std 6 9. Gr 9 / Std 7 10. Gr 10 / Std 8 11. Gr 11 / Std 9 12. Gr 12 / Std 10 13. Diploma without matric 14. Diploma with matric 15. Technikon degree 16. University degree 17. Don't know 18. Refused 19. Adult education / literacy classes Other, specify
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INCOME: Now I'm going to ask you information about the income of people in the household. If you are uncertain, please tell me and we can ask someone else in the household. Does anyone in the household <u>currently</u> receive any of the following grants/ sources of income?								
	Q43.	Q44.	Q45.	Q46.	Q47.	Q47a.	Q48.	Q49.
	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	0-17 years	Everyone	Everyone
Person number	Old Age Grant.	Veteran's Pension.	Disability Grant.	Grant in Aid.	Care Dependency Grant.	If Care Dependency Grant, who is the child beneficiary?	Unemployment Insurance (UIF).	Private pension/provident fund. (NOT state pension).
<i>R is 1</i>	Indicate the monthly amount for each person. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.	Indicate the monthly amount for each person. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.	Indicate the monthly amount for each person. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.	Indicate the monthly amount for each person. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.	Indicate the monthly amount for each person. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.	Indicate with CB next to child beneficiary.	Indicate the monthly amount for each person. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.	Indicate the monthly amount for each person. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.
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	Q50.	Q50a.	Q51.	Q51a.	Q52.	Q53.	Q54.
Person number	Everyone	0-9 years	Everyone	0-17 years	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone
<i>R is 1</i>	Child Support Grant. Indicate monthly amount for each person. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.	Indicate child beneficiary of CSG with CB	Foster Child Grant. Indicate monthly amount for each person. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.	Indicate child beneficiary of FCG with CB	Private maintenance (Father / mother /ex-spouse sends money for children and/or ex-spouse) <i>(Fieldworker: calculate to monthly amount)</i> Indicate the amount next to person receiving the money. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.	<u>Regular</u> remittances (per month or every second month) from people who are not members of this household (<u>excluding</u> private maintenance). Indicate monthly amount next to person receiving the money. Fieldworker: if every second month, calculate per month. Indicate 0 for everyone not receiving it.	Is there anyone who receives <u>regular</u> contributions in kind (i.e. <u>not</u> money) from people who are not members of this household? Indicate for each person. 1. Yes, food 2. Yes, clothes 3. Yes, food and clothes 4. Yes, other 5. No
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	Q55.	Q56.	Q57.	Q58.
Person number	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone
<i>R is 1</i>	<p>Apart from the income you have already mentioned, does anyone have any other source(s) of income?</p> <p>Write down the source (s) and the total amount received per month next to it.</p> <p><i>Fieldworker has to probe at this question. E.g. baking cakes and selling it; selling vegetables from garden; making track suits, etc.</i></p> <p><i>If irregular source of income, indicate last month.</i></p> <p><i>Fieldworker: if more than one other source of income, indicate the various sources next to the person.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Total amount/m</p>	<p>Who in this household makes the important decisions about how the HOUSEHOLD money is spent? Indicate 0 if the person does not decide with it. 1 if the person decides on it alone, no one else in household, 2 if more than one person decides on it (to each name deciding) (It would for example not be possible to have a 1 next to the name of one person and a 2 next to the name of another person.)</p>	<p>Does X have a bank or savings account (including post office savings account)?</p> <p>1. Yes, only 1 2. Yes, more than 1 3. No 4. Don't know</p>	<p>Who belongs to a community savings scheme like a stokvel, gooi-gooi, credit association, informele spaarklub, "pooling klub", etc? (NOT BURIAL SOCIETY)</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know</p>
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	Q59.	Q60.	Q60a.	Q60b.	Q60c.
Person number	Everyone	Everyone	If ill/injury/impaired	If ill/injury/impaired	If ill/injury/impaired
<i>R is 1</i>	<p>Did you send money/ give something else to anyone outside this household on a regular basis during the past 12 months? (money / food, etc.)</p> <p>1. Yes, money 2. Yes, money + something else 3. Yes, no money – only something else 4. No 5. Don't know</p>	<p>Is anyone suffering from any illness and/or injury and/or impairment/disability at the moment?</p> <p>1. No (go to Q61 on p18) 2. Injury (e.g. due to violence, motor vehicle accident, gunshot, assault, beating) 3. Asthma 4. Epilepsy 5. Cancer 6. TB or severe cough with blood 7. Depression/other mental illness</p>	<p>8. Diabetes 9. High blood pressure 10. HIV/AIDS 11. Other sexually transmitted disease 12. Specific impairment/disability 13. Heart disease Other illness or injury or combinations, specify</p> <p>How many times in total during the past 12 months did X consult a medical practitioner / health service / clinic, rehab centre etc. as a result of the illness / injury / impairment?</p> <p>-1. Don't know</p>	<p>How much does a return trip to the health services (medical practitioners/ clinics/rehab centre) cost?</p> <p>If someone accompanies X to the health service, include that person's transport cost as well.</p>	<p>How much in total does X pay for consultation and/or medicines per typical visit?</p> <p>0. Nothing/for free -1. Don't know</p>
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Many people are playing the Lotto, betting on horses, sports, going to the casino etc. During the past 12 months, has anyone played any of the following in order to win money?										
	Q61.	Q62.	Q63.	Q64.	Q65.	Q66.	Q67.	Q68.	Q69.	Q70.
Person number	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone	Everyone
<i>R is 1</i>	The Lotto? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Scratch cards? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Dice/ dominos/ Jackpots? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Gamble at casino? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Bet on the horses? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Bet on sports? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Bingo? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Play cards for money? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	Slot machines? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	If yes to any of the previous, does X borrow money and/or sell household goods to play / bet for money? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. Not applicable
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SECTION C: GENERAL HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONS "you" refers to "this household"

Q71. Does this household receive any money from lodgers or property rent?
 Fieldworker: ensure that this has not been recorded under "other sources of income" (p16) in the grid.

