References

- Aghion, P., Caroli, E. & Garcia-Penalosa, C. 1999. Inequality and growth: the perspective of new growth theories. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 37(4): 1615–1660.
- AMAD (Agricultural Marketing Access Database). 2004. Available at http://www.amad.org.
- Anderson, K. 2000. Agriculture's "multifunctionality" and the WTO. The Australian Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics, 44(3): 475–494.
- Anderson, K. 2002. Agricultural trade reform and poverty reduction in developing countries.
 Policy Discussion Paper 0234. Adelaide, Australia, Centre for International Economic Studies.
- Anderson, K. & Martin, W., eds. 2005. Agricultural trade reform and the Doha Development Agenda. World Economy, 28(9): 1301–1327.
- Anderson, K., Dimaranan, B., Francois, J.,
 Hertel, T., Hoekman, B. & Martin, W. 2001.
 The cost of rich (and poor) country protection
 to developing countries. *Journal of African Economies*, 10(3): 227–257.
- Anton, J. 2004. Analysis of the impact of decoupling: overview of on-going OECD work. Presentation at an Informal Expert Consultation on Domestic Support. FAO, Rome, 30–31 August 2004
- Arndt, C., Jensen, H.T., Robinson, S. & Tarp, F. 2000. Marketing margins and agricultural technology in Mozambique. *Journal of Development Studies*, 37(1): 121–137.
- Atkinson, A.B. & Bourguignon, F., eds. 2000. Handbook of income distribution. Vol. 1. Amsterdam, North-Holland.
- Badiane, O. & Kherallah, M. 1999. Market liberalisation and the poor. *Quarterly Journal of International Agriculture*, 38(4): 341–358.
- Bardhan, P. 2004. A powerful, but limited, theory of development. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 52(2): 475–486.
- Benjamin, D. 1992. Household composition, labor markets, and labor demand: testing for separation in agricultural household models. *Econometrica*, 60(2): 287–322.
- **Binswanger, H.** 1989. The policy response of agriculture. *In* S. Fischer & D. de Tray, eds. *Proceedings of the Annual Conference on Development Economics*, pp. 231–258. Supplement to *The World Bank Economic*

- Review, Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Bruno, M., Ravallion, M. & Squire, L. 1998. Equity and growth in developing countries: old and new perspectives on the policy issues. *In* V. Tanzi & K. Chu, eds. *Income distribution and high quality growth*. Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA, MIT Press
- Carter, C. & Smith, V. 2001. The potential impacts of state trading enterprises on world markets: the exporting country case. Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics, 49(4): 429–439.
- Carter, C., Loyns, R. & Berwald, D. 1998. Domestic costs of statutory marketing authorities: the case of the Canadian Wheat Board. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 80(2): 313–324.
- Caves, R.E. & Pugel, T.A. 1982. New evidence on competition in grain trade. *Food Research Institute Studies*, 18(3): 261–274.
- Chen, S. & Ravallion, M. 2003. Welfare impacts of China's accession to the WTO. In D. Bhattasali, S. Li & W. Martin, eds. China and the WTO: accession, policy reform, and poverty reduction strategies, pp. 261–282. Washington, DC, World Bank and New York, USA, Oxford University Press.
- Chuang, Y.-C. & Lin, C.-M. 1999. Foreign direct investment, R&D and spillover efficiency: evidence from Taiwan's manufacturing firms. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 35(4): 117–137
- Cline, W. 2003. *Trade policy and global poverty*. Washington, DC, Institute for International Economics.
- Crow, J.A. 1992. *The epic of Latin America*. Fourth edition. Berkeley, California, USA, The University of California Press.
- de Ferranti, D., Perry, G.E., Foster, W., Lederman, D. & Valdés, A. 2005. Beyond the city: the rural contribution to development. World Bank Latin American and Caribbean Studies. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- de Gorter, H. 2004. Domestic support disciplines on agriculture in the WTO: where to go from here? Presentation at an Informal Expert Consultation on Domestic Support. FAO, Rome, 30–31 August 2004.
- de Janvry, A., Fafchamps, M. & Sadoulet, E. 1991.
 Peasant household behavior with missing markets: some paradoxes explained. *The Economic Journal*, 101(409): 1400–1417.

