References

- ActionAid International. 2005. "Real Aid: An Agenda for Making Aid Work" Johannesburg, South Africa.
- Adams, Richard, Jr., and John Page. 2003. "International Migration, Remittances, and Poverty in Developing Countries." Policy Research Working Paper 3179. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- **AITE. 2005.** "Consumer Money Transfers: Powering Global Remittances." Boston, Mass.
- Banerjee, S., Q. Wodon, A. Diallo, T. Pushak, H. Uddin, C. Tsimpo, and V. Foster. 2007. "Access, Affordability, and Alternatives: Modern Infrastructure Services in Africa." Africa Infrastructure Country Diagnostic Study. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- CONCORDE. 2007. "Hold the Applause! EU Governments Risk Breaking Aid Promises." Brussels.
- Coulibaly, Kalamogo, Kene Ezemenari, and Tembo Maburuki. 2007. "Cross Border Trade in Rwanda." Background paper to the Country Economic Memorandum. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Coulombe, H., and Q. Wodon. 2007. "Combining Census and Household Survey Data for Better Targeting: The West and Central Africa Poverty Mapping Initiative." World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Cull, Robert, Lance E. Davis, Naomi, R. Lamoreaux, and Jean-Laurent Rosenthal. 2006. "Historical Financing of Small- and Medium-Size Enterprises." *Journal of Banking and Finance* 30 (11): 3017–42.
- Da Cruz, Vincent, Wolfang Fengler, and Adam Schwartzman. 2004. "Remittance to Comoros: Volume, Trends, Impact and Implications." Africa Region Working Paper N075. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Depetris Chuavin, Nicolas, and Aart Kraay. 2005. "What Has 100 Billion Dollars Worth of Debt Relief Done for Low-Income Countries?" Unpublished manuscript. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- ———. 2006. "Who Gets Debt Relief?" Policy Research Working Paper 4000. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Economist Intelligence Unit. 2007. "Ghana Country Economic Report." London.
- Elbers, Chris, Jean Olson Lanjouw, and Peter Lanjouw. 2003.

 "Micro-Level Estimation of Poverty and Inequality." *Econometrica*71 (1): 355–64.
- El-Qorchi, Mohammed, Samuel Munzele Maimbo, and John Wilson. 2003. "Informal Funds Transfer Systems: An Analysis of the Informal Hawala System." IMF Occasional Paper 222. International Monetary Fund, Washington, D.C.

- Freund, Caroline L., and Nikola Spatafora. 2005. "Remittances: Transaction Costs, Determinants, and Informal Flows." Policy Research Working Paper 3704. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- **Genesis Analytics. 2003.** "Money Transfer Services in Southern Africa." Johannesburg, South Africa.
- Gundel, J. 2003. "The Migration-Development Nexus: Somalia CaseStudy." In N. Van Hear and N. Nyberg Sorensen, eds., The Migration Development Nexus. Geneva: International Organization for Migration.
- Horst C., and N. Van Hear. 2002. "Counting the Cost: Refugees, Remittances and the War against Terrorism." Forced Migration Beview 14: 32–34.
- Hussmans, Ralf. 2004. "Measuring the Informal Economy: From Employment in the Informal Sector to Informal Employment." Working Paper 53. International Labour Organization, Policy Integration Department, Bureau of Statistics, Geneva.
- ILO (International Labour Organization). 2002. "Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture." Geneva.
- **IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2003.** Foreign Direct Investment: How Countries Measure FDI 2001. Washington, D.C.
- . 2007. "Draft Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual." Washington, D.C.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund) Committee on Balance of Payments Statistics. 2006. "Definitions of Remittances." Nineteenth Meeting Outcome Paper. October 23–26, Frankfurt, Germany.
- Mazzucato, V., B. van den Boom, and N.N.N. Nsowah-Nuamah.
 2004. "The Impact of International Remittances on Local Living
 Standards: Evidence for Households in Ghana." Paper presented
 at the United Nations Development Programme Conference on
 Migration and Development, 2004, Accra.
- **Montclos, M.A. Perouse de. 2002.** "Violences xénophobes en Afrique." *Le Monde diplomatique* 62: 21–24.
- Montclos, M.A.P.d., and P. Kagwanja. 2000. "Refugee Camps or Cities? The Socio-economic Dynamics of the Dadaab and Kakuma Camps I Northern Kenya." Journal of Refugee Studies 13 (2): 205–22.
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development).

 2007. Development Cooperation Report 2006. Paris.
- OECD–DAC (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development–Development Assistance Committee). 2000.

 "Handbook for Reporting Debt Reorganization on the DAC Questionnaire." Paris.

- . 2000. "DAC Statistical Reporting Directives." Paris.
- **Orozco, Manuel. 2005.** "Conceptual Considerations, Empirical Challenges and Solutions in Measuring Remittances." Report presented at the Centro de Estudios Monetarios Latinoamericanos meeting in September 1, Mexico City.
- Page, John, and S. Plaza. 2006. "Migration, Remittances and Development: A Review of Global Evidence." Journal of African Economies 15 (Supplement 2): 245-336.
- Paris Club. 2002. "Democratic Republic of Congo." Press Release, September 13. Paris.
- Sander, C, and S.M. Maimbo. 2003. "Migrant Labor Remittances in Africa: Reducing Obstacles to Development Contributions." World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Tsimpo, C., and Q. Wodon. 2007. "Poverty among Cotton Producers: Evidence from Africa." World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development). 2005. "FDI Statistics: Data Compilation

- and Policy Issues." Note by the UNCTAD Secretariat for Expert Meeting on Capacity Building in the Area of FDI: Data Compilation and Policy Formulation in Developing Countries, 12-14 December, Geneva.
- Wodon, Q. 2007a. "Is There a Divergence between Objective and Subjective Measures of Poverty? Evidence from West Africa." World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- -. 2007b. "Using Simple Cross-Country Comparisons to Guide Measurement: Poverty in the CFA Franc Zone." World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- World Bank. 2006. Global Economic Prospects 2006: Economic Implications of Remittances and Migration. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- . 2007. Global Monitoring Report 2007: Confronting the Challenges of Gender Equality and Fragile States. Washington,
- World Economic Forum. 2007. Africa Competitiveness Report 2007. Geneva.