1. Yes → **Q71a.** If yes, how much per month?
 2. No R _____

Q72. About how much is your total household income per month (estimate)?
 R _____

Q73a. Does this household have a vegetable garden/cultivate food here?	1. Yes	2. No
Q73b. Does this household keep chickens here?	1. Yes	2. No
Q73c. Does this household keep livestock (cattle, goats, etc.) here?	1. Yes	2. No

Q74. Does anyone in your household collect food from the veld, bush, forest or sea to eat?

1. Yes, regularly (once in 2 weeks/more often)
 2. Yes, but not regularly (less than once in 2 weeks)
 3. No

Q75. Some people struggle to make ends meet and sometimes go without food. Did anyone in your household have to go without a meal in the last month because there was not enough money to buy food?

1. Yes
 2. No

Q76. If you struggle to make ends meet sometimes, who is the first person / organisation you go to for help?

0. Not applicable – doesn't struggle to make ends meet
 1. Family (other than household)
 2. Neighbours, friends or other non-family community members
 3. Church or other religious organisation
 4. CBO / NGO
 5. Department of Social Services and Poverty Alleviation
 6. Buy food on credit at shop
 7. Take a loan
 Other, specify _____

Q77. During the past 12 months, did you receive a food parcel and/or other food support from the government (excluding school feeding scheme, including food for babies through clinic)?

1. Yes
 2. No

Q77a. If yes, how often did you receive this contribution?

1. More than once per month
 2. Once per month
 3. Less than once per month

Q78. During the past 12 months, did you receive a food parcel and/or other food support from NGO/CBO/FBO?

1. Yes
2. No

Q78a. If yes, how often did you receive this contribution?

1. More than once per month
2. Once per month
3. Less than once per month

SECTION D: QUESTIONS ON HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE

In this section of the questionnaire I'm going to ask you about expenditure of this household. We realize that for certain expenses you will not have the exact amount and that we have to rely on your best estimate. Where shall we start?

Fieldworker: help to calculate for last month. If R can only give annual amount, indicate that in the "annual expense" column. Enter 0 at all items where it is **not** a household expense, -1 Don't know, -9 Refusal.

How much in <u>total</u> did your household spend on _____ last month/year?	Last month	Annual expense
Q79.1 One general municipality bill (if paid as one bill)		
Q79.2 Municipal rates and taxes / rent (if paid separately)		
Q79.3 Electricity (if paid separately) (including "koopkrag")		
Q79.4 Water (if paid separately)		
Q79.5 Bond payment on dwelling or rent / accommodation		
Q79.6 Telephone (including phone cards, airtime for cellphones)		
Q79.7 Fuel used as energy source (paraffin, gas, wood, coal, etc.)		
Q79.8 Petrol/diesel used for transport		
Q79.9 Public/other transport (to school, work, shopping, etc.)		
Q79.10 Milk / bread / eggs (bought at supermarket, mobile, spaza, kafee, etc.)		
Q79.11 Vegetables and fruit		
Q79.12 Meat (including chicken and fish)		
Q79.13 Other groceries ("droë groceries") (e.g. coffee, tea, sugar, flour, soap, toiletries, etc.)		
Q79.14 Food not prepared in this house (e.g. takeaways, fish & chips parcel, sold on street)		
Q79.15 Cigarettes / tobacco		
Q79.16 Burial society (including church burial society)		
Q79.17 Lottery and gambling (including horse racing, casino, etc.)		
Q79.18 Payment to neighbour / somebody else for a service (e.g. keeping food in fridge)		
Q79.19 Church / mosque		
Q79.20 Hair dressing		
Q79.21 'Uitstappies van kinders'/ children's outings / "debutante" / "lootjies by skool" etc.		
Q79.22 Other entertainment / leisure / holiday ("uitgaan")		
Q79.23 Alcohol (including buying on credit at shebeen / "op die boek koop")		
Q79.24 Formal savings, policies, insurance		

How much in <u>total</u> did your household spend on _____ last month/year?	Last month	Annual expense
Q79.25 Informal savings (e.g. gooi-gooi, stokvel, "pooling club")		
Q79.26 Child maintenance (money sent / cost of goods sent to children not members of this household)		
Q79.27 Money spent on business (including house shop)		
Q79.28 Money spent on vegetable garden, chickens, livestock, other farming		
Q79.29 Rent for land used for vegetable garden / farming		
Q79.30 Domestic worker		
Q79.31 Gardener		
Q79.32 Clothes (cash, lay-bye, accounts)		
Q79.33 Hire-purchase items (e.g. lounge set, TV, fridge)		
Q79.34 Medicine / medical check-ups NOT already mentioned in grid on illness/injury/impairment		
Q79.35 TV licence		
Q79.36 Car licence		
Q79.37 Business licence (including to trade on street, guard cars, etc.)		
Other, please specify		