- de Janvry, A., Sadoulet, E. & Gordillo de Anda, G. 1995. NAFTA and Mexico's maize producers. World Development, 23(8): 1349–1362.
- Deininger, K. & Olinto, P. 2000. Asset distribution, inequality, and growth. Policy Research Working Paper No. 2375. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Devarajan, S., Go, D.S. & Li, H. 1999. Quantifying the fiscal effects of trade reform. Policy Research Working Paper No. 2162. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Dixit, P.M. & Josling, T. 1997. State trading in agriculture: an analytical framework.
 International Agricultural Trade Research
 Consortium Working Paper 97-4 (available at http://iatrcweb.org/publications/working.htm).
- Ebrill, L., Stotsky, J. & Gropp, R. 1999. Revenue implications of trade liberalization. Occasional Paper No. 180. Washington, DC, International Monetary Fund.
- Edmonds, E. & Pavcnik, N. 2002. Does globalization increase child labor? Evidence from Vietnam. Working Paper 8760. Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA, National Bureau of Economic Research.
- FAOSTAT (FAO Statistical Databases). 2005. Available at faostat.fao.org.
- FAO. 1993. Design of poverty alleviation in rural areas, by R. Gaiha. FAO Economic and Social Development Paper 115. Rome
- **FAO**. 2000. *Guidelines for national FIVIMS*. *Background and principles*. IAWG Guidelines
 Series No. 1. Rome.
- **FAO.** 2002. The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2002. Rome.
- FAO. 2003a. World agriculture: towards
 2015/2030. An FAO perspective, edited by
 J. Bruinsma. Rome, FAO and London, Earthscan
 (available at: www.fao.org/docrep/005/y4252e/
 y4252e00.htm).
- **FAO.** 2003b. *Trade reforms and food security:* conceptualizing the linkages. Rome.
- FAO. 2003c. Anti-Hunger Programme: a twin-track approach to hunger reduction: priorities for national and international action. Rome (available at ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/006/j0563e/j0563e00.pdf).
- FAO. 2004a. The State of Agricultural Commodity Markets 2004. Rome.
- **FAO**. 2004b. The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2004. Rome.
- FAO. 2004c. Socio-economic analysis and policy implications of the roles of agriculture in developing countries research programme summary report 2004. Rome (available at ftp: //ftp.fao.org/es/esa/roa/pdf/summary.pdf).

- **FAO.** 2005a. Food security in the context of economic and trade policy reforms: insights from country experiences. CCP 05/11. Rome.
- FAO. 2005b. Domestic support: trade related issues and the empirical evidence. FAO Trade Policy Technical Notes on issues related to the WTO negotiations on agriculture, No. 5. Rome (available at ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/007/j5012e/j5012e00.pdf).
- FAO. 2005c. Export competition: selected issues and the empirical evidence. FAO Trade Policy Technical Notes on issues related to the WTO negotiations on agriculture, No. 4. Rome (available at ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/007/j5013e/j5013e00.pdf).
- Francois, J.F. 2001a. Modeling the impact of WTO negotiations on EU agriculture: an application of the GTAP model. Paper prepared for the European Commission-FAIR Project "Assessment of the GTAP modeling framework for policy analysis from a European Perspective".
- Francois, J.F. 2001b. The next WTO round: North-South stakes in new market access negotiations.

 Adelaide, Australia, Centre for International Economic Studies and Amsterdam and Rotterdam, Netherlands, Tinbergen Institute.
- Francois, J.F. & Martin, W. 2004. Commercial policy variability, bindings, and market access. European Economic Review, 48(3): 665–679.
- Francois, J.F., van Meijl, H. & van Tongeren, F.W. 2003. Economic benefits of the Doha Round for the Netherlands. Report submitted to the Ministry of Economic Affairs, Directorate-General for Foreign Economic Relations, Netherlands. The Hague, Agricultural Economics Research Institute.
- Francois, J.F., van Meijl, H. & van Tongeren, F.W. 2005. Trade liberalization in the Doha Development Round. *Economic Policy*, 20(42): 349–391.
- Friedman, J. & Levinsohn, J. 2002. The distributional impacts of Indonesia's financial crisis on household welfare: a "rapid response" methodology. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 16(3): 397–423.
- **GATT.** 1994. The results of the Uruguay Round of multilateral trade negotiations: legal texts. Geneva, Switzerland, GATT Secretariat.
- Gisselquist, D. & Pray, C. 1997. The impact of Turkey's 1980s seed regulatory reform.