Q80. About how much in total are your household's expenses per month (estimate)?
R _____

Q81. How does your household usually pay for food?
 1. Cash
 2. On the book/ credit
 3. Both

Which of the following items does the household have in <u>working order</u> (connected)?		
Q82a. Electric stove	1. Yes	2. No
Q82b. Radio/hi-fi	1. Yes	2. No
Q82c. Television set	1. Yes	2. No
Q82d. Refrigerator	1. Yes	2. No
Q82e. Telephone (land line)	1. Yes	2. No
Q82.f Cellphone	1. Yes	2. No
Q82g. Sewing machine	1. Yes	2. No
Q82.h Bicycle	1. Yes	2. No
Q82.i Car	1. Yes	2. No
Q82.j Donkey/horse cart	1. Yes	2. No

It is sometimes necessary to borrow money or to 'buy on the book'. In this section of the questionnaire I am going to ask questions on different kinds of borrowing – from house loans to loans from friends.

Do you or anyone else in the household owe money to: / have a loan at:			Are you in arrears with any of these repayments? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know
Fieldworker: ask for <u>every</u> category.			
Q83a.	Bank/ Building Society	1. Yes	2. No
Q83b.	Money lender/ micro lender /"loan shark"/ Mashonisa / "cash loans"	1. Yes	2. No
Q83c.	Hire purchase furniture/ hi-fi/ TV other household appliance	1. Yes	2. No
Q83d.	Clothing store	1. Yes	2. No
Q83e.	Shopkeeper (including huiswinkel, spaza shop, shebeen)	1. Yes	2. No
Q83f.	Employer (including contractor for farm workers)	1. Yes	2. No
Q83g.	Relative/ friend	1. Yes	2. No
Q83h.	Landlord / landlady	1. Yes	2. No
Q83i.	Debt owed for burial services (not membership fees)	1. Yes	2. No
Q83.j	Gooi-gooi/ stokvel	1. Yes	2. No
Q83.k	Government/ local authority (municipal bill)	1. Yes	2. No
Q83.l	NGO/ CBO/ Church/ Mosque	1. Yes	2. No
Q83.m	School fees	1. Yes	2. No
	Other, please specify		

Q84. In difficult times people sometimes borrow money or buy on the book to repay other loans/debt. Did you have to do this during the last twelve months?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Q85. During the past two years, did it happen that a member of the household bought something on hire purchase/ lay-by and could not make the payment and the item was repossessed or you lost the money you had paid?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
4. Not applicable – did not buy anything on hire purchase or lay-by

Q86. Sometimes micro-lenders keep a person's ID book or bankcard as a guarantee for your loan. Has it happened during the past two years that a micro-lender kept the bankcard, ID book, etc. of one of the members of your household?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
4. Not applicable – did not borrow money from micro-lender

Q87. Do you feel that anyone in this household spends too much money on gambling?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
4. Not applicable – no one gambles

Q88. Do you feel that anyone in this household spends too much money on alcohol?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
4. Not applicable – no one drinks alcohol

SECTION E: QUESTIONS ON GRANTS: BENEFICIARY RESPONDENT

Fieldworker: In this section you have to interview the BENEFICIARY RESPONDENT.

Fieldworker: ask the questions only for the specific grant that we are doing the interview for.

Q89. Do you collect this grant:

1. yourself at the pay-point and manages the money yourself. Fieldworker: go to Q90 on p25.
2. paid into a bank account. Fieldworker: go to Q90 on p25.
3. someone else in this household collects it on my behalf as I am not able to go to pay-point e.g. too old, sick, at work, etc. but I manage the money myself. Fieldworker: the person in whose name the grant is, is then the Beneficiary Respondent. Since the grant recipient does not go to the pay-point to collect her/his grant, DON'T ask Q104 – Q113.
4. someone else, not from this household, collects it on my behalf, but I manage the money myself. Fieldworker: the person in whose name the grant is, is then the Beneficiary Respondent. Since the grant recipient does not go to the pay-point to collect her/his grant, DON'T ask Q104 – Q113.
5. someone else in this household collects it on my behalf and must manage it on my behalf (e.g. person is mentally impaired – X not able/ allowed to manage money) Fieldworker: the person who collects the grant is then the Beneficiary Respondent. Ask all the relevant questions in this section to this particular person.
6. someone else, not from this household collects it on my behalf and manages it on my behalf Fieldworker: no Beneficiary Respondent in this household, ask only Q89a – Q93 in this section and then end the interview.

Q89a. If someone else collects it for you/beneficiary: What is the relationship of this person to you/beneficiary?

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Wife/husband/partner | 8. Sister |
| 2. Mother | 9. Brother |
| 3. Father | 10. Grandmother |
| 4. Daughter | 11. Grandfather |
| 5. Son | 12. Social worker |
| 6. Granddaughter | Other, specify |
| 7. Grandson | _____ |

Q89b. Why do you/beneficiary not collect the grant yourself?

1. Too frail/ill

Other _____

Q89c. Do you/beneficiary have to pay this person to collect the grant (excluding travelling costs)?

1. Yes
2. No, but I give this person something (free will)
3. No and I do not give this person anything

Q89d. If you/beneficiary have to pay someone to collect the grant, how much do you have to pay each time?