 In D. Gisselquist & J. Srivastava, eds. Easing barriers to movement of plant varieties for agricultural development, pp. 113–131.

 Discussion Paper 367. Washington, DC, World Bank.

- GTAP (Global Trade Analysis Project) 6.4 database. Available at http://www.gtap.agecon.purdue. edu/databases/v6/default.asp.
- Haley, S. 1995. U.S. imports of Canadian wheat: estimating the effect of the U.S. Export Enhancement Program. International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium Working Paper 95-2 (available at http://iatrcweb.org/publications/working.htm).
- Hamilton, S.F. & Stiegert, K.W. 2002. An empirical test of the rent-shifting hypothesis: the case of state trading enterprises. *Journal of International Economics*, 58(1): 135–157.
- Harrison, G.W., Rutherford, T.F. & Tarr, D.G. 1997. Quantifying the Uruguay Round. *The Economic Journal*, 107: 1405–1430.
- Hathaway, D.E. & Ingco, M.D. 1996. Agricultural liberalization and the Uruguay Round.

 In W. Martin & L.A. Winters, eds. The Uruguay Round and the developing countries, pp. 30–58. Cambridge, UK, Cambridge University Press.
- Hayami, Y. and Ruttan, V.W. 1985. Agricultural development: an international perspective.
 2nd edition. Baltimore, USA, Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Hertel, T.W. & Ivanic, M. 2005. Agricultural trade policy and poverty in developing countries. ESA Working Paper. Rome, FAO.
- Hertel, T.W. & Reimer, J.J. 2004. Predicting the poverty impacts of trade liberalization: a survey. Unpublished manuscript. West Lafayette, Indiana, USA, Center for Global Trade Analysis, Purdue University.
- Hertel, T.W. & Winters, L.A., eds. 2005 (forthcoming). Putting development back into the Doha Agenda: poverty impacts of a WTO agreement. Washington, DC, World Bank and New York, USA, Oxford University Press.
- Hertel, T.W., Zhai, F. & Wang, Z. 2004. Implications of WTO accession for poverty in China. In D. Bhattasali, S. Li & W. Martin, eds. China and the WTO: accession, policy reform, and poverty reduction strategies, pp. 283–303. Washington, DC, World Bank and New York, USA, Oxford University Press.
- Hertel, T.W., Ivanic, M., Preckel, P.V. & Cranfield, J.A.L. 2004. The earnings effects of multilateral trade liberalization: implications for poverty. The World Bank Economic Review, 18(2): 205–236.
- Hertel, T.W., Ivanic, M., Preckel, P.V., Cranfield, J.A.L. & Martin, W. 2003. Short- versus long-run implications of trade liberalization for poverty in three developing countries. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 85(5): 1299–1306.

- IMF (International Monetary Fund)/World Bank. 2002. Market access for developing countries exports – selected issues. Washington, DC, World Bank. (mimeo)
- Ingco, M. & Nash, J.D., eds. 2004. Agriculture and the WTO: creating a trading system for development. Washington, DC, World Bank and New York, USA, Oxford University Press.
- Jales, M. 2004. The impact of export competition policies: export subsidies and export credits.

 Presentation at an Informal Expert Consultation on Export Competition: Equivalence of Alternative Policies and Mechanisms. FAO, Rome, 25–26 November 2004.
- Kehoe P.J. & Kehoe, T.J. 1994. A primer on static applied general equilibrium models. Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Quarterly Review, 18(2) (available at http://minneapolisfed.org/research/QR/QR1821.pdf).
- Khan, H.A. 2003. Innovation and growth in East Asia: the future of miracles. Houndmills, Basingstoke, UK, Macmillan.
- Larue, B., Fulton, M. & Veeman, M. 1999.

 On exporting by import state traders and peculiar effects of negotiated minimum access commitments. *Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 47(4): 375–384.
- **Lipton, M. & Ravallion, M.** 1995. Poverty and policy. *In J. Behrman & T.N. Srinivasen, eds. Handbook of development economics,* Vol. 3B, Chapter 41, pp. 2551–2657. Amsterdam, North-Holland.
- Malmquist, S. 1953. Index numbers and indifference surfaces. *Trabajos de Estatistica*, 4: 209–242.
- Martin, W. & Zhi, W. 2005 (forthcoming). *The*landscape of world agricultural protection. ESA

 Working Paper. Rome, FAO.
- **McCorriston, S. & MacLaren, D.** 2002. Perspectives on the state trading issue in the WTO negotiations. *European Review of Agricultural Economics*, 29(1): 131–154.
- McCorriston, S. & MacLaren, D. 2004. *Trade distorting STEs*. Presentation at an Informal Expert Consultation on Export Competition: Equivalence of Alternative Policies and Mechanisms. FAO, Rome, 25–26 November 2004.
- McCorriston, S. & MacLaren, D. 2005. Domestic market structure and trade: modelling the effects of trade distorting state trading enterprises. In S. Jayasuriya, ed. Trade theory and analytical models: essays in honour of Peter Lloyd. Vol. 1. Cheltenham, UK, Edward Edgar.
- McCulloch, N., Winters, L. & Cirera, X. 2001.

 Trade liberalisation and poverty: a handbook.

- London, Centre for Economic and Policy Research and UK Department for International Development.
- McMillan, M., Rodrik, D. & Welch, H.W. 2002.

 When economic reform goes wrong: cashews in Mozambique. Faculty Research Working Paper Series, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA, Harvard University.
- Messerlin, P. 2003. Agriculture in the Doha Agenda. Policy Research Working Paper 3009. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Milner, C., Morrissey, O. & Rudaheranwa, N. 2001. Policy and non-policy barriers to trade and implicit taxation of exports in Uganda. *Journal of Development Studies*, 37(2): 67–90.
- **Minot, N.W.** 1998. Distributional and nutritional impact of devaluation in Rwanda. *Economic Development & Cultural Change*, 46(2): 379–403.
- Minot, N.W. & Goletti, F. 2000. Rice market liberalisation and poverty in Vietnam. Research Report 114. Washington, DC, International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Morrison, J.A. 2002 The differential impacts of trade liberalisation on food security: a research agenda. Paper presented at the FAO Expert Consultation on Trade and Food Security: Conceptualising the linkages, Rome, 11–12 July 2002.
- Nicita, A. 2004. Who benefited from trade liberalization in Mexico? Measuring the effects on household welfare. Policy Research Working Paper 3265. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- **OECD.** 2000a. An analysis of officially supported export credits in agriculture. COM/AGR/TD/WP(2000)91/FINAL. Paris.
- **OECD.** 2000b. A review of state trading enterprises in agriculture in OECD member countries: an inventory. COM/AGR/APM/TD/ WP(2000)19. Paris.
- **OECD.** 2000c. A review of state trading enterprises in agriculture in OECD member countries. COM/AGR/APM/TD/WP(2000)18. Paris.
- **OECD.** 2004. Risk effects of PSE crop measures. AGR/CA/APM(2002)13/FINAL. Paris.
- **OECD.** 2005. *Producer and Consumer Support Estimates,* OECD Database 1986–2004. Available at www.oecd.org.
- **Porto, G.G.** 2003a. *Trade reforms, market access and poverty in Argentina*. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- **Porto, G.G.** 2003b. Using survey data to assess the distributional effects of trade policy. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Rae, A. & Josling, T. 2003. Processed food trade and developing countries: protection and trade liberalization. *Food Policy*, 28(2): 147–166.