R _____

Fieldworker completes Q90 and Q90a.

Q90. Fieldworker: Enter Person code of Beneficiary Respondent: _____

Q90a. Fieldworker: Enter Person code of the person who receives the grant:
(in other words, that person whose name you got to do the interview) _____

Fieldworker: If a procurator or administrator or someone else who is not a member of this household, collects and manages the grant on behalf of the beneficiary, write down procurator or administrator in the spaces above.

Q91. In what year did you/beneficiary first receive/start receiving this grant? _____ (year)

Q92. Where did you/beneficiary apply for this grant?

Q93. Where did you/beneficiary live when you applied for this grant?

Thinking back to when you/beneficiary applied for the grant, where did you/beneficiary originally get information on the grant? Fieldworker: record what respondent said, don't go through the entire list		
Q94a.	Letter/ brochures and posters/ campaigns from Department	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94b.	NGO offices/ campaigns/ brochures	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94c.	Imbizos/ Road shows	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94d.	Radio	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94e.	TV	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94f.	Newspaper	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94g.	Official at pay-point	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94h.	Community meeting/ leader	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94i.	Call center (toll-free number)	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94j.	Clinic	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94k.	Church/ religious group	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94l.	Pensioner's Forum	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94m.	Friends	1. Yes 2. Not reported
Q94n.	Social worker	1. Yes 2. Not reported
	Other, specify	

IF FOSTER CARE GRANT OR IF PERSON HAS RECEIVED THE GRANT FOR LONGER THAN TWO YEARS: SKIP THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS AND GO STRAIGHT TO P27 TO ASK QUESTIONS "TO EVERYONE" (Q101 and the rest). ALL OTHER GRANTS RECEIVED FOR TWO YEARS OR LESS ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

Q95. When you/beneficiary applied for this grant, did you have any problems with your application?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

If yes, what were the two most important problems?

Q95a. First mentioned	Q95b. Second mentioned
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. New ID book 2. Difficulty in getting to welfare office 3. Office hours of welfare office 4. Officers unhelpful 5. No money for transport 6. Birth certificate of adult 7. Birth certificate of child 8. Letters from employers / pay slips 9. Problems with completing the application form 10. Other documentation (e.g. electricity bills, bond repayments, title deeds) 11. Did not understand process 12. Problem with proof of father's whereabouts Other, specify	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 0. Not applicable – no second problem mentioned 1. New ID book 2. Difficulty in getting to welfare office 3. Office hours of welfare office 4. Officers unhelpful 5. No money for transport 6. Birth certificate of adult 7. Birth certificate of child 8. Letters from employers / pay slips 9. Problems with completing the application form 10. Other documentation (e.g. electricity bills, bond repayments, title deeds) 11. Did not understand process 12. Problem with proof of father's whereabouts Other, specify

Before the first pay-out, how many times	Number of times
Q96a. did you/beneficiary visit any office of the Department (including pay-points, service points, etc.) before the first pay-out was made? Fieldworker: Indicate 0 if not visited any office of the Department.	
Q96b. did you/beneficiary (or someone else on your behalf) phone the Department to find out what was going on with your application? Fieldworker: Indicate 0 if not phoned the Department.	

Q97. When you/beneficiary were busy with the application for this grant, did you/beneficiary have to pay a worker from the Department before you could receive your grant for the first time?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
4. Not applicable – no one from Dept helped me/beneficiary

Q97a. If yes, how much did you/beneficiary have to pay this person(s)?

R _____

Q98. Did you/beneficiary have to pay anyone else (e.g. Police, medical practitioner, pension forum, etc.) to assist you with the application?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
4. Not applicable – no one else helped me/beneficiary

Q98a. If yes, how much did you/beneficiary have to pay this person(s)?

R _____

Q99. How long did it take from when you/beneficiary visited the Department's office/service point/Helpdesk for the first time to apply for the grant to when you/beneficiary received the first pay-out?

_____ months

Q100. When you/beneficiary applied for your grant, was the service from the Department:

1. Good
2. Neither good nor bad
3. Bad
4. Don't know (Fieldworker: this option is only if the person you're doing the interview with is not the grant beneficiary, but someone else who is now collecting and administrating the grant on the beneficiary's behalf)

TO EVERYONE: Q101 – Q103

Q101. Thinking back to when the grant started. In what way, if any, did the grant make life better?

Q102. Is some grant money sent to someone outside this household?

1. Yes
2. No

Q102a. If yes, to whom?

1. Person supposed to benefit from this grant (caregiver and/or child beneficiary living elsewhere)
2. Other family/ relative
3. Other people

Q103. Some people say that they have to pay money to government officials or other people like doctors to get their grant. Do you have to give someone money in order to receive the grant?
(Fieldworker: including government and/or ALLPAY officials, medical staff, etc.)

1. Yes
2. No

Q103a. If yes, to whom?

TO THOSE WHO COLLECT GRANTS AT THE PAYOUT POINT ASK THE FOLLOWING Q104 – Q113. OTHERS GO TO Q114 ON P30.

Q104. Do weekdays suit you to collect the grant or would you prefer to collect it on a Saturday?

1. Prefer Saturday
2. Weekdays OK
3. It does not matter
4. Unsure

Q104a. If prefer Saturday, what is the main reason?