- Ravallion, M. 1990. Rural welfare effects of food price changes under induced wage responses: theory and evidence for Bangladesh. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 42: 574–585.
- Ravallion, M. & Datt, G. 1996. How important to India's poor is the sectoral composition of economic growth? *The World Bank Economic Review*, 10(1): 1–25.
- Ravallion, M. & Datt, G. 1999. When is growth pro-poor? Evidence from the diverse experiences of India's states. Policy Research Working Paper 2263. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Ravallion, M. & Lokshin, M. 2004. Gainers and losers from trade reform in Morocco. Policy Research Working Paper 3368. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Reardon, T. & Berdegué, J.A. 2002. The rapid rise of supermarkets in Latin America: challenges and opportunities for development. Development Policy Review, 20(4): 371–388.
- Rodríguez, F. & Rodrik, D. 1999. Trade policy and economic growth: a sceptic's guide to the cross-national evidence. Discussion Paper 2143, London, Centre for Economic Policy Research.
- Roland-Holst, D. 2004. CGE methods for poverty incidence analysis: an application to Vietnam's WTO accession. Paper presented at the Seventh Annual Conference on Global Economic Analysis: Trade, Poverty, and the Environment, World Bank, Washington, DC, 17–19 June 2004.
- Romer, P. 1994. New goods, old theory and the welfare cost of trade restrictions. *Journal of Development Economics*, 43: 5–38.
- Runge, C. Ford, Senauer, B., Pardey, P.G. &
 Rosegrant, M.W. 2003. Ending hunger in our
 lifetime: food security and globalization.
 Washington, DC, International Food Policy
 Research Institute and Baltimore, Maryland,
 USA, The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Sadoulet, E. & de Janvry, A. 1995. *Quantitative* development policy analysis. Baltimore, Maryland, USA, The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Sarris, A. 2003. The role of agriculture in economic development and poverty reduction.
 Washington, DC, World Bank. (mimeo)
- Schiff, M. & Valdés, A. 1998. The plundering of agriculture in developing countries. In C.K. Eicher & J. Schaatz, eds. *International agricultural development*. Third edition, pp. 226–233. Baltimore, Maryland, USA and London, The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- **Scoppola, M.** 2004. Determining appropriate disciplines for STE: STE and private exporters.

 Presentation at an Informal Expert Consultation

- on Export Competition: Equivalence of Alternative Policies and Mechanisms. FAO, Rome, 25–26 November 2004.
- Sicular, T. & Zhao, Y. 2002. Employment, earnings and the rural poverty impacts of China's WTO Accession. Paper presented at the Democratic Republic of the Congo/World Bank Workshop on WTO Accession and Poverty, Beijing, May.
- Smith, J.P., Thomas, D., Frankenberg, E., Beegle, K. & Teruel, G. 2002. Wages, employment and economic shocks: evidence from Indonesia.

 Journal of Population Economics, 15: 161–193.
- Sumner, D. & Boltuck, R. 2001. Anatomy of the global wheat market and the role of the Canadian Wheat Board. Winnipeg, Canada, Canadian Wheat Board.
- Tangermann, S. 1998. Implementation of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture by major developed countries. *In* H. Thomas & J. Whalley, eds. *Uruguay Round results and the emerging trade agenda*. New York, USA, and Geneva, Switzerland, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.
- Taylor, J., Yunez-Naude, A. & Dyer, G. 2003.

 Disaggregated impacts of policy reform:
 description of a case study using data from
 the Mexico National Rural Household Survey.
 Paper presented at the OECD Global Forum on
 Agriculture, Paris, 10–11 December 2003.
- Thomas, D., Frankenberg, E., Beegle, K. & Teruel, G. 1999. Household budgets, household composition and the crisis in Indonesia: evidence from Longitudinal Household Survey data. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the 1999 Population Association of America, New York, USA, 25–27 March 1999.
- **Timmer, C.P.** 1995. Getting agriculture moving: do markets provide the right signals? *Food Policy*, 20(5): 455–472.
- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development). 2004. The Least Developed Countries Report 2004: linking international trade with poverty reduction. New York, USA, and Geneva, Switzerland (also available at http://www.unctad.org/en/docs/ldc2004_en.pdf).
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme).
 2003. Making global trade work for people.
 London, UK and Sterling, USA, Earthscan
 Publications Ltd (also available at http://www.
 undp.org/mdg/globaltrade.pdf).
- USDA (United States Department of Agriculture). 2001. The road ahead: agricultural policy reform in the WTO. Summary report, edited by M.E. Burfisher. Agricultural Economic Report No. 797. Washington, DC, Economic Research Service, USDA.