Q105. Are you satisfied with the hours for collecting the grant or would you prefer to collect it after office hours?

1. Prefer after office hours
2. Hours fine as it is
3. It does not matter
4. Unsure

Q105a. If prefer after hours, what is the main reason?

Q106. If you are now doing paid work, do you have to take time off from work to collect the grant?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Not applicable – not doing paid work currently

Q106a. If yes, is it a problem to get leave to go and collect the grant?

1. Yes
2. No

Q106b. If yes, do you lose part of your income to go and collect the grant?

1. Yes
2. No

Q107. How much does it cost to get to the pay-point and back?
Indicate 0 if for free or person does not use transport. R _____

Q108. Is it necessary for someone to accompany you to the pay-point?
1. Yes
2. No



Q108a. If yes, why?

Q108b. Is this person paid for rendering this service?
1. Yes
2. No

Q108c. How much does the transport of this person cost (return trip)?
Indicate 0 if you do not have to pay for it. R _____

Q109. Have you been intimidated/threatened/victimized/"gepla" at the pay-point in the past two years?
1. Yes
2. No



Q109a. If yes, what happened?

Q110. Do you feel safe or unsafe at the pay-point (inside)?
1. Safe
2. Unsafe

Q111. Have you been mugged on your way home/going elsewhere from the pay-point?
1. Yes
2. No



Q111a. If yes, what happened?

Thinking about the pay-point, would you say the following is good, neither good nor bad or bad:				
Q112a.	How payment officers do their job	1. Good	2. Neither good nor bad	3. Bad
Q112b.	Accuracy of payment / money you receive	1. Good	2. Neither good nor bad	3. Bad
Q112c.	How Helpdesk people do their job	1. Good	2. Neither good nor bad	3. Bad

Q113.	Has there ever been a problem with the officials at the pay-point because they cannot understand your language?
1.	Yes
2.	No

TO EVERYONE: NOW I AM GOING TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ON HOW THE GRANT MONEY IS SPENT.

Q114.	Who makes decisions on how the grant money is spent? Fieldworker: If person is not a member of this household, indicate with -1. Person code: _____
-------	--

Q115a.	Q115b.	Q116.
What would you say is normally the <u>first</u> thing you/your household pay/ buy with the grant money?	What would you say is normally the <u>second</u> thing you/your household pay/ buy with the grant money?	What would you say is the item you/your household spend <u>most</u> of the grant money on?
1. Pay municipality bill (water, electricity, rates & taxes)	1. Pay municipality bill (water, electricity, rates & taxes)	1. Pay municipality bill (water, electricity, rates & taxes)
2. Buy food	2. Buy food	2. Buy food
3. Buy electricity ("koopkrug")	3. Buy electricity ("koopkrug")	3. Buy electricity ("koopkrug")
4. Pay clothing account	4. Pay clothing account	4. Pay clothing account
5. Buy/lay-bye clothes	5. Buy/lay-bye clothes	5. Buy/lay-bye clothes
6. Pay debt at food shop/ grocer/ huiswinkel/ plaaswinkel	6. Pay debt at food shop/ grocer/ huiswinkel/ plaaswinkel	6. Pay debt at food shop/ grocer/ huiswinkel/ plaaswinkel
7. Pay debt at micro lender	7. Pay debt at micro lender	7. Pay debt at micro lender
8. Pay debt at other person	8. Pay debt at other person	8. Pay debt at other person
9. Leisure activities (alcohol & gambling)/ shebeen	9. Leisure activities (alcohol & gambling)/ shebeen	9. Leisure activities (alcohol & gambling)/ shebeen
10. Funeral policy scheme	10. Funeral policy scheme	10. Funeral policy scheme
11. Pay for accommodation/rent	11. Pay for accommodation/rent	11. Pay for accommodation/rent
12. Send money to child or someone else outside household	12. Send money to child or someone else outside household	12. Send money to child or someone else outside household
13. School fees	13. School fees	13. School fees
14. Pay Hire-Purchase account	14. Pay Hire-Purchase account	14. Pay Hire-Purchase account
15. Don't know	15. Don't know	15. Don't know
Other, specify	Other, specify	Other, specify

TO EVERYONE: I HAVE MORE QUESTIONS ON GETTING INFORMATION ON GRANTS.

Q117. The Department has a toll-free number that one can use to get information on grants. Have you ever used this number? (The number is 0800 2202 50)

1. Yes
2. No

Q117a. If yes, did you get the information you wanted?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't remember

Q118. Since you/beneficiary started getting the grant, have you ever tried to get other/more information on grants?

1. Yes
2. No

If yes, where did you look / who did you ask for information?
Fieldworker: report what respondent said, don't go through the entire list.

Q118a. Letter/ brochures and posters/ campaigns from Department	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118b. NGO offices/ campaigns/ brochures	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118c. Imbizos/ Road shows	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118d. Radio	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118e. TV	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118f. Newspaper	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118g. Official at pay-point	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118h. Community meeting/ leader	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118i. Call center (toll-free number)	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118j. Clinic	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118k. Church/ religious group	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118l. Pensioner's Forum	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118m. Friends	1. Yes	2. Not reported
Q118n. Social worker	1. Yes	2. Not reported

Other, specify

Q118o. If yes, did you get the information you wanted?

1. Yes
2. No

Q119. Does someone in your household (including yourself) read a newspaper?

1. Yes
2. No

Q119a. If yes, which newspaper do you/someone else in the household read the most often?

1. Local town paper/ community paper
2. Die Burger
3. Cape Times
4. Argus
5. Rapport
6. Sunday Times
7. Kaapse Son

Other _____

Q120. Does someone in your household (including yourself) listen to the radio?

1. Yes
2. No

Q120a. If yes, which radio station do you/someone else in the household listen to the most often?

1. Good Hope/ Goeie Hoop
2. P4
3. Cape Talk
4. Radio Sonder Grense (RSG)
5. Kfm
6. Radio Kansel
7. Umhlobo Wenene FM
8. Community radio/ local radio station (e.g. Lotus, Radio Atlantis, Suid-Kaap Stereo, Helderberg, etc.)

Q121. When you/beneficiary receive written information from the Department, is the information in the language you/beneficiary prefer?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Not applicable – have never received written information from the Department
4. Not applicable – cannot read

BEFORE WE GET TO MORE SPECIFIC QUESTIONS ON THE GRANT, I HAVE TO ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ON WHERE YOU/BENEFICIARY WERE/WAS BORN AND ABOUT THE MOVES YOU/BENEFICIARY MADE RECENTLY.

Where were you/beneficiary (child in case of child grant) born?

Fieldworker: i.e. where was the family you/beneficiary were born in to, living when you/beneficiary were born?

Q122a. (Nearest) town/city _____

Q122b. Province (if uncertain, leave blank) _____

Q123. Since when have you/beneficiary (child in case of child grant) lived in this town/city/ if farm: district where you/beneficiary are living now?

_____ year

Q124. Where did you/beneficiary (child in case of child grant) last move from (town/city/ if farm, district) if you moved here DURING THE PAST 5 YEARS? Fieldworker: only if they moved from another town/city/district; not if they moved from one neighbourhood to another within the same town/city.

1. Not moved within the past 5 years
 If moved, specify _____

Q125. Where did you/beneficiary (child in case of child grant) live when October/November Census 2001 was conducted?

Town/city/If farm: district _____

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS ON THE DISABILITY GRANT (DG) Q126 – Q128:

Q126. Why do you/beneficiary get a Disability Grant?			
Q126a.	Sight (blind/ visual impairment)	1. Yes	2. No
Q126b.	Hearing (impairment, profoundly hard of hearing)	1. Yes	2. No
Q126c.	Communication (speech impairment)	1. Yes	2. No
Q126d.	Physical/ mobility problems (e.g. needs wheelchair, crutches or prosthesis, limb or hand usage limitation/ "rug", "been", arthritis)	1. Yes	2. No
Q126e.	Intellectual (serious difficulties in learning, intellectual impairment)	1. Yes	2. No
Q126f.	Emotional (behavioural, psychological)	1. Yes	2. No
Q126g.	Specific illness (e.g. TB, cancer, AIDS)	1. Yes	2. No

Q127. Do you/beneficiary experience any particular problems due to your/beneficiary's disability/illness to get to the pay-point?

0. Not applicable – beneficiary does not collect grant at pay-point her/himself
 1. Yes
 2. No

Q127a. If yes, specify:

Q128. Do you have any specific expenses related to your/beneficiary's disability? Fieldworker: ask for every category.				
Q128a.	Medical expenses	1. Yes	2. No	Q128a.1 If yes, R _____ per month
Q128b.	Have to pay someone to assist/ help/ take care of me/beneficiary	1. Yes	2. No	Q128b.1 If yes, R _____ per month
Q128c.	Have to attend therapy/ treatment on a regular basis	1. Yes	2. No	Q128c.1 If yes, R _____ per month
Q128d.	Other (for example nappies, special food, etc.)	1. Yes	2. No	Q128d.1 If yes, R _____ per month

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS ON THE CHILD SUPPORT GRANT (CSG) Q129 – Q131:

Q129. Many people do not know until what age a child can get the CSG. Do you know?

1. No, don't know
2. Yes, indicate age: _____

Fieldworker: please make sure that the person knows that CSG is for children 0-8 years, until their 9th birthday.

Q130. Are you the first person to get a CSG for this child?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Q130a. If no, who received a CSG for the child previously?

1. Mother of child
2. Grandmother of child

Other, specify _____

Q130b. Why does that person not receive it any longer?

1. Person died
2. Person's income got too high
3. Person is not caregiver anymore

Other, specify _____

Q131. Who will look after child X should you no longer be able to look after the child?

Fieldworker: relationship to child, not adult you're talking to.

0. No one in this household and person does not know of any one else
1. Father of child
2. Mother of child
3. Grandmother
4. Grandfather
5. Sister
6. Brother
7. Aunt
8. Uncle
9. Other family/ relative member of this household
10. A relative not member of this household
11. A friend not member of this household
12. State institution

Other, specify _____

Q131a. If 1-8 above, is this person currently a member of your household?

1. Yes
2. No

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS ON THE FOSTER CHILD GRANT (FCG) Q132 – Q136:

Q132. What is the relationship of the foster parent to the foster child?

1. Grandmother
2. Grandfather
3. Aunt
4. Uncle
5. Other relative/family
6. Not relative/family

Q133. How old was the child when s/he started to live with you?

_____ age

Q134. How many years did you look after the child before you got the foster grant?

_____ years

Q135. Why is this child in foster care?

Q136. Who will look after child X should you no longer be able to look after the child? Fieldworker: relationship to child, not adult you're talking to.

0. No one in this household and person does not know of any one else
1. Father of child
2. Mother of child
3. Grandmother
4. Grandfather
5. Sister
6. Brother
7. Aunt
8. Uncle
9. Other family/ relative member of this household
10. A relative not member of this household
11. A friend not member of this household
12. State institution

Other, specify _____

Q136a. If 1-8 above, is this person currently a member of your household?

1. Yes
2. No

SPECIFIC QUESTION ON THE CARE DEPENDENCY GRANT (CDG) Q137 – Q139:

Q137. Why does child X get a Care Dependency Grant?			
Q137a.	Sight (blind/ visual impairment)	1. Yes	2. No
Q137b.	Hearing (impairment, profoundly hard of hearing)	1. Yes	2. No
Q137c.	Communication (speech impairment)	1. Yes	2. No
Q137d.	Physical/ mobility problems (e.g. needs wheelchair, crutches or prosthesis, limb or hand usage limitation/ "rug", "been", arthritis)	1. Yes	2. No
Q137e.	Intellectual (serious difficulties in learning, intellectual impairment)	1. Yes	2. No
Q137f.	Emotional (behavioural, psychological)	1. Yes	2. No
Q137g.	Specific illness (e.g. TB, cancer, AIDS)	1. Yes	2. No

Q138. Do you have any specific <u>expenses</u> related to child X's disability? Fieldworker: ask for every category					
Q138a.	Medical expenses	1. Yes	2. No	Q138a.1	If yes, R _____ per month
Q138b.	Have to pay someone to assist/ help/ take care of child	1. Yes	2. No	Q138b.1	If yes, R _____ per month
Q138c.	Have to attend therapy/ treatment on a regular basis	1. Yes	2. No	Q138c.1	If yes, R _____ per month
Q138d.	Other (for example nappies, special food, etc.)	1. Yes	2. No	Q138d.1	If yes, R _____ per month

Q139. Who will look after child X should you no longer be able to look after the child? Fieldworker: relationship to <u>child</u> , not adult you're talking to.	
0. No one in this household and person does not know of any one else 1. Father of child 2. Mother of child 3. Grandmother 4. Grandfather 5. Sister 6. Brother 7. Aunt 8. Uncle 9. Other family/ relative member of this household 10. A relative not member of this household 11. A friend not member of this household 12. State institution Other, specify _____	
Q139a.	If 1-8 above, is this person currently a member of your household?
1. Yes 2. No	

THANK YOU FOR YOUR KIND CO-OPERATION AND PARTICIPATION IN THIS STUDY. I WANT TO EMPHASISE AGAIN THAT YOUR NAME WILL NOT BE REVEALED AND THAT NOTHING WILL HAPPEN TO YOUR GRANT. YOU HAVE MADE A VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION TO OUR STUDY.

FIELDWORKER EVALUATION

- I declare that I have asked this entire questionnaire as it is laid out and as I have been briefed.
- I declare that all the responses and answers recorded by me in this questionnaire were given to me by the correct respondent.
- This questionnaire has been fully checked by myself.

Name and surname	
Date	
Signature	

Please answer the following:

In what language(s) was the interview conducted? (circle all that apply)	1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Xhosa Other, specify
Did the respondent understand the questions asked in the questionnaire?	1. Yes, always 2. Yes, most of the time 3. No
Was the respondent in a position to give own answers to the questions, or was there someone else who insisted on answering the questions on behalf of the respondent?	For household respondent: 1. Yes, was able to give own answers 2. No, someone else interrupted
	For grant recipient: 1. Yes, was able to give own answers 2. No, someone else interrupted

Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality?

Any other comments?

QUALITY CONTROL RECORD SHEET:

Name of quality controller	
Date of quality check dd/mm/yy	
If any problems: Question numbers and description of problem	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
Date: correction dd/mm/yy	
Final quality signature by coordinator	
Check back: Name	
Name of data capturer	
Date: captured dd/mm/yy	

Appendix 2

Focus group discussions:

List of focus group discussions
conducted

List of topics covered in focus group
discussions

List of topics for the 12 focus group discussions

1-2 each with adult beneficiaries of three main grants: OAG, CSG, DG

- Difficulties people experience when applying for grant
- Who spends the money? Pooling, Intra-household transfers
- How is the money spent?
- Do you ever have any money left to spend on yourself?
- If yes, on what do you spend it? (What are first three things you spend your money on?)
- Pressure in house/ demands made on grant

1 with adult non-biological-parent beneficiaries of the CSG and FCG

- Reasons why they 'go' for a particular option in the case of children with similar caregiver patterns
- Role of parents
- Family ties/ culture of living arrangements
- Difficulties people experience when applying for grant (barriers experienced in terms of legal system and social workers)
- Attitude of departmental officials, magistrates and other organisations in the placing of foster children

2 with business people (including micro-lender and community leaders)

- Spending patterns
- Impact of grant

1 with teenage/young mothers receiving the CSG

- Their role within their households
- Spending patterns
- Independence and work patterns

1 with medical staff in area with high incidence of DGs

- Their views on the grant system
- Typical problems in application, etc.

Appendix 3

In-depth interviews:

List of topics for in-depth interviews

In-depth interviews

Grant beneficiaries

Old Age Grant, Child Support Grant, Disability Grant, Foster Child Grant, Care Dependency Grant

Accessing grants

NGO assisting beneficiaries with applications

Special problems Care Dependency Grant

Medical practitioner in rural town with high incidence of Disability Grants

Policy

'Migration' in withdrawing money by ACB beneficiaries and other emerging patterns

Policy issues in the Western Cape

Nutritional status

Medical Research Council

Gambling issues

Expert on gambling issues

Spending patterns on payout days

Two business people in rural towns

One micro-lender

One advice office worker

One funeral scheme employee

One local government official

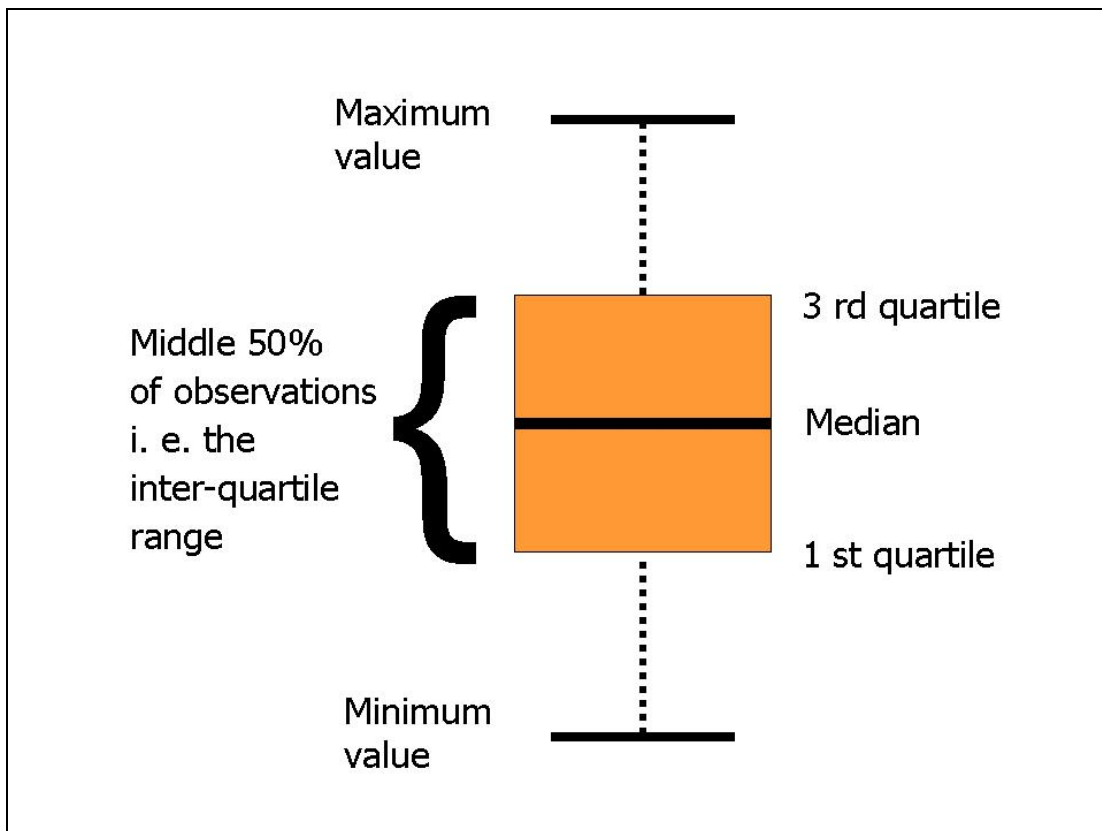
Appendix 4

Box and whisker plot

THE BOX AND WHISKER PLOT

The figure below outlines a skeleton of a box and whisker plot (also called the box plot). The box comprises of the middle 50% of observations. Thus, the lower end of the box, in terms of the measure to which it refers, is the first quartile and the upper end is the third quartile. The line in the box is the median. The broken lines extend downwards to the lowest value in the distribution and upwards to the largest value excluding outliers, i.e. extreme values, which are separately indicated and labeled.

The box and whisker plot provides information about the shape of the distribution, since it raises the question of whether the median is closer to the one end of the box.



For further reference see Bryman A & Cramer D (1990). **Quantitative Data analysis for the Social Scientist**. p. 88 – 90

Appendix 5

Teenage pregnancy

Teenage pregnancy

Table A: Age of first pregnancy by age
(all women 18 years or older)

		Age in categories				Total	
		18-22yrs	23-30yrs	31-40yrs	41yrs or older		
Teenage pregnancy	Teenage pregnancy (<18yrs)	Count	69	72	95	189	425
		Column %	18.9%	13.8%	17.4%	14.7%	15.6%
	Not teenage pregnancy	Count	296	451	450	1095	2292
		Column %	81.1%	86.2%	82.6%	85.3%	84.4%
Total		Count	365	523	545	1284	2717
		Column %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Should the age for teenage pregnancy be set at seventeen years or younger, it seems that in beneficiary households (Table A above):

- 19% of women 18 to 22 years had a pregnancy while they were teenagers compared to 14% of those 23 to 30 years, 17% of those 31 to 40 years and 15% of those 41 years or older (no statistical significant relationship between age and teenage pregnancy).