- Valdés A. & Foster, W. 2003. The positive externalities of Chilean agriculture: the significance of its growth and export orientation. A Synthesis of the ROA Chile Case Study. Rome, FAO.
- van Tongeren, F. 2005 (forthcoming).

 Macroeconomic implications of agricultural trade policy. ESA Working Paper. Rome, FAO.
- **Vogel, S.J.** 1994. Structural changes in agriculture: production linkages and agricultural demandled industrialization. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 46(1): 136–157.
- Wainio, J. & Gibson, P. 2004. Measuring agricultural tariff protection. *In* USDA. *U.S. agriculture and the free trade area of the Americas* (ed. M.E. Burfisher), pp. 52–66. Agricultural Economic Report No. 827. Washington, DC, Economic Research Service, USDA.
- Wainio, J., Gibson, P. & Whitley, D. 2001. Options for reducing agricultural tariffs. *In* USDA. *Agricultural policy reform: the road ahead,* edited by M.E. Burfisher, pp. 43–57. Agricultural Economic Report No. 802. Washington, DC, Economic Research Service, USDA.
- Walmsley, T., Hertel, T. & Ianchovichina, E. 2005 (forthcoming). Assessing the impact of China's WTO accession on investment. *Pacific Economic Review*.
- Winters, L.A. 2002. Trade liberalisation and poverty: what are the links? *The World Economy*, 25(9): 1339–1367.
- Winters, L.A., McCulloch, N. & McKay, A. 2004. Trade liberalization and poverty: the evidence so far. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 42(1): 72–115.
- Woolf, G., ed. 2003. The Cambridge illustrated history of the Roman world. Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA, Cambridge University Press.
- World Bank. 2003. Global Economic Prospects 2004: realizing the development promise of the Doha Agenda. Washington, DC (also available at http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTRGEP2004/Resources/gep2004fulltext.pdf).
- World Bank. 2005a. *Global agricultural trade and developing countries*, edited by M.A. Aksoy & J.C. Beghin. Washington, DC.
- World Bank. 2005b. Global Economic Prospects 2005: trade, regionalism, and development. Washington, DC (also available at http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTGEP2005/Resources/gep2005.pdf).
- World Bank. 2005c. WDI Online. World
 Development Indicators database
 (available at http://publications.worldbank.
 org/WDI/).

- WTO (World Trade Organization). 2003. World Trade Report 2003. Geneva, Switzerland (also available at http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/anrep_e/world_trade_report_2003_e.pdf).
- WTO (World Trade Organization). 2004a. World Trade Report 2004: exploring the linkage between the domestic policy environment and international trade. Geneva, Switzerland (also available at http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/anrep_e/world_trade_report04_e.pdf).
- WTO (World Trade Organization). 2004b. Doha Work Programme, Decision Adopted by the General Council on 1 August 2004. WT/L/579. Geneva, Switzerland.
- Young, L. 2004a. State trading enterprises: possible disciplines. Presentation at an Informal Expert Consultation on Export Competition: Equivalence of Alternative Policies and Mechanisms. FAO, Rome, 25–26 November 2004.
- Young, L. 2004b. Food aid: possible disciplines.

 Presentation at an Informal Expert Consultation
 on Export Competition: Equivalence of
 Alternative Policies and Mechanisms. FAO,
 Rome, 25–26 November 2004.
- Young, C.E. & Westcott, P.C. 2000. How decoupled is U.S. agricultural support for major crops? American Journal of Agricultural Economics, 82(3): 762–